



Abantu benshi cyane cyane rubanda rugufi yo ihora yumva ibivugwa n'abanyabwenge, dore ko icyo uvuzwe rubanda uhita wumva wa muturage mubisi wibera mu cyaro. Umwe abateye bakunze kubeshya ko bavugira nyamara bakabonana mu gihe cy'amatora gusa. Kugeza ubu intambara ifashe umwaka wa gatatu (1990-1991-1992) nta mudepite n'umwe urahaguruka ngo ajye kuganira n'abaturage bamutumye ngo ababwirere uko barengerwa aho batigerera. Ngo abaturage bababwirere itandukaniro ry'irya ntambara n'Abatutsi.

Dore ko nababwirera bakunze kubihisha keretse abo abatutsi basigaye bagaragariza imigambi yabo mu mashyamba barimo, ari naho berekanira ubufatanye bwabo n'inkotanyi bo bazi-byara. Batanarese gukoresha amafaranga dore ko inkotanyi icya kabiri cy'ayo mafaranga zaguraga intwara zisigaye ziyakoresha mu midugararo imbere mu gihugu.

Bishoboka bite ko inkotanyi zateye zashyirwa muri Guverinoma, abaturage ntibasobanurirwe impamvu za politiki zabiteye. Yego hariho abazavugaga bati: "Izo nkotanyi ni iki kizigaragaza ko nta n'urukiko byanyuzemo?". Abo nabo ntibababeshyeye ariko abaturage cyane cyane abahutu batangajwe no kubona uwitwaga KATABARWA Andereya, umututsi waketswe cyane n'abahanga mu bya politiki barimo n'abasirikari b'igihugu cyacu, agakomeza ubukotanyi, bigatuma akurwa mu Butaliyani akimurirwa mu Buyapani ngo yaba yaragororewe kujya muri Guverinoma kubera ko yahuye inkotanyi n'ubutegetsi bw'u Rwanda.

None se bishoboka bite ko umunsi wa mbere akigera muri Minisitiri yahita ahamagaza amadosiye yose y'ibitso agambiriye kubisubiza ku kazi. Yirengagije ibibazo by'ubuku-

ngu byanatweme kenshi Leta yifuzaga kugabanya abakozi bayo ukagerekako ko ibyo byitso byanashakaga kudutsemba. Nyamara yabonye abamufasha kuyobora icyo Minisitiri batashyigikiye ahitamo kujya kwihere-rang Guverinoma nayo yari igifite ubwoba bw'amavamukira kubera ko byasakuzwaga ko igizwe n'ishyamba rimwe. Ubwo rero yaje kurusha intege benshi mu ba minisitiri maze abumvisha ko niba inkotanyi zirukanywe zidasubiyeye ku kazi ngo arahitamo kwegura. Ubwo icyo cyemezo cyo kwegura cy'uwo mu minisitiri w'umututsi nacyo cyaje gutera ubwoba abo ba minisitiri bari bakirangwa n'amavamukira bituma Guverinoma yemezwe ko ibyo byitso byasubizwa ku kazi.

Aha turashima Minisitiri Munyazesa ubwitonzi n'ubushishozi yerekanye n'ubwo asa nk'aho yaterwaga ibikwasi imugongo. Ikibazo rero ni uko abandi ba Minisitiri barimo uw'Imigambi ya Leta na bake bagenzi be bibazaga aho Leta izakura amafaranga umunsi ibyo byitso byagiye kurega ko byahohotewe mu guhagarara ku kazi.

Aha twibukiranye ko intambara amafaranga menshi aharirwa intwara, ubuvuzi n'uburezi. None se biriya byitso umunsi byareze Leta y'u Rwanda kuba yarabihohoteye ni nde uzakagwa? Si wa muturage se uzabura inoti yo kumuvura kubera ko amafaranga yo kugura imiti azaba yahawe ibyitso byaketsweho kutugambanira. Aha ntawakwireragaza ko n'abakozi ba Leta bari basatiwe ibyemezo byo kugabanywa kubera ubukungu bw'igihugu bwari bwifashe nabi none abirukanwe nabo benshi bagizwe ibyitso. Ubwo se turagana he?

Ngaho nimwibaze Leta yari kuzabura amafaranga yo guhamba abakozi bayo mu minsi iri imbere, none ahubwo irifuzaga kugarura n'abagambanyi. Aha bigaragara ko abanyepolitiki bacu barangwa n'ubwoba n'ubuswa kandi mu nzego nyinshi. None se amahanga naduseka umunsi tuzaba twagiye gusaba amafaranga yo guhamba ibyitso tuzavuye ku badushutse? Ubutegetsi bw'igihugu biza-

bugora usibye ko twagize amahirwe tugategekwa n'umugabo w'ukuri (Munyazesa Fausilini) wemerera n'abanyarwanda bose tutavuze n'imiryango mpuzamahanga idutera inkunga. Ariko nawe ntazirare kuko inkotanyi zifite amayeri menshi.

MDR nayo ireke gukomeza kuzubara. Nimenyeho ko irimo gucengwa n'abatutsi bo muri PL. Ese aho MDR yaba yibuka ko PL yo ifite utwana tw'amashyamba tuzayishyigikiye nka PSR, na UDPR n'utundi abatutsi bateganyaga gushinga kandi utazemera na rimwe kumva ibya MDR.

MDR igomba kwibuka ko hari abanyarwanda benshi bayiyobotse bibwira ko ari PARMEHUTU izafasha MRND gutsinda inkotanyi. Usibye ko amafaranga y'Inkotanyi yatweme abayobozi ba MDR nshya bagambanira abaturage. Twibuke ko ubwo Guverinoma yemeye gusubiza ibyitso ku kazi, itazazuyaza mu kwinjiza inkotanyi mu Rwanda n'ubwo zizaba zifite imbunda. Katabarwa apfa kuzishyigikiye gusa.

Inkotanyi za FPR ziyemeje gusubiza abatutsi ku butegetsi zarahiyeye ko zitazinjira mu ngabo z'igihugu abahutu bagitegeka. None se Katabarwa namara kuzinjira mu gihugu abahutu tuzasubiza abatutsi ubutegetsi cyangwa natwe tuzashyiraho ingabo zo kurengera abahutu? icyo gihe Inkotanyi zigarutse n'imbunda mu gihugu, tuzavuye ko twatunguwe? Ubwo se abahutu bazaba bagambaniwe na nde? Aha ingabo z'u Rwanda nyabura zirabe maso!

NGEZE Hassan.

Abagize ubwanditsi bwa Kangura:

- NGEZE Hassan
- MIRASANO Célestin
- SIMBIZI Stany
- RUBERA Papias
- ISSA Nyabyenda
- NDEKEZI Bonaparte
- HITIMANA Noël

IBIHUGU BY'IBIHANGANGE KU ISI BIMEREYE NABI LIBIYA. KA02 1580

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Kuva mu mpera z'ikinyejana cya 19, kugeza mu myaka ya mbere y'ikinyejana cya 20 ibihugu by'abarabu byari ku ngoyi ya gihake na gikoronize. Ibihugu by'abarabu byazahajwe cyane n'ubwo bucakara bwabihejeje mu bukene, mu bujiji no mu butindi.

Nyuma y'aho intambara ya mbere n'iya kabiri zisize iheruheru ibihugu by'i Burayi byahise byihutira gushura ibihugu by'abarabu bibyambura ubukungu bwabyo.

Kugira ngo bifatire neza ibihugu by'abarabu, ba gashakabuhake bize amayeri yo guteranya abatuye ibyo bihugu. Ibyo ariko ntibyabujije ibihugu by'abarabu n'ubwo bwose nta ngufu byari bifite kwihagararaho bikoresheje intambara ntagatifu "Jihad".

Ba gashakabuhake babonye byabakomeranye, bahinda andi mayeri. Noneho aho gukoresha imbunda n'amasasu, bashatse uburyo bwose bwo kurwanya idini rya "Islam".

Abayisilamu bose bakaba basabwe guhuguka bakamenya icyatsi n'ururo, umwanzi n'umukunzi niba badashaka kurimburwa na Gashakabuhake. Ba gashakabuhake bamenyereye gufata abatavugurumwe nabo nk'abanzi bagomba gutsemba byanze bikunze.

Ibihugu by'i Burayi ubundi byacogozwaga n'uko hari ikindi gihangange kimwe nabyo, bigahangana. icyo gihangange cyari Uburusiya. Kuva aho gisenyukiye, abanyaburayi basigaye batangazwa no kumva ikindi gihugu icyo aricyo cyose kitavugurumwe nabyo. Abanyaburayi bazira igihugu icyo ari cyose cyakwishakira uburyo bwo gukumura ibibazo byacyo kitagombye kubyitabaza.

Muri iki gihe, ibihugu by'ibihangange ku isi byize undi mutwe wo gushyira mu bucakara ibihugu bikiri mu nzira y'amajyambere. Byahimbye icyo bise "nouvel ordre mondial". Aribyo kuvuga uburyo

bushya bwo guhahirana. Muri ubwo buryo bushya, abanyaburayi n'ibindi bihugu by'ibihangange nibyo bitegeka maze ibihugu bikiri mu nzira y'amajyambere bikabura ijamba.

Muri ibyo bihugu bikiri mu nzira y'amajyambere bishaka kwibohozza iyo ngoyi ya gikolonize ni Libiya ihangana n'ibyo bihangange. N'ubwo bwose Libiya idafite ingufu zihagije zo guhangana n'ibyo bihugu by'ibihangange, izakomeza ihatane kuko ari uburyo bwo gutabara abakandamizwa bose.

Mu izina ry'abantu bose bahatanira uburenganzira bwabo, bakunda amahoro, ubutabera, igihugu cya Libiya kizakomeza kurwanya uburengane no kuryamira abandi. Ni ngombwa ko abatuye iyi si bafasha Libiya uko bashoboye kose kugira ngo isi ihabwe icyubahiro cyayo!

Ngeze Hassan.

BARIHISHA INYUMA Y'AMASHYAKA BAKEKA KO TURI KUGONA.

Ibinyamakuru bimwe bikomeje umurego wabyo wo guteranya abanyarwanda, gushaka gucamo igihugu uduce, gukwiza impuha no guca intege ingabo z'igihugu. Ariko ay'ubusa ingabo z'igihugu ntizizakika intege, bitewe n'agatsiko k'abantu bake, mu gihe abanyarwanda abenshi bari inyuma y'ingabo z'igihugu.

Ibinyamakuru bimwe birifuriza Perezida Habyarimana (umuhutu) guhunga, nyamara bikifuriza Kigeli n'abe gutahukana imbunda! None se koko bariya bantu cyane cyane abandika muri ibyo binyamakuru, ni ayahe mahoro bashakira iki gihugu? Mu gihe bifuzaga ko abanyarwanda bamwe bahungaga, naho abasanzwe bari hanze ngo batahukane imbunda? Ibyo biratwereka rwose ko bamwe bashakaga byanze bikunze kurubamo bonyine! Ntibishoboka rero. Mwabonye ko ntacyo amatwara ashobora kuzabagezaho, mudatera-

nyije rubanda nyamwinshi, kugira ngo muzabasururemo amajwi? None n'urubwiruko murambirijeho ko ruzi amayeri yanyu, ndetse ruyakeshya ibyo binyamakuru byanyu?!!

Burya umusazi arasara akagwa ku ijamba, ikinyamakuru Le Tribunal du Peuple nacyo mu numero yacyo ya 12 hari aho cyaguye ku ijamba, hariya cyashushanyije umugaba w'ingabo apfukamye imbere y'umwana w'Imana (ya yindi y'abanyarwanda), ubwo kandi uwo mwana ariwe Yezu yari arambuye ukuboko kwe aha umugaba w'ingabo umugisha wo gutsinda ubwami butwugarije (inkotanyi).

Cyakora hariya narabashimye, mwanze kwirirwa mwirarira, akaba ari nayo mpamvu mbasabye ko mu numero itaha mwazibuka mugashushanyamo abagaba b'inkotanyi bapfukamye imbere ya shitani ibaha umwaku wo gutsindwa mu Mu-

tara! Sibyo se? Kuraguza na bya bipfumu by'ibigore, gushakira imitsindo, gutanga ngo amasunzu y'ubugabe ibyo byose ntibijyana na Satani?!!

Maze rero mu nyandiko zanjye akenshi nkunze gutangirana n'ubwoba, ariko nyine mba mbaza bariya bandika muri biriya binyamakuru, kandi njye umugambi wanjye ni uwo kuvuguruzanya impuha.

Dore nk'ubu ibyitso byari byarifuje ko mu mashuri batakongera kwigisha amateka y'u Rwanda, ngo bihembera inzangano daa, ubwo umugambi bari bafite n'ubwo kuzimangatanyaga revolisiyo ya 59 (byatangiyeye kugaragara kuko bamwe babanje guhakana ko itabayeho!!), none se kandi ko mwatangiye kwigisha ayo mateka mwifashije ibinyamakuru byanyu, kandi mukayahera hagati, mutarataruka, ntimuhere ku itsembwa ry'abahinza b'abahutu kugeza uyu muni

katiyusha yunamye ku baturage ba Byumba na Ruhengeri ? Imigambi mwari mwarateguye yarabapfubanye none mutangiye kuyihishura, oya rwose nimuyishyire ahagaragara ikibyimbye kimeneke ! Hehee, heeei, kari kabaye bahungu mwe kari kabaye n'ukuri iyo tutajya kuba maso twari twarimbutse !!

Haa n'urubyaro mwibandaho ko ruzi ayo mateka raa, ndetse rukaba rwaranavumbuye ayo mayere. Mwe rero mukajyaho mukayacamo kabiri muyobya uburari nk'uko mbimenyereye ! Nk'ubwo iyo abategetsi baza kwemera icyifuzo cyanyu ra ? Cyo kuzimangatanya amateka y'u Rwanda, none mukaba mwaratangiye gusizora mwigisha ayanyu y'ibihindugembe, mwifashisha ibinyampanu byanyu.

Banyarwanda, ngabo z'igihugu mukomeze kuba maso, kuko ibyitso ntibirava ku izima kimwe n'inyenzi nyine, bikomeje umugambi wabyo wo guteranya abanyarwanda no guca intege ingabo zacu, nimusome maze namwe mutekereze kuri ibi nanditse :

Ibinyamakuru bimwe birasebya, biratuka Perezida wa Repubulika nk'aho atagitegeka igihugu (ariko se ikinyabupfura mu binyamakuru oya ?!), bigateranya abakiga n'abanyenduga, bigaca intege ingabo z'igihugu, byarangiza bigahema ibindi binyamakuru, maze bikubura bigafata umwanya wabyo wo kurata no gushimagiza ubugwari n'amarorerwa ya FPR !!! Aho ibindi binyamakuru nakwita ibya rubanda nyamwinshi bijya byitegereza uriya mutego ? Ibinyamakuru bimwe nabyo bike cyane nibyo bikomeje guhangana n'ibitso bibyamagana kubera ubushotoranyi, ibindi binyamakuru bya rubanda nyamwinshi, byo se bite ? Byarangije gutamira inzaratsi z'ibitso (inoti) akaba ari nayo mpamvu bimwe muri byo bifata iya mbere mugukubita mwene gahutu imijugujugu ngo biri mu mashyamba !! Mwa binyamakuru mwe mwandika ibiki mu gihe mubona ibinyamakuru bimwe bikomeza guca intege ingabo ? Binanirwa kwandika imigambi y'abanyamashyamba bafite mu kuvana iki gihugu

mu bukene, bikirirwa byiyandikira Perezida bimumuka, biririmba ngo akazu, ako kazu se ni nka kakandi umwana yasimbura se ku bwami, ku bushefu, ku busushefu n'ubwiru no ku bupfumu ndetse !!? Birababaje rwose kubona ikinyamakuru giso-hoka cyuzuyemo ibitutsi gusa nta kindi kibereyemo ! Ese mwifuzako Perezida ahunga kandi mwirirwa mumutuka ntakome, ubwo mukeneye umuperezida wo kuzajya abakubita ubuhiri, rero mwe ngo ibihugu byo hanze nibyo bibarinda. Erega n'ubundi baca umugani ngo: umutunzi w'inka amenya ko amata aryoha atakizifite ! Murandika abategetsi ngo ni akazu, ariko hagira ikinyamakuru gitunze agatoki ku byitso bitwikisha katiyusha, imiborogoro ikaba yose byiriza !

Ikinyamakuru Le Tribun du Peuple cyagize agahinda kenshi nk'uko batangiyeye kugenda babagaraza mu binyamakuru byabo (abanditsi), maze baregura bandika babaza ngo ninde uzabazwa ibyo mu ijoro ryo ku wa 4/10/1990?

Turabizi ko icyemezo Colonel Rusatira Léonidas yafashe cyo guhagarika amamodoka yose mu Rwanda, no gutegeka abantu kuguma mu ngo zabo cyababaje cyane inkotanyi n'ibitso byazo, kuko inyenzi zikoresha kwiyoberanya zabuze aho zimenera nugerageje kujya mu murima w'abandi guhinga bakamuhuburamo, maze zibura epfo na ruguru, agahinda kazifatanywe n'amasasu y'inzira-bwoba, maze ziracemererwa !?

None se uriya ko yibaza nkana (ubwo ari kwiriza) ni nde wundi uzabazwa ririya joro atari inkotanyi n'ibitso byazo ? Ibyabaye iryo joro hari ikindi gihe byigeze biba tutaraterwa ? Ubwo kuri mwe mwashakaga ko ingabo ziryamira, maze inkotanyi n'ibitso byazo bakaza baterura gusa bajyana aho bari bataganije ! Ubwo se inkotanyi zambaye imyenda ya gisirikari, imbere zambariyemo iya gisivile, biba ari ikinamico ? Mbese nka biriya inkotanyi zagiyeye zikora ko nta na kimwe mwamaganyemo ? Byose kuri mwe ni sawa !! Kuki mwirengagiza ubi-

rimangatanyi bwanyu hanyuma mukajya aho ngo: wawawawawa ?!

Ku gishushanyo cyiza nabonye muri Le Tribun n° 12, handitseho amagambo make, uretse ko amwe muri yo Yezu uriya atayamwifuriza, gusa njye nafashemo ijamba rimwe gusa ririya ryo kwicuza. Mu by'ukuri icyo mbona Perezida HABYARIMANA yakwicuzako ni kimwe gusa ari nacyo ngiye kwandika muri uyu mugani :

Inzoka yari mu ishyamba inezerewe ituje, ako kanya ishyamba riba rirahiyeye, umuriro urayigoye impande zose, ako kanya inkware yari yabonye akaga inzoka irimo iba irahageze n'uko inkware igira impuhwe, iraza yegera ya nzoka iti nkagutabara rero. Inkware itega ijosi ryayo, inzoka yizingiriraho, maze inkware irayigurukana no ku kandi gasozi ngo ba. Nyamara inzoka igiye kwizingurura ngo ive ku ijosi ry'inkware ibanza kuri-cali!!

Ahari niho havuye wa mugani ngo ubugiraneza bw'inkware buyigonda ijosi. Namwe nimutukane musizore ariko uko biri kose ubumwe n'amahoro ni ingirakamaro.

Ndakomeza kubahakanya mwebwe banditsi ba biriya binyamakuru, iteka iyo mutanga ingero mukunze kugereranya iki gihugu cyacu ni iby'ahandi, mutitaye no ku mateka ya buri gihugu cyangwa umuco n'amoko abituye. Mutanga ingero muvuga ngo Kenya itegekwana Perezida ukomoko mu bwoko buke, hano ndabasaba ko mugutanga ingero z'ahandi mwajya muvugisha ukuri.

Mu gihugu cya Kenya ubwoko bw'inyenzi ni Abakikuyu, bugakurikirwa n'ubwoko bita abajaluo (Luo), ni ukuvuga ko uwabanje gutegeka Kenya ariwe Jomo Kenyatta yari Kikuyu hanyuma Oginga Odinga wari Visi Perezida akaba Luo, urumva ko amoko agizwe n'abantu benshi ariyo yategetse, nyuma ariko Oginga Odinga yaje kwigomeka kuri Jomo Kenyatta, bituma atakaza amahirwe yo kuzamusimbura, ubwo uwasimbuye Odinga ku mwanya wa Visi Perezida ariwe Daniel Arap

Moi niwe waje no kugira amahirwe yo gusimbura Jomo Kenyatta nk'uko itegeko nshina ryabo ribiteganyanya. Ubwo rero bongeye gutora sinzi uko byagenda bifindure nawe!

None se niba ubwoko buke nabwo bushobora gutegeka, kandi namwe bamwe mukaba muhakana ko batahunze demokarasi, mwategereje tugakiranurwa n'amatora? Njyewe mbona rwose demokarasi igititiza bamwe, bigatuma banga gushira hasi intwari, ngo batahuke ku neza baze kwifatanya n'abandi mu matora (rero bamwe muri gucungira kuri Rukokoma niramuka itabaye se? Ntumuzatoro? katiyusha na Rukokoma nibyo mushakiramo ubutegetsisi!).

Mbese ubundi kuki mutanga ingero z'ibihugu bya kure musize hafi hano ibyo duhana imbibi! Nabyo ko harimo bimwe bitegekwa n'ubwoko buke, aho bimwe muri byo si uko binigagura demokarasi? Ibi nyamakuru byanyu biransetsa,

none se niba umunyarwanda wo hambere yarabe shywaga ngo umwami avukana imbuto, cyangwa ngo umwami atariho imyaka yarumba, ubu hari umunya-rwanda wabeshywa ko inyenzi zituzanira demokarasi? Hari umunya-rwanda wabeshywa ko Rwigema akiriho ndetse akaba yarahindutse inkumi? Wabeshya umunyarwanda w'ubu ngo inyenzi zimaze kuzuza ibibuga by'indege mu Mutara? Ngo zirubakira umuhanda Cyanika-Ruhengeri n'ibindi binyoma byinshi bibaranga? Mushatse mwe mwarekera aho guharabikana nk'uko inkotanyi zabigenje iyo ziri muri Uganda n'ahandi mu mahanga, naho ibyitso byo birekere aho kuko ntiduhumbya na gato!! Nimureke kurata no kogeza inkotanyi, mugambiriyeye gushotorana ngo nibabitunga agatoki mwirize, ahubwo nimusabe impunzi kurambika intwari hasi, maze zize mu mahoro zifatanye n'abandi kubaka igihugu.

Twe iyo turirimba ngo nta gihe inyenzi zitatsinzwe, mwe birabarakaza mukavuga ngo inyenzi za mberesizo z'ubu! None se ko inyenzi zo muri 62 zateraga ziturutse impande eshanu zose, ariko zigakubitwa insihuro na GARDE NATIONALE, naho iz'ubu nazo ko zishyigikiwe bikomeye n'igihugu cya Uganda, zaritoje, zifite n'ibitwari bya rutura birimo Orgue de Staline, nabwo ko insihuro yazigezeho, nk'ubwo mwirirwa muhakana ibiki? Twe ntitwirirwa tujarajara dushakisha aho ukuri kutari, HABYARIMANA Juvénal wo muri za 62-67, niwe wo muri 1990 kugeza uyu muni nta hinduka.

Ndangije nsaba ikinyamakuru Le Tribun du Peuple kumbeshyuzanya nk'uko cyamwaye kirimanganya kuri RUBERA Papias, umwanditsi w'ikinyamakuru KANGURA.

KARANGIRA Déo.

DUSHIMA INYANDIKO YA KANGURA.

Biva: ku barongoye Komite nshingwa bikorwa cya Palipehutu mu Burundi.

Igituma: Gushima inyandiko ziri muri "Kangura" n° 3 na n° 28.

Kinyamakuru "Kangura":

Haheze iminsi tubona ibinyamakuru "Kangura" i Bujumbura. Iyo kinyamakuru cyarabaye agatangaza mu gihugu cose c'u Burundi gushika aho cirukirwa no gusumba isamirizi y'u Burundi mbere yo gushika aho leta ya Buyoya ibuza umwidengemyo, icyo kinyamakuru ngo gishigikiye Palipehutu, ariko icyo tangaza n'uko uko bakibuzanya ni nako cibandanya kurwira kandi abantu bakagisoma atabwoba kuko bac'umugani ngo "n'ubusa burazirwa".

Ibintu cyaje rero kuba cyiza cane aho tuboneye Kangura n° 3 (version internationale). Iyo Kangura naho yashika abahutu bagowe cane, abarenga 3000 bafunzwe iyo Kangura yabaye umuco uragatangaza waje kubahumuriza nka kurya akana "Yezu" kaje ku Noël guhumuriza abanya Israél. Ntawaronka amajambo avuga, kuvyaho iyo Kangura

yagize i Bujumbura mu bice kimwe abahutu bose iyo bava bakagera cane cane abari muri Palipehutu bari ruhukije mu magorwa yabo, barazikwiza hose mbere wo mu mabohero zirajayo ku buryo zagurwa amahera 1000 FBu ya marundi naho nyene agupfuye agasoni kuko hari abaca bazishira muri cadre y'amafoto kugira iyo Kangura yawe imurikira abo mu rugo.

Abatutsi bo bayibonye baciye barwara ikirungurira barapha barashika kubera ukuri babonye muri Kangura nkuko baca umugani ngo "ukuri kuraniga", naho Buyoya afise ibirwanisho iyo "Kangura" yamukubise hasi, Surété nationale iragaruka, gusaka mu mazu birabandanya mu buryo wamunga bari ko barasaba inkoko, abahutu n'abatwa baziryamako bati iyi foto y'incungu y'uburundi Rémy Gahutu twapfuma tuyirwamako. Rémy Gahutu ntutuzamwibagirwa gushika gupfa.

Kangura n° 28 yareretse abahutu b'i Burundi icizere ko abahutu b'i Burundi nabi Rwanda vyanke bikunde bategerezwa kumurikirwa mu vyungu no mungiro n'ivyiyu-

mviro vya Dr KAYIBANDA wa M.D.R. Parmehutu hamwe na Gahutu Rémy wa Palipehutu bo barwaniye agateka k'umuhutu muri Afurika yo hagati.

Ivyo vyiyumviro ni ivyo bizomara intambara y'inkotanyi mu Rwanda, bikongera bikamara akarenganyo n'agahotora n'agashinyaguro umututsi w'i Burundi agirira umuhutu. Kangura abahutu bose bagowe, abari mu gihugu turongoye, waraye ubahaye Noël nziza ya 1991. Iyo Noël bose barayishimiye "Kangura" n'abayirongoye bose.

Abarongoye Palipehutu barashima ubwo butwari bwa Kangura naho kubona ko iza iraronka bayihora ukuri kwayo. Ariko "Kangura" yari ibereye kubera isomo abahutu bose b'afurika yo hagati kugira ngo muri Afurika bakureho intwari z'agacinyizo n'ubwicanyi muri Afurika yo hagati.

"Kangura" ibe koko Ijwi rigamije gukangura no kurengera Rubanda nyamwinshi.

Bujumbura, ku wa 28 Ukuboza 1991
Président du Comité Exécutif National
PALIPEHUTU
AKIMANA François (sé)

UBUSAMBO BUKOMEJE GUHABWA INTEBE MURI BANQUE DE KIGALI.

I. Hamaze iminsi havugwa ibintu by'ubwiby muri B.K. i Kigali. Twavugaga: miliyoni 48 muri 1990, miliyoni 2,6 muri 1990 n'ejo bundi miliyoni 5 hivanzemo TRAVEL CHEQUE... Abantu benshi baribaze, ese mama bwaba ari uburangare bw'abategetsi b'iyi Banque? Rwose kuki ibyo bisambo bidafatwa ngo bihanwe?

Kugeza ubu anketa zagiye zikorwa ntacyo zigeze zigeraho. Abantu rero babyibazaho byinshi, cyane cyane ko banki ifite abakozi bayiburanira.

Muri iyi nyandiko turibanda cyane cyane kuri miliyoni 5 zihurutse kwibwa. Ni umuganda duhaye abashinzwe gukora enquêtes kugira ngo bagaragaze ukuri aho kuri kuko ibyo muri B.K. bikomeje kuba urujijo n'amayobera.

II. Akayabo ka miliyoni 5 rero zibwe muri B.K. Hari ku wa 24 Ukwakira 1991. Muti byagenze bite?

Nkuko inyandiko ziberekana, ayo mafaranga yibwe n'umugabo witwa Kalisa Alphonse, ariko ayo mazina akaba ari amahimbano. Ubundi amazina ye bwite ni Nshimilimana Abraham. Ni umurundi. N'ubwo yitwa ko ari impunzi, bene-wabo bamuzi neza baramukenga ko ari umututsi. Ni igisambo kabuhariwe! Parike irabizi, bizwi kandi na mwenewabo ukora muri iyo banki yariye imodoka Hiace Taxi. Yewe ibigwi bye ntawabivugaga ngo abirangize muri aka kanya.

Menya gusa ko yibye ayo mafaranga nyuma y'amezi ataranga abiri avuye muri 1990, aho yaramaze imyaka 5. Yafunguwe n'imbabazi za Papa.

Ariko yifatanije n'ikindi gisambo kabuhariwe cyitwa Vénuste alias RIKORO. Uwo RIKORO rero akaba azwi ho ubuhanga bwo kwigana za "signatures". Yigeze kwiba miliyoni 10 z'amafaranga y'amabiligi muri BACAR, afatirwa muri LUXEMBOURG agiye kuyafata. Bamugaruye mu Rwanda arafungwa. Ni naho yamenyanaye na Nshimilimana Abraham kimwe n'uwitwa Kamanutsi (muzashaki-

she amazina ye yandi muri Parike).

Dore uko byagenze:

Nshimilimana Abraham yaje gufunguza konti muri B.K. ku izina twababwiye Kalisa Alphonse abifashijwemo na Kamanutsi (son par-rain). Nta byumweru bitatu byashize baba bibye muri Service Produits impapuro bita "Bordereau d'escompte". Bakoresheje bamwe mu bakozi ba B.K. Bavanye amafaranga kuri konti ikoresheya na Banque (Compte interne) mugutanga inguzanyo (crédit) bayashyira kuri konti y'uwitwa Kalisa Alphonse. Bakaba bari barahimbye za signatures z'abagabo 2, abitwa Ntawe Prosper na Majabo Zadok. Iyo niyo mikono iri kuri ya bordereau d'escompte.

Uwo Kalisa Alphonse yafashe izi miliyoni mu byiciro 3. Umunsi wa nyuma wo kuyafata, umudamu witwa Ngomanzungu Habiba yaramukemanze kuko yabonaga ko konti ifunguwe vuba. Muri uko kumukemanga nibwo atelefonnye uwitwa Rwakana Célestin ushinze kubika "Pièces comptables" amubaza les rentrées du compte z'uwo mugabo Kalisa Alphonse. Muri ako kanya Rwakana ahita amubwira ko ari "opération opérée par le service Porte-feuilles" kandi ubundi kugira ngo umenye aho pièces iri bigomba kugufata wenda nk'iminota 5, ariko we yasubije "spontanément"!

Twababwiye ko yibwe ku wa 24.10.91. Kuva kuri iyo tariki, ibitabo by'igenzura (chiffriers) byo muri Service ya Porte-feuilles na Secrétariat de crédit hamwe na listing (impapuro zisohoka buri munsi muri Ordinateur) byarabuze kugeza kuri 31/10/91.

Kuri 31/10/91 nibwo "CHIFFRIERS" zabonetse ariko listing zo zibura burundu. Hagati aho anketa zari zaratangiyeye kuko B.K. yamenye ko yibwe kuri 29/10/91. Hahagaritswe abakozi 9, muri bo hafungwa 8 ariko umwe akaba ariwe wamazemo igihe kirekire (iminsi 25) ni Ntawe Prosper. Akaba yararekuwe ari uko umukono we n'uwa Majabo Zadok bimaze kugaragara ko ari ibihimbano. (Voir Parquet). Anketa zizacyakomeza.

III. icyo twe twibaza rero kuri ubwo bujura ari nawo Muga-nda twababwiye twatwerera abashinzwe gukurikirana ibyo bintu.

- Mbe izo mpapuro bakoresheje "bordereau d'escompte" zavuye muri Services Produits gute? Ko ibyo bisambo bitari bishoboye kugera aho ziri?
- Izo signature biganye bazibonye bate?
- Izo listing na chiffriers byabuze bite? Ntibigira uwubishinzwe ko listing kugeza n'ubu zitaraboneka?
- Dusubiye inyuma tukareba ibyo madamu Ngomanzungu yagiranye na Rwakana turabona ko hari ibintu bidasobanutse!
- Mu bakozi bahagaritswe harimo abarengana n'abatarengana usibye ko ubutegetsi bwa Parquet bubyirengagiza. Mbese kuki batafata ibyo bisambo?

Ntawakwirangagiza ibibazo igihugu cyacu gifite muri iki gihe cy'intambara cyane cyane ibireba amoko. Hashize iminsi havugwa hanze ikibazo cy'abahutu n'abatutsi muri B.K. Ku buryo ababikurikirana hafi badatinye kuvuga ko iyo ari imitwe y'ubusambo muri B.K. itegurwa n'abatutsi bagamije kuvana ku ntebe bamwe mu bategetsi ba B.K. nka Majabo Zadok na Habineza Zacharie.

Bakaba banashaka gutesha umutwe Directeur-Adjoint wa B.K. kubera ko ari mushya, ataramenya neza imikorere ya Banki dore ko umwe mubihararutswe, dore ko batagira ubwoba, yaravuze ngo Directeur ni igicucu (NAIF).

Twibuke kandi ko ibyo kwiba muri B.K. byatangiyeye inkotanyi ziri hafi gutera u Rwanda (vol de 18 million). Ikindi twavugaga ni uko abakozi ba B.K. bari bafunzwe ari ibyitso by'inkotanyi basubijwe ku kazi, budakeye kabiri hakibwa izo miliyoni 5.

Ibiri bishinzwe iperereza byari bikwiye gukurikiranira hafi ibyo bintu kandi n'abategetsi ba B.K. nabo bakabihagurukira.

Ubwanditsi bwa KANGURA.

IMPUNZI Z'ABARUNDI ZILI I GISALI NTABWO TUMEREWE NEZA

Twahunze mu mwaka 1988. Dushikira mu buzima buruhije nk'uko bimera ku mpunzi zose. Kuva icyo gihe kugeza n'ubu ubuzima ntibuhinduka. Kuba mw'ihema biragoye mu buryo butavugwa. Kumbure wahera ufite icyo ukora, ari muri Leta canke ahandi, kibure wararima, canke ukaba waracuruza,... ukaba umaze igihe nk'icyo atahantu na hamwe uja.

Twavaga mu masasu duhungira hano mu Rwanda igihugu tuziko gifite ibibazo bitari bike, ivy'ubutunzi, ivya politiki n'ivy'ubwiyongere bw'abaturage. Kugira ngo duhange amaso Leta y'u Rwanda kubanje mbonako ari ukurusonga. Twifuza kubona ubuhungiro nyabwo tubikorera ubwacu kuboba babishoboye ariko ntabwo bidushobokera. Twasavye ivyangombwa biranga impunzi mu biro mpuzamahanga biraba ivy'impunzi i Kigali batubarira ngo bitangwa na Leta. Ibibazo byose tubajije ngo Leta y'u Rwanda niyo ibireba. Tubonye vyananiranye twasavye ko baduha uburyo tukabanda duhunga kugeza aho tuzabonera aho tuba navyo ngo Leta niyo yabishobora. U Rwanda rufite ikibazo cy'ubwiyongere bw'abantu, none nirwo rwo kwanka ko tuja ahoba hadukwira? Ko batubarira ngo n'u Rwanda rushaka kutugumisha ngaha rwoba ruhatugumiriza iki? Iyo nyishu iragoye kwemera. Leta y'u Rwanda yaba yifuza ko dupfa nabi? Niba bitagirwa nabo mu biro mpuzamahanga vy'i Kigali, bikababigirwa na Leta y'u Rwanda koko, ntabwo abategetsi b'u Rwanda bazabatahura ko tutarira ubusema? N'iki cotuma dupfira mu gihugu twavukiyemo tukongerera tukamererwa nabi icyo twahungiyeye? Turasaba abategetsi bagize Leta y'u Rwanda ko ikibazo cacu bagishira mu nzira irashe kigatererwa umuti.

Ko nzi ko amaherezo arimwe mu muturyagumba? Raba nawe usoma kuba umuntu yahunze ari umunyeshuri akaba yabuze uko yiga kandi ataburyo na bumwe bubuze, ngo arakuze, ngo ntabwo yahora yiga kandi afite ivyemezo ko yari

umunyeshuri. Ubwo se muri ivyo harimwo ukuri? Amaherezo y'umuntu nkuwo mubona ari ayahe? Ibaze nawe umuntu yahora yiga ntamwuga n'umwe azi uretse ko yari ategereje kuzoza ahejeje kwiga nyuma ngo ntaho urangiriza kwiga! None niba tudatabawe, twebwe n'abo tuzovyara niba bizoshoboka tuzobaho gute? Ubwo azodukomokaho ntibazoba ibisuma canke abagizi ba nabi b'uburyo bunyuranye? None se ko umuntu atagitabara uwo yatabaye igihugu kizomera gute mu gihe kizozza?

Indero (éducation) ya bene gihugu igizwe n'abashoboye kwankadra abakivukamwo kazoza ka bene gihugu hakava ku ndero batijwe none akazoza kacu n'ukureba haviruka ibisuma n'imbaramukoro.

Kubona umuntu yohora yiga akaba yari asigaye imyaka ibiri canke se umwe kugira ngo arangize humanités hanyuma ngo birarangiyeye geza aho? Ubwo ivyo byoshimishande? Wowe usoma, icyo aza kuba wowe waba uri muri icyo kibanza wakwifata gute? Ubwo niba utatse bavuga ngo utatse busema? Niba ibibazo vyacu bidahagarikwa n'abategetsi b'u Rwanda nk'uko abo mu biro mpuzamahanga bireba impunzi vy'i Kigali batubwira, turabasaba ko bakumvisha aho mur'ivyo biro ko bakwiye kudufata

nk'uko bikwiye. Babumvishe ko badashaka ko tuzira aho twigeza ko nabo ubwabo isi ishobora kubazengurukana bakabaho nk'abandi (nkatwe). Dufite n'ibindi bitubabaje ku buryo butagira urugero: kuba twarahunze tugasiga bamwe mubo tuva inda imwe ejo bundi mu kwezi kwa cumi nakumwe igihumbi kimwe magan'icenda mirongo icenda na rimwe bagatikizwa bakaba badafite uburyo bw'uko twabonana n'ubwoba twaracitse kw'icumu bitewe n'uko nta bituranga! Kuba tudashobora kubonana n'ab'iwacukandi turi impunzi mu gihugu kimwe tukaba twari amaraso amwe, ivyo byoba biva kuki?

Kubona twari tutakibonana na bene wacu bitewe n'uko bari bakiri mw'ijuru rya Buyoya ubu naho tugowe rumwe ntiboreka ngo tubonane? Mbega ko abantu bo mu bundi bwoko batabuzwa kubonana twebwe se biva kuki? Bitebe bitebuke agahinda k'ubu buzima turimo kazadusiga habi? Aboroshe bagiye gupfa, abihangana nabo bacike abasazi kubera akabonge. Ab'Imana yahaye umutima utagira imbabazi nibareke abapfa bapfe. Abo yahaye gutabara no kumva amarira ya bene wabo nibatabare!

Bigiriwe i Gisali, ku wa 28 Ukuboza 1991.

NGIRIMANA Yohani Mbo.

ITANGAZO.

IBIRO NTARAMAKURU BYIGENGA GISENYI—INFORMATION biramenyeshya abasomyi ba KANGURA ko nimeru nshya yasohotse ikaba ibarizwa ku Gisenyi — Mahoko — Kora — Mukamira — Ruhengeri — Gakenke — Vunga — Kabaya — Ngororero — Nyirangarama — Kigali — Kabuga — Gitarama — Nyanza — Butare — Gikongoro — Cyangugu — Bugarama — Kirambo — Byumba — Kibungo — Nyagatare no ku Kibuye.

Musome, musomeshe KANGURA, ikinyamakuru cyigenga.

BIMENYE NABYO

Ukimara gusoma iyi KANGURA hita ubariza aho usanzwe uzigurira KANGURA MAGAZINE — VERSION INTERNATIONALE kuko harimo amakuru ahuye n'ibihetse turimo. Niba kandi ariyo ufite mu ntoki zawe, basabe KANGURA No 30 kuko ariyo yasohotse, ~~umwaka~~ ~~umwaka~~ ~~umwaka~~. Tubonyeho ko buri gihe hazajya hasohoka KANGURA ebyiri: iyanditse mu Kinyarwanda ku bumva urwo ruli mi, n'izajya yandikwa mu Gifaransa no mu zindi ndimi kugira ngo abumva izo ndimi babashe kumenya ibibera mu Rwanda no mu Burundi ndetse na Zaire. Ngaho rero nimusabe KANGURA zanyu. Igiciro ni cya kindi: 100 FRW.

UBWO ABATUTSI BATANGIYE GUSUBIRANAMO AKABO NONEHO UBANZA KAGIYE GUSHOBOKA.

Ntawe uyobewe ko iyi ntambara yo mu Rwanda yateguwe n'abatutsi bose bo muri Afurika yo hagati, bifuzaga gusubiza gahutu ku ngoyi n'ikiboko. Ubihakana azegere MU-SEVENI amubaze impamvu agishyigikira inyenzi-ntutsi zifuzaga abahutu bo mu Rwanda basubiranamo. Noneho muri iryo subiranamo abatutsi bakaboneraho umwanya wo gufata ubutegetsi mu Rwanda. Ugishidikanya ko iyi ntambara yo mu Rwanda itateguwe n'abatutsi bo muri Afurika yo hagati azajye kubaza impamvu ubutegetsi bwa BUYOYA bukomeje guhitora abahutu benshi.

Abahutu baturije ibiyaga bigari (Rwanda, Zaire, Burundi) bamaze gutahura buriya buriganya bw'abatutsi. Niyo mpamvu mu nama yabaturije i Mbandaka ho muri Zaire ba Perezida ba buriya bihugu bashizeho inama ishinzwe kugarura umutekano muri aka karere ubu wahungabanyijwe n'abatutsi! Twi-

zeye ko iriya nama izasubiza abatutsi mu myanya yabo. Kuko bitumvikana ukuntu abantu abatutsi 15% bahungabanyaga umutekano w'abahutu 84% umwaka wose ukarangira!

Muri iyi ntambara abatutsi benshi bo mu Rwanda bayiteguyeho. Abari bayigizemo uruhari rukomeye barafashwe barafungwa. Hashize iminsi mike bagirwa abere batabikwiye kandi batanabishaka. Bariya birabura ku mutima bagizwe abere ku mubiri bakimara gufungurwa bagarukanye imigambi yo gushyigikira inyenzi ntutsi. Abazi gusoma mwarabyisomeye mu binyamakuru byose by'abatutsi.

Ntibyahagarariye aho kuko bariya batutsi bafunguwe bashakisha za gerenade zo kwica abategetsi n'abasirikari bacu. Ni muri urwo rwego abagowe bitwa MUHEKERA na RUDODO batumaga abana ngo bajye kubibira za gerenade mu

basirikari kuri za pozisiyo zo kuri Nkamira no mu Bigogwe ho muri komine Mutura. Ngo bariya batutsi gerenade imwe bayiguraga 5.000 Frw. Aho bavumburiwe inzego zishinzwe umutekano zabashikirije ubucamanza. Twizeye ko muri ururiya rubanza amategeko azubahirizwa.

Ariko abatutsi bose siko bifuzaga ko abahutu basubizwa ku ngoyi. Kuko le 16/12/1991 mu nama ya MRND yabereye ku Kabari muri Komine Mutura abagowe baboneyeho umwanya wo kwamagana kumugaragaraho abanyamakuru b'abatutsi babeshya ngo abagowe barashize. Abo bagowe nabo bamaganye ibyitso by'inyenzi-ntutsi. Aho nari nibereye navuze nti noneho ubwo abatutsi batangiye gusubiranamo ubanza akabo kagiye gushoboka.

RUBERA Papias.

AGATINZE KAZOZA N'AMENYO YA RUGURU.

Hano iwacu mu Burundi natwe twoba tugiye kugende ku mashaka menshi, ejobundi Perezida wacu P. BUYOYA yaraye avumeye ko agiye kwemera imigambwe myinshi, twizigiye ko yabivuze ashimitse kandi abikute k'umushaha, twizigiye ko atazobigira nko muri Nyakanga 1991; aho yavugaga ngo yemeye Politike y'imigambwe myinshi ariko akanka gushira isinye kw'itegeko nshingiro ngo akagwi kateguye iryo tegeko nshingiro kongere gasubire mu banyagihugu ngo kumve iryo abanyagihugu bagona, nyamara kandi ako kagwi kari kamaze amezi akabakaba atandatu kariko kumviriza iryo abanyagihugu bagona, aho bashi kirije buriya tegeko nshingiro Perezida BUYOYA akaryanka bongeye basubira mu banyagihugu ariko kandi inyishu ninkayayindi ya mbere ngo turashaka Politike y'imigambwe myinshi. Gako akatize none karaje, kandi iyo umwana ameze amenyo ya ruguru aba agiye kurya, bahutu namwe nimwitegurire ubutegetsi.

Twizeye ko, Perezida wacu yaraye ashitse ku icyo yagombaga, icyo s'ikindi, jewe mbona ko yari yanse kwemera imigambwe myinshi atari yashitsa umugambi wiwe, wo kubambura kugandangurano guhonyabona abahutu, none abonye ko amaze kugandagura igitigiri c'abahutu kitazwi ati: noneho ndemeye icese. Poli' i y'amashyamba menshi, kuko azi ko n'ubuhutu busigaye ari bwambunde bahonyore, ati: nzobukangisha ko nzanye Politike y'amashyamba menshi na bwa bumwe bwiwe yagize nk'umucoro imbere y'abanyagihugu.

Barundi, Barundikazi namwe rwaruka, igihe kirashitse ko, twukurako intwara y'agahoto n'agacinyizo, muramenye ntimuze mugwe murudubi nkarumwe Rwagasore yadutayemo, aho yaduhendesha akarimi keza ngo: nimunkurikire sinzobota mu urudubi; uretse ko nawe izo nyanka Burundi zacye zimugandagura simbizi neza ko, naho yari kudukorera nk'ivyo bene wabo

badukoreye, icyo nagira ndabibutse, nuko tugomba kumenya ko igihe kigeze cyo kwikura inkoho n'imbigita ku gakanu.

Dore amakungu yagumye yumviriza amagomba n'amarira y'abanyafurika bagumya kurira no kuganya, none bemeje Afrika yose kuzana demokarasi y'ukuri, muramenye rero ntimuze mwirangareko, muzi imyaka myinshi abahutu twicwa buri muni, ntimuze rero mwibagirwe umugambwe wanyu Palipehutu; Nihaze imigambwe myinshi havuyemo n'umwe abarundi tuzihitiremo uwukuri, ntaco Buyoya agumya guhishahisha twe se urazi ko ikituraje ishingira ari ikibazo c'umuhutu n'umututsi.

Aho bigeze rero Buyoya nawe ibuzimu aje ibuntu yumveko, icyo ariyo gwara u Burundi burwaye, nibashire icyo gwara ahabona, bashikirize amakungu adufashe kuyironkera umuti; naho nakomeza ikinyoma ciwe ngo n'ubumwe n'amahoro vyo

kumunwa gusa twese. Ariko Abatutsi bagize abahutu ibijuru ko, bama batubeshya kubamenya, kandi nabo nyene barabizi, babirengako bazi ko batugiriye nabi cane, canke bibwirako hamwe abahutu babategeka nabo, babagirira nk'ivyo ababagiriye! Muhumure abahutu turi babi mumaso ariko ntituri babi ku mutima nkamwe, ariko kandi nti-mugumye kuba banyamwongera ikibi ku kindi.

BUYOYA rero namugira inama yo kugumya ya nama yarugabo yari yigiriye, yo kubonana na Dr. KARATASI Etienne Perezida wa PALIPEHUTU, bakaja inama n'ingingo hakiri kare, kuko ntakundi vyamera abahutu bagomba gutsinda vyanse bikunze; kandi namwe Batutsi, ingero ni nyinshi z'uko abahutu nabo bagomba gusubirana igihugu mwabagunze, imyaka irenga magana ane mudutegeka

ni myinshi cane gwose mushatse re-ro mwotanga imihoho hakiri kare.

Nitugire PALIPEHUTU na Perezida wayo.

Umusomyi wa Kangura Gitega ku wa 11 Nzero 1992.

BARUTWANAYO Venant.

Nta muhutu uzoherezwa muri Kaminuza igihe Cyubahiro azaba akiyobora amashuri makuru.

Amashuri makuru niyo soko iha igihugu impuguke zo gukemura ibibazo byose igihugu gihura nabyo. Ni nayo mpamvu mu bihugu byinshi ubuyobozi bw'amashuri makuru bakunda kubaha abantu baherageje mu buhanga. Nyamara mu Rwanda siko bimeze. Aha umuntu akaba yakwibaza niba u Rwanda ari nta dogiteri rufite cyangwa se ni ugushaka kudindiza uburezi mu Rwanda babizi neza kandi babishakira.

Dore nawe bagufatiye uruhinja Cyubahiro baruhaye kuyobora amashuri makuru n'ubushakashatsi kandi narwo rutari rwarangiza kwiga. Kandi ruriya ruhinja mu bushakashatsi rutarigeze kwerekana ko rushaka kwifatanya n'ibihangange mu bwenge mu gushakira umuti ibibazo byinshi u Rwanda ruhura nabyo. Ubwo se noneho Cyubahiro hari uwakwizera ko hari icyo yazamarira ubushakashatsi mu Rwanda.

Kandi muri ibi bihe bikomeye ariho twari dukeneye ubushakashatsi bw'abahanga b'abanyarwanda. Ubwo se umushakashatsi uzibwiriza agashakashakira umuti wa bamwe mu bibazo u Rwanda ruhura nabyo aho Cyubahiro azemera kumushyigikira?

Si Cyubahiro bibeshyeho gusa mu buyobozi bw'amashuri makuru mu Rwanda. Ntabwo ngamije guse-sengura ukuntu amashuri makuru mu Rwanda yose yahawe abayobozi ahanini batyakwiye, ahubwo ndivugira ibibazo bya Kaminuza y'u Rwanda. Bagufatiye umugabo

Ntahobari Maurice bagoragoje mu mirimo myinshi ikamunanira maze aba ari we uhabwa ubuyobozi bukuru bwa Kaminuza y'u Rwanda. Ese bajya guhitamo uriya mugabo wize gusa icyiciro cya kabiri muri kaminuza koko bari babuze abadogiteri babishoboye.

Kuba ubuyobozi bw'amashuri makuru n'ubwa Kaminuza y'u Rwanda barabihaye abantu bafite amashuri magufi kandi batabishoboye bidindiza cyane imigendekere myiza y'amashuri makuru mu Rwanda. Kuba Cyubahiro adashoboye kandi adashaka kuyobora amashuri makuru mu Rwanda ntabwo ari ikibazo gikomeye cyane kuko abenshi mu bategetsi b'u Rwanda bagabiwe imyanya badakwiye. Ikibabaje ni uko Cyubahiro mu bushobozi buke afite akorera abatutsi gusa nkaho aribo batuye u Rwanda bonyine.

Kuko aho abereye Minisitiri ku banyarwanda ijana babonye buruse 98% ari abatutsi. Ubwo se Cyubahiro ashinzwe uburere bw'abatutsi gusa cyangwa ubw'abanyarwanda bose. Abatutsi bahenze ubwenge abahutu kuva kera ariko muri ibi bihe ntabwo dushoboye kwihangana ririya vangura rikorwa ku mugaragaro. Ndetse niyo mpamvu dusa-

bye ubutegetsi bw'u Rwanda kuvugurura Ubuyobozi bw'amashuri makuru, igihuru kitarabyara igihunyira. Kuko gusumbanya abana b'u Rwanda mu burere aribwo buryo bwa mbere bukomeye bwo kudindiza ubwoko. Yewe koko umushyira mu kirambi akagukura mu mbere.

Ndetse ngo n'umugore we ngo yari amushakiye aho azaminuriza. Sibyo gusa ngo yari agiye no kwikorerera umutungo muke iriya Minisitiri ashinzwe ifite. Bityo ngo abone uko ajya gufatanyaga n'inkotanyi kudutera, yitwikiriye kujya kwiga. Iyo ibukuru bataba maso Cyubahiro yari abaye muri Afurika umuntu waretse kuba umuminisitiri agahitamo kuba umunyeshuri. Ese ubundi bamugiraga Minisitiri atararangiza kwiga hari habuze abarangije ibyiciro byose bya kaminuza? Ese mama n'ubwo amashuri aryoha, ugushaka kwiga kwa Cyubahiro kwari ugukunda kwiga cyangwa ugukunda gukوتا. Igihe cyose azaba atari yambuka inyanja, kuko buruse yakomeje kuyizigamira twizewe ko azashaka akanya ko kwisobanura imbere y'abaturage.

Hitimana Noël
Kangura.

ITANGAZO.

Ubwanditsi bwa KANGURA burasaba Abahutu bose bo ku isi kunganira Ikinyamakuru cyabo bayohereze ibitekerezo byabo kuri adresse basanzwe bazi (Journal KANGURA B.P. 1312 Kigali - Rwanda) cyangwa kuri FAX No 0025075408.

AMAKURU ANYURANYE

UBUSHOTORANYI BWA P.L.

Nkuko mubizi Inkotanyi zijya gutera zabanje kugambana maze Ibyitso byazo byangiza imodoka zose za gisirikari ku buryo intambara yatangiye u Rwanda nta modoka rufite zo gutwara INGABO ku rugamba. Gusa Imana y'i Rwanda yaje gutuma ONATRACOM itiza Ingabo amabisi ngo ajye abafasha muri byose mu bikenerwa ku rugamba.

Ibyo rero byaje guca intege inkotanyi n'ibitso byazo ku buryo zahisemo kwiga andi mayeri nayo amaze kugerwaho n'ibitso. Ayo mayeri nta yandi usibye ko mu myigaragambyo abayoboze ba P.L. bagomba gukora uko bashoboye bagatwika za BUS za ONATRACOM cyangwa bakazimena ibirahuri, bataretse no kuzipfumura amapine. Ngabo z'igihugu rero umutego umwanzi yabateze mwawumenye, ahasigaye ni ahanyu.

Ku masezerano yabo buracya haraba imyigaragambyo, inkotanyi zigomba kudutera !

UMUBIKIRA WIYAMBITSE UBUSA

Umubikira witwa Thérèse Mukabacondo akaba Directrice w'ishuri ry'abakobwa i Kibeho akabije gutoteza abahutu, baba abarimu, baba abanyeshuri. Uwo mututsikazi wo mu bwoko bw'abami, aho yabaye hose yanzwe no kwanga no kunena uwo badahuje ubwoko. Ibyo byemezwa n'ababikira, abapadiri n'abanyeshuri babanaga mu Byimana.

Aho agereye i Kibeho yaciye ibintu. Dore nk'ubu yagufatiye abanyeshurikazi b'abatutsi n'abarimu bahuje ubwoko, ababumbira mu muryango ngo wo kujya bahura bagasenga bakanariramba. Iby'uwo muryango rero byaje kuba urujijo, aho muri icyo kigo hamanikiwe amatangazo amenyesha abawurimo ko hateganyijwe misa yo gusabira Rwigema wari umaze umwaka apfuye. Bene gutumirwa mu misa bayigiyemo koko maze bagezemo batera indirimbo z'abapfuye. Aho misa irangiriye Mukabacondo n'abatumirwa be bakoze umunsi mukuru ukaze bararya baranywa karahava.

Ibyo byaje kurakaza abanyeshuri benshi b'abahutu bazi ibyago iyi ntambara yabateye. Bagize ngo barabaza bagenzi babo b'abatutsi icyo izo misa n'icyo minsi mikuru bigamije abandi babasubiza bababwira ko ingoma y'abahutu igomba kurangirana n'uyu mwaka. Nyuma y'aho Mukabacondo yaje gukoresha iterabwoba abwira abanyeshurikazi b'abahutu ko uwo azongera kumva ahigima kubera icyo misa ya Rwigema azamwirukana agataha. Nkuko mubyibonera Mukabacondo ni urumamfu mu ngano. Inama twamugira ni icyo gukuramo iriya kanzu y'umweru n'ivara (voile), ha nyuma akambara Jupe-Culotte n'ingofero ya FPR ahasigaye akajya gutega indege mu Biryogo. Nubwo atangiye kumera imvi bwose, turakeka ko atabura abakunzi kuko abenshi bajya baza kumugana bashitwe no kumva uko ubutamu bw'umubikira bumeze cyane cyane icyo bibeshya ko akiri isugi.



ABASIRIKARE BIRUKANWE KUBERA IYI NTAMBARA NABO NIBASUBIZWE KU KAZI KABO (MU NGABO)

Nkuko yari yabitumwe n'inkotanyi ziba i Burayi, umugabo Katabarwa André akaba Minisitiri wa Transport no gutumanaho aherutse kukameza mu nama ya Guverinoma, aho yavugiyemo imbere ya bagenzi be ati: "nimudasubiza mu myanya yabo bene wacu b'abatutsi birukanwe ku kazi kubera gufungwa mu kwezi kwa cumi, ndegura maze nisangire Kagame na Kanyarengwe nsimbure Pasteur Bizimungu dore ko imirimo twamushinze iriho igenda imunanira".

Ubwobari mu nama barabanywe baravugaga bati, uyu mwana w'umututsi reka tumuhe ibyo asaba wenda yazadufasha kurangiza iyi ntambara. Minisitiri w'abakozi agize ngo

arabaza uko icyo cyemezo kizashyirwa mu bikorwa dore ko ahenshi abirukanwe bahise basimburwa kugira ngo akazi kadahagarara, Uwayoboraga inama aramubwirako ati icyangombwa ni uko abatutsi basubizwa ku kazi naho ibindi ntibindeba. Minisitiri w'imari agize ngo arabaza aho amafaranga yo guhamba abo abatutsi bari barirukanwe azava kandi atarigeze ateganywa ku ngengo y'imari y'uyu mwaka, Uwayoboraga inama ati icyangombwa ni uko ugushaka kw'abatutsi gukorwa naho amafaranga nushaka uzarebe icyo uyiba. Nguko uko icyemezo cyo gusubiza ku kazi abatutsi batugambaniye mu kwezi kwa cumi 1990 cyafashwe.

Minisitiri w'ingabo agize ngo arabaza niba abasirikare bose (kuva kuri soldat kugeza kuri officier) birukanwe kubera iyi ntambara, ndetse n'abandi bose bafunzwe ariko ntibashyikirizwe inkiko (ndavugaga ba Colonel Ndibwami, Colonel Nkuriyekubona na Major Havugintore) bazasubizwa ku kazi kabo ka gisirikari, Uwayoboraga inama ati icyo cyemezo ntikireba abasirikare. Kuki se ? Twe ntubona impamvu kuko nibadasubizwa ku kazi kabo ka gisirikare igihe abatutsi bari kugasubiraho, twebwe tuzabyita ivangura. Bityo bamwe bavugako Habyarimana hari ibanga afitanye n'abatutsi babe bamubonye urwaho.

MURARAMO MURI POLITIKI Y'U RWANDA.

Umukambwe Semusambi Feli-siyani yigeze kwandika ko muri Po-litiki y'u Rwanda harimo umurara-mo tuti ni aya Semusambi ushaka gushotora ubutegetsi. Ibyo uwo musaza yavuze rero bimwe biri ku-genda byigaragaza. Minisitiri Casi-mir Bizimungu twari tuziho ubu-shishozi ubu nawe yafashwe mu neundura (filets) z'abatutsi. Nyu-ma y'aho atangarije i Burundi ko ikinyamakuru Kangura gikorera i-

nkotanyi, akavayo asezeranije Buyoya ko u Rwanda rugiyeye gufuna umuyobozi wacyo ngo kuko gi-tinyuka kuvuga ko abahutu b'i Bu-rundi bakandamizwa n'abatutsi; uwo muminisitiri mu mishyikirano aherutse kugirana na mugenzi we wo munsu y'ivi, ngo yaba na none ya-ramusezeranyije ko agiye gufunga KANGURA ngo ntizongere kwa-ndika ku Burundi.

Nkuko mubibona rero niba atari

ubuswa muri politike, Minisitiri Bi-zimungu arimo aragambya abahutu ataretse urwamubuyaye. Ku-bona rwose atinyuka agaha u Bu-rundi abanyarwanda bari bahu-ngiye urupfu muri ambassade yacu i Bujumbura birababaje: Mu Bu-rundi, abanyarwanda bari bahu-ngiye urupfu muri ambassade yacu i Bujumbura, kubatanga birerekana ko uwo muminisitiri ataramenya gutandukanya umwanzi n'umu-kunzi w'u Rwanda.

UBUGOME N'UBUSHOTORANYI BW'ABATUTSI BO MURI P.L.

Ngirango ntibikiri ibanga, aba-tutsi barashaka kurimbura abahu-tu, bihisha inyuma y'ishyaka ryabo P.L. Nkuko twashoboye kubineka kandi tukabyumvane abasore babi-ri bakorerwa muri MINAGRI bako-meye muri P.L., abatutsi bo muri P.L. bakoze inama bemeza ko igihe cy'imyigaragambyo yabo bazajya bakora uko bashoboye bakihimura ku bahutu ngo kuko aribo babafu-ngishije mu kwezi kwa cumi 1990.

Niyo mpamvu rero nkuko mwabyiboneye amamodoka yose yamenwe ibirahuri mu myigaraga-mbyo ari ay'abahutu. Kugeza ubu kandi abantu bakomerekejwe n'amabuye y'insore za P.L. (ziba za-vuye mu Bugesera) ni abahutu.

Ariko se mu byukuri izi ndashi-ma z'abatutsi zirashaka iki? Mu kwakira 1990 zaje zitwaje intwari maze zica abahutu mu Mutara, aba-sigaye zibatesha utwabo. Ubwo, kandi ngo umugambi wabo wari uwo kwica umwana w'umuhutu we-se cyane cyane abahungu. Aho bige-ze aha ntitwatinye kuvuga ko uwo mugambi wapfubye. Nubwo nta-bapfira gushira, nagirango mburire abahutu, mbabwire ko ibyo PL iko-ra mu myigaragambyo bigaragaza bihagije umujinya abatutsi bahora bafitiye abahutu, ko kandi nta kindi bagira ku mutima uretse gushaka uko barimbura abahutu.

Ntibyumvikana na gato ukuntu abo batutsi babeshya ngo bagiye mu myigaragambyo y'amashyaka ha-nyuma bakitwaza ubuhiri, ibyuma,

imipanga ndetse na za grenades. U-ndi wundi se baba bashaka kugirira nabi uretse umuhutu ni nde ko bizwi neza ko nta mututsi watinyuka ku-girira mwene wabo nabi? None se hari aho mwigeze mubona inzoka irya indi?

Twibukiranye rero ibyo muri 1959 bijya gutangira, abana b'aba-tutsi bafashe Mbonyumutwa baka-mukubita. Ejobundi nabwo abana b'abatutsi bafashe abahutu Kare-mera Edouard, Habimana Bona-venture na Habyarimana Jean ma-ze babagirira ibya mfura mbi ngo ni imyigaragambyo! Ariko abatutsi bibagirwa vuba koko... Nako si u-kwibagirwa ahubwo ni uko bagiko-meza kwibwira ko abahutu ari ibi-cucu bitazi imigambi mibi yabo.

Abatutsi bo muri PL nibareke ku-beshya ngo bafatanije na M.D.R.

— ITANGAZO —

Mu gihe twateguraga iyi nimero twaje kumenya, tubyumvanye a-makuru ya Radio-Rwanda, ko Abayobozi b'Ishyaka P.L. noneho bemeye ku mugaragaro ko bako-rana na F.P.R.

Kwigaragaza kwabo kwashimishije ababashakaga. Ni nabyo byatumye Gatabazi wo muri P.S.D. yanga gu-komezwa gukorana n'Inkotanyi zi-tera igihugu. Tukaba twabwira u-bwacu dushima ibyo byemezo bya kigabo, abo bayobozi ba P.S.D. bafashe. Naaho bibemere bajye muri Guverinoma

Rubanda benshi bifuzwa.

Amakuru ashushye sicyo kibazo!

IBIDASANZWE

Ngo Minisitiri Bizimungu nta-gisinzira kubera ba bantu bacu aha-ni. Bagizwe n'Abahutu, bagum-imbungwa n'Abatutsi bategereye i Burundi.

Ubutaha Minisitiri ashobora kuzaduhishurira impamvu abaru-mu bagikomeza gushotora abahutu bacu. Dore ko mu bitaro bya Kigali harimo abarwayi bawe ibisu n'abarundi ibyitso bya Buyoya. Ubwo abarundi batangiye kudute-ma Dogiteri Bizimungu Casimir akicecekera, ubwo bihisha byinshi.

NDAKEBURA ABARUNDI.

Ndakebura Abarundi bene wacu. Ndakebura abahutu kuko ntawundi azobavana mu buja barimo. Hose abababaye, abakandamijwe nibo biyigira ibibazo vyabo, bakabirondera umuti.

Nta muzungu, nta mu nyamahanga, nta mututsi uzorangiza ikibazo c'abahutu b'i Burundi bene co batagihagurukiye. Uwundi wese yumva ico kibazo azoza yunga mu ryabo. Ndakebura abo bahutu biyumvira ko ibintu bizikora ko amahanga azobabwira Leta ntutsi ati sigaho bakareka wanke ko abatutsi ubwabo bazogera aho barekura kubushake. Amakungu arahamurira ntategeka ibihugu vyigenga politiki bigomba gukoresha.

Amakungu akorane cane cane na za Leta zihari. Muzirikane ko Leta ntutsi nayo irondera incuti, izifise mu bazungu, aho binaniranye ikahagondesha amahera. Bahutu bene wacu, nimwifashe, muhagurukane n'uwonka, amakungu azobuhirira.

Abahutu bibaza ko abatutsi b'i Burundi bazorekura ku bushake intwari, ivyubahiro n'amaronko bafise, barihenda. Barihenda kuko kuva muri 1960 kugeza ubu nta shirahamwe ry'abatutsi, nta Leta y'abatutsi, nta mututsi, nta kiriziya y'abatutsi, nta n'umwe muri abo bose aravugira abahutu. Muheruka kwisomera n'ukwiyumvira ikete ry'abasenyeri katolika banditse basiga icyi y'abahutu, ashimagiza abatutsi n'intwari ya Buyoya. Dushubire mu vyabaye : Micombero afata ubutegetsi muri 1966, abahutu baravyinze ngo akuye ingoma ya cami ntutsi, azanye Repubulika. Ico yakoreye abahutu murakizi. Bagaza afata ubutegetsi abahutu barataritse bati tubonye uwutuvanako agisirimwe Micombero. Ntiyarenze kabiri, Bagaza yirara mu bahutu (1979) arabafunga, arabica, abima amashuri, akazi n'amasakaramento. Buyoya aje, abahutu bati : «Ni uyu twari dutegereje, yamara we yaje ari sindamusiga. Mu myaka ine amaze kwica abahutu 60.000. None bene mama, baba ba Gahutu tuzokwame turi ntambira ikije ?

Ndakebera abo bahutu bashinzwe mu ntwaro bakabona imyanya myiza mu butegetsi n'akazi (ba minisitiri, ba Chef de cabinet, ba dirigiteri jenerali, n'abandi). Mbega mumaze kibagirako ari uko abanyagihugu, bamwe mwita «Banyarutoki» bahagurutse mu makomini ya Ntega na Marangara bakanka akarengane ? Amaraso yabo yarasesetse, abandi bagorewe mu buhungiro, kugira ngo mu mererwe neza. Muribagiye ko kandi umugambwe Palipehutu ariwo mukeshya aho mugeze, ari wo n'ubu mukeshya kuramuka. Umwaka warandutse muzorandukana nawo. Ndongeye kubakebura mwebwe abategetsi b'abahutu b'i Burundi kuko muteye isoni. Palipehutu yarahagurutse, ba Nyarucari barahaguruka, amakungu aratwunganira kugira ngo umuhutu agire agaciro, abone ijambo. Mugabo ico abo bose bari babateze ko sico mukoro. Amakungu natwe twese twari tuzi ko muzovugira bene wanyu bagowe. None mwaba mwabaye bamwe abatutsi bita Nsumirinda, Mpema yuzuye, Mpendamuke... bamwe twita mu kirundi abagabo ni ryoye ?

Biraruhije kubona Sibomana (minisitiri wa mbere) na Mayugi (umunyamabanga) mukuru wa Uprona), Kagimbi (umunyamabanga wa Leta ashinzwe umutekano); birababaje kubona Buyoya abasigira igihugu, akigira mu Bufaransa (France) ati : «Ni musigare muramara bene wanyu. Kandi niko vyangenze. Amaraso yose y'abahutu bapfuye, abamugaye n'aboganjwe biri ku gahanga kanyu. Sibomana ! Mayu ! Kagi ! None abo bapfa si abahutu bene wanyu !

Ikosore hakiri kare muve ibuzimu muje ibuntu. Nta mpera y'umurozi ! Ndakebura umuhutu wese abamuto aba mukuru ashyigikiye intwari y'agahoto, y'ubwicanyi iri mu burundi.

Urakeka ko uwishe mwene wanyu ejo azokwibagira ? Ndakebura cane cane abo bahutu b'ibipfamutima bakorera surêté y'i Burundi bagurisha bene wabo. Ndavuga abo birirwa babundabunda inyuma y'imi-

gambwe y'abahutu bayabura, bagurisha amabanga ya bene wabo muri Leta ntutsi. Ba sha ! Erega nta mpera y'umurozi. Ejo bundi abatutsi ni babona batakibakeneye namwe muzokwirikira bene wanyu ku kuzimu. Mugira ngo ndababeshya. Ndakebura abatutsi b'abarundi dusangiye igihugu kuko uko babandanya kwica abahutu bongera ishavu n'inzigo mu Burundi. Mu maze imyaka 30 mwica mugabo abahutu ntibarahera mu gihugu, abahutu ntibaraceceka. Hazogeraho aho umuhutu nawe azoba amaze guca ubwenge. None mwebwe uwo bagirira ivyo mukorera abahutu mwonezerwa ? Ntibikabe !

Ndabwira abo batutsi b'abari-myi; abo batutsi bavuka mu tundi duce tw'igihugu atari Bururi na Jenda, ko nabo bakwiye gukubita agatima mpembero bakihweza akagene intwari y'abahima ibafashe. Mbega ntimurabona ko bariya bahima babakengera. babaha akazi ari uko abana b'abahima bakwiriye. Ngo ino mufashe bene wanyu kurwanya intwari hima imaze imyaka 25 (kuva muri 1966) Erega abahima nibamara kumara abahutu ni mwe bazokwadukira. Ntimwibuka ko igihe ca Ntega, Marangara, Buyoya yafashe Kajugujugu (hélicoptère) akayimarisha abahutu n'abatutsi bo muri Ntega. Vyabaze namwe !

Ndakebura abatwa bata-riyumvamo ko ari abarundi kimwe n'abandi. Turazi ko mwarenganye kurusha n'abahutu. Va hasi egera abahutu murwanye intwari ntutsi y'ubwicanyi. Palipehutu irashaka namwe kubabohozza. Ndabakebura mwese Barundi (abahutu, abatutsi, abatwa) ko nta yindi nzira iruta iya Palipehutu.

Mwese mugane Palipehutu ni wo mugambwe uzovana vy'ukuri akarengane k'amoko k'uturere n'agasuzuguro k'abategetsi. Ni wo wonyine witwararitse inyungu z'abo barundi baba ku mutumba, za «ba ntahonikora», z'abarimyi, z'aborozi n'abanyamyuga.

PALIPEHUTU Terimbere !
Umusomyi wa Kangura
Hicuburundi Wilfrid
Bujumbura - Burundi.

KUBANGUKIRWA NO GUSENYA KURUSHA KWUBAKA.

Ndakeka ko abanyarwanda babonye aho batera umupira w'amaguru ari benshi cyane. Cyane cyane ya marushanwa bakunze kuvugako adasanze. Mwumvise ukuntu ababerezi bafite urukundo rukabije rw'amakipe anyuranye bagira batya bagashotorana, bagatukana, kera kabaye bakajya mu mitsi. icyo ni kimwe. Ikindi cya kabiri ari nacyo gitangaje, ni igihe ababerezi baba batangiye gutuka abakinnyi. Ugasanga n'umuntu utazi aho gutera umupira byerekera arihanukiriye ngo kanaka uriya ni umuswa, uwo atera nawe yawutera. Akamwijundika kakahava. Mbese acishije make wamubwira uti : «Nkundira nkubaze ikibazo kimwe». Ari ugusenyanya no kubaka,

igikomeye ni ikihe? Tuve muri siporo tunyarukire muri politiki uru Rwanda rurimo. Hari abantu usanga bameze nk'aho bogeza umupira w'amaguru.

Ngo kanaka biramunaniye niyegure. Naveho natwe dutegereke. Nyamara ugasanga mu mateka y'uwo unenga ataranzwe koko n'ubutwari. Kereka niba ubutwari bw'abanyarwanda busigaye ari uguhuragura amagambo cyangwa kuyavuga uko aje. Usibye kwigira inkundarubyino, abanyapolitiki bacu b'ibyaduka bazi neza ko gusenyanya byoroha kurusha kubaka. Ibyo byose bizatanga iki? Uko mbikeka ntibizasiga ubusa. Dore umunyarwanda yanzwe cyane no kwumvira. Kandi uwumvira ntajya

muni. Ahubwo ategana n'uwo yumvira, atari ukugira ngo amuzugure, ahubwo kugira ngo abashe gutega amatwi ibyo abwirwa. Noneho igihe cyo gushyira mu bwenge. None ko abanyarwanda bahawe uburenganzira bwo kumva no gukora politiki mu mashyamba atandukanye, aho hamwe nibagundira, ahandi bakabibona ukundi mu bihugu ntibizaba ibindi bindi! Nyamara umwe akoze icyo yumva ashoboye kandi azi neza, buri munyarwanda yasanga ko mu bintu bibaho bimukomereye kandi agomba guha igihugu cye akunda, ari ugutuma uru Rwanda rushobora kuba icyo rugomba kuba rwo. Naho ubundi karabahagaranye.

NYABYENDA Issa.

ABAHUTU B'IGITARAMA BANZE GUKORANA IMYIGARAGAMBYO N'ABATUTSI BO MURI P.L.

Abanyarwanda bose baziko muri komine Nyamabuye ari nayo Kayibanda Grégoire yavukiyemo hari abahutu badacira abatutsi n'akari urutega. Ibi abahutu babikora kubera ko bari mu bantu bazi neza akarengane gakururwa n'ingoyi y'ingoma ya gihake. Ndetse muzi ko umurwanashyamba Kayibanda Grégoire wagiriye abahutu benshi akamaro igihe yategekaga u Rwanda hari bene wabo bamutotezaga ngo aratonesha abakiga. Kayibanda we yarabashubije ngo ari abakiga ari abanyenduga bose ni abanyarwanda, ndetse yongeraho ko icyo akundira abakiga ni uko badashobora kwihanganira ko abatutsi Kayibanda yakuye ku ngoma bagaruka guhaka bene gahutu.

Bariya baturanyi ba Kayibanda mu myigaragambyo bakoze le 7/1/1992 bongeye kwerekana ko badashyigikiye inyoko-ntutsi. Kuko muri iriya myigaragambyo abayoboze ba M.D.R. bahaye akato abayoboze ba P.L.

Dore ko muri icyo myigaragambyo abatutsi batangiye barebera ibyo abahutu bakora. Niko se mwa bahunu mwe b'i Gitarama, uretse abayobozi ba M.D.R. ubu bashaka gutatira intego Kayibanda yasigiye ishya-ka rye, mwe koko murabona

M.D.R. ikwiye gukomeza gufatanyana na P.L. Ese mushyize mu gaciro muri iriya myigaragambyo hari icyo abatutsi bakoze mwari muna-niwe kwikorera?

Ntimwibuka se ko igihe mwabyinaga mukanafunga n'umuhanda abatigaye ubuke bo muri P.L. bo bakoraga agatsiko kabo bonyine bakirimbira imibabaro yabahima n'abagogwe gusa ngaho abagogwe n'abahima aribo batuye u Rwanda bonyine! Ubwo se muri iriya myigaragambyo ntabwo mwabonye ko abatutsi bo muri P.L. bageraga aho bagahagarara basa n'aba baseka ngo nimukomeze mutuke bene wanyu! Ngaho abo batutsi bababwiye ngo abahutu ni murwane kugira ngo tubone icyuho cyadufasha gufata ubutegetsi! Oya nitwereke kuba ibikoreho by'abatutsi.

Ese ubundi ko icyo revolisiyo yo muri 1959 yatangiye aho iwanyu, hari umututsi wigeze wishimira ubutegetsi bw'abahutu kandi muzi neza ko Repubulika zombi zabashyize igorora! None se ntimubona ko igihe cyose umututsi azashaka gufatanyana n'umuhutu muri Politiki, umututsi azaba yishakira amayere yo kwambura umuhutu ubutegetsi? Ubwo se hari ukuri gusumba igisubizo Gitera H.J. ya-

haye Perezida Habyarimana igihe yamubazaga ngo ni iki gishobora kwunga abahutu n'abatutsi?

Gitera yavuze ko icyo abatutsi bashaka ku bahutu ni ubutegetsi gusa. Niba rero abatutsi badashobora kwemera gutegekwa n'abahutu, kunga abahutu n'abatutsi ni ukwaka abahutu ubutegetsi ukabuha abatutsi. None se bariya bafatanyana na P.L. itaremera revolisiyo yo muri 1959 nkuko ISIBO n'7 ibitwereka ubwo koko murabona badashaka guha abatutsi ubutegetsi?

Ubwo se abatutsi bazumvira ryari ko umubare wabo muto udashobora gutuma abaturage babatorera kuyobora uru Rwanda. Rwose abatutsi nibumve ko ubugome bagiriye abahutu mu gihe cy'ingoma ya gihake ndetse na n'ubu bacyifuzaga kugarura, budashobora gutuma abaturage babagirira icyizere cyo kubaha ubutegetsi.

Abahutu rero duherereye ku bubu bw'iyi ntambara ni ingaruka nyinshi zayo mbi, twagombye gushyira hamwe kugira ngo dutsinde gatutsi burundu dukurikije urugero rwa Nyakubahwa Geregori Kayibanda. Bityo tukabona uko twubaka u Rwanda mu mahoro azira umwirya-ne. Rubera Papias.

UBUMWE BW'UBUTATU BUTAGATIFU NTIBUBEREYE ISI.

Nyagasani umbabarire
 Ngutire ishusho
 Si ukuguhangara
 Byo kagwa rwantambi
 Ndagira ngo mbwire
 Bene muntu banze kumva
 N'ibiri amambu banze no kubona
 Uko umugani ubiganura
 Dore iyo ngiye ishyanga
 Nkagaruka mu nzu
 Mpasanga ubumwe busobanuye
 isura
 Ubwo bumwe dutinya cyane
 Ubwo bumwe twanga ku buryo
 bwose

Busura umuhoro utigondoye
 Ntibusura amahoro
 Busesa amaraso
 Ntibusesa amasaro
 Bwahuzwe isuka n'umuhoro
 Bwisunga ingango n'intagara
 Bwanze kwigira muntu
 Butoranya nyababyeyi
 Ngo busumbanye ivuko
 Bwanga gufata imbazo
 Bwitarura nyamwinshi
 Nka kera mu ntebe y'amahame
 Ya yindi ya ngoma ingazi
 Abanyamurunda bazi
 Itaracanwa

Ubumwe bwanga ikizingo cy'ama-
 hwa
 Bwizingira kuri aritari
 Ubumwe bwanga icyuya cy'umusa-
 raba
 Bukibetera mu isakirisitiya
 Buhungira rubanda iyo mu bikari
 Ubwo bumwe
 Bwa "Twari dupfuye"
 Uzabushyigikira
 Uwariwe wese
 Ahariho hose
 Azabe yanze Imana.

Docteur BEN DEDALE François
 B.P. 422 GISENYI.

IZINA NIRYO MUNTU, KANDI UMUTINDI AROTA ICYO ABABAYE.

Umugabo mwumva ngo ni Senzoga Gasipari, akaba ari umunya-makuru wa Radiyo Rwanda mu karere ka Gitarama, yagufatiye urugendo yerekeza iyo i Nyabikenke ahari urwunge rw'amashuri APS. Akaba yari yazinduwe no kureba impamvu z'urugendo rwakorwaga n'abanyeshuri baho.

Turebye kandi twumvishije amagambo yabo banyeshuri, bamaganira kure Diregiteri, bavuga ko batamushaka. Niyo yari inyikirizo ya animasiyo n'indirimo byabo ngo : "Kabandana", bose : "Ntitumushaka (3), ni atavaho ntitwiga".

Kuza kwa Senzoga, kwashimishije cyane abo banyeshuri, kuko bizeraga ko azabivugaga ntaho abogamiye, gutyo ababyeyi bakumva ibibazo by'abana babo.

Nkuko abo banyeshuri batari mu kigo, aho kugenda abagana aho bari bicaye mu mutuzo nko mu metero magana atanu, uvuye kuri Centre ya REMERA, yanyuze kwa Diregiteri, banagirana imishyikirano ku mpamvu z'urwo rugendo, bikaba byaranagaragaye aho yivugiye ngo: n'ubundi sinaje ku butumire bwanu". Mu gushyikirana n'abanyeshuri, yibanda cyane kumva aho kwandika ingingo z'ingenzi mu kababaro kabo, anabemerera ko byose azabivugana ukuri kuko byari bifite gihamya (umugabo).
 vugiraga ko mu bibazo byose bahura nabyo nta na kimwe yigeze ake-mura.

- ntabwo acunga imyigishirize y'abarimu, gutyo hakabamo abarimu batigisha neza nk'uko byategerezwa kumera.

- ateza umwuka mubi hagati y'abarimu n'abanyeshuri.

- yirukanisha abana benshi ku buryo budasobanutse.

Ibyo ni bimwe mu bisobanuro batanze mu byateje amakimbirane hagati y'ubuyobozi bw'ishuri n'abanyeshuri kuva ku itariki ya 28.11.1991.

Igitangaza ni uko uwo Senzoga Gasipari yagiye kubonana n'abo banyeshuri muri ayo makimbirane, bakabimugezaho uko biri ariko akabitangaza uko bitari. Ku bwe, yemeza ko ari abanyeshuri b'i Nyagatare banyoye, barasinda kubera amafaranga bari bahawe kuko bataye ibyabo mu Mutara mu mwaka ushize. Ngo basanze Nyabikene tubatse nk'aho bahoze i Nyagatare None se, hari uwo yaba yarasanze mu kabare cyangwa se ngo amusan-gane icupa aho bari bicaye ? Mbese ubundi abakuru b'abo banyeshuri hari abo bafatiye mu kabare kuva bamaze kubona ayo mafaranga ?

Abo bana b'i Nyagatare, ko nta bibazo byabo byarimo, baba aribo babiteje gute ? Ibirego byose ni ibyabaye mbere y'uko bahagera we yageze kwa Diregiteri nk'uko ariwe wari wamutumiyeye, amupakira inzoga, zimugera mu gatuza, kugira ngo

aharabike bigaragara abo banyeshuri.

Usibye nk'ibyo kwikoma abana bavuye i Nyagatare ngo banze amazu mabi, bari bafite ameza i Nyagatare, ntaho bihuriye no kwanga Diregiteri, kuko icyo gihe wakwanga ayo mazu, kubera ko, kwanga Diregiteri ntibyatuma ayo mazu ahinduka meza kandi n'ubundi, icyangombwa ni ubumenyi ku-ko nibwo bukuranga iyo urangije, rero ntawurangwa n'inzu yizemo.

Ibyo kuvuga ngo banze ibijumba, rwose ni ikinyoma gikabije ndetse ni amatakirangoyi no gushaka kwishyira heza. Umva icyo kigo ntigiteka kubera ko abana bose babahanze (externat généralisé) kandi bakarya hanze mu mahome cyangwa mu ngo babamo. Icyo gihe rero hagombaga kwangwa ba Ekonomie b'ayo mahome abagaburira. Erega n'ubundi ibirego yaregwaga ni ibyabaye batarahagera. Ubu se, babibagerekaho bashingiye kuki ? Yewe, ari jye napfa kigabo. Aho ngo "umutindi arota icyo ababaye". Mbese ababyeyi be bamwita Senzoga, bari baziko azazinywa cyane ? Cyangwa se nibo bazimuterereje.

"ORINFOR we ngc umukobwa aba umwe agatukisha bese" gi-rara ujye uha akazi abantu babikiye.

Umusomyi wa Kangura
 w'i Nyabikenke.

KU KINYAMAKURU KANGURA

Nishimiye iki kinyamakuru "cacu". Ndagishimiye ko kigerageza kuvugira bamwe mu bari bari mwe ijambo: abahutu n'abatwa b'i Burundi. Ariko se, ija kurisha ntihe-ra ku nama ?

Umva lero, igitekerezo canyu co kuvuganira gahutu w'i Burundi yaba uwangajwe canke uwuri imbere mu gihugu ntako gisa. Ariko lero, nkuko nabivuze haruguru aha, mbere y'uko uvuganira bariya bari i Burundi, banza uvuganire abari iruhande yawe. Ejobundi ababohe-we i MUHERO bagomvye kwigaramvya: wabanditse ho iki ? Wari-cecekeye canke ntiwari wavuka... Impunzi z'abarundi ziri mu Rwanda watubwira uko zifashwe ? Uko zafashwe mu myaka 18 ishize ? Reba ikibazo abana b'abanyeshule b'izo mpunzi bagira mu kubona amashule. Uti ivyo bireba HCR. Turabizi: iyo miryango mpuzamanga ntimu-

zatabeshe ntiza itera indirimbo itari iyo igihugu ikoreramwo iteye...

Ubu se twakwizera ko impunzi ziri kuza ubu zizofatwa neza noneho ? Kandi ibihe vyarahindutse, amikoro y'igihugu asigaye ntayo ? Ikindi ugomba kumenya n'uko abarundi bahunze g'abo ari abarundi kandi ari abahutu kimwe n'abasigaye yo niba noneho hari abagisigaye. Nta kundu utarenganura abo muri kumwe noneho ngo uvuge ngo ugiye "kubohozza" abari iyo kirwa. Kere-tse hari izindi nyungu wikwirikira-nira witwaje abo bahutu bandi.

Ikindi: mbere yo kutuvuganira ahandi tangurira hano iwanyu. Ugende muri MINEPRISEC utubarize impamvu yakwiha gukore-sha amategeko yihariye avuga ko ngo "abarundi (b'impunzi) bata-gomba kuzamuka mu ntera/amafara-ranga y'umushahara". Uzanatubari-ze niba noneho itica amategeko

mpuzamahanga avuga ko vyere-keye akazi impunzi igomba gufatwa kimwe n'abanyagihugu. Niba yica amategeko itabizi, yimpugurire. Niba iyica iyazi, yimbarize impamvu... Hanyuma utangure utubohoze aho ngaho kuko naho hatwica kimwe n'abatwica i Burundi uko na bo umugambi wabo n'uko tutozamura...

Ngira ngo navuze menshi, ari-ko buriya nagerageje kuyagabanya kuko ubundi hari ibintu vyinshi bidutangaza twe abahutu b'i Burundi twahungiyeye mu Rwanda. Nizeye ko iyi nyandiko uzigora ukayitangaza. Kandi n'utabikora nzohita menya impamvu, nshake ahandi ndayirungika.

Mbaye ndagushimira ariko.

Umusomyi wanyu
Barayandema Jean Pascal
Kibuye.

ABATUTSI NTABWO BEREJE UBUTEGETSI BUSHI-NGIYE KU MASHYAKA MENSHI.

Za mburagasani z'inyenzi-nko-tanyi-ntutsi zitera zaje zihomvoma zibeshya amahanga ngo zizanye demokarasi nkaho zari zarayibikije muri Uganda ahari indiri yazo. Kwari ukurimanganya kuko kubera ubuke bwabo mu gihugu abatutsi badashobora na rimwe kwishimira ko demokarasi n'amashyaka menshi byahingutswa iwabo. Nko mu minsi yashize ngo Perezida w'umututsi Buyoya yaba yaremeye ko mu Burundi hashobora kuzavuka ari amashyaka atari UPRONA. Abazabikurikiranira bafi hazasanga nyamara amapariti azemerwa gukora ari UPRONA 1, UPRONA 2, UPRONA 3... UPRONA n.

Bizaba rero hahandi kuko abahutu bazaguma ku kabo ko gukandamizwa biherekejwe n'isasu rya buri muni. icyakora ubanza umututsi wese ariko yabigenza; none se yakwemera koko gutegekwa n'abakibuka ibyobo ba se na ba sekuru, ba nyina na ba nyirakuru, bakuru na bashiki babo bahambwemo n'ubu kandi bagitikirizwamo bazira gusa ko bavutse ari abahutu ?

Nanjye nabanza nkibaza gato mbere yo kubashumurira ubutegetsi. Cyereka wenda nibura wa mugambi wa Simbananiye wo kwica ku buryo abahutu basigara aribo bake waba waramaze gushyirwa mu bikorwa. Kuko nubwo ari ntako abategetsi n'abasirikari b'abatutsi gusa batagize ngo bahanagurisha urusoro ubwoko bw'abahutu mu mateka y'isi abahutu baranga bakaba benshi.

Mu Rwanda naho ntabwo abatutsi bakiriye neza ishyirwaho ry'amashyaka menshi. Mbese bari baramenyereye kwiharerana ishyaka rimwe ryaba MDR-PARMEHUTU, ryaba MRND bakariseseramo, bakigarurira abambari banyo, bakarikoresha amarorerwa yose abangamiye inyungu z'abahutu; n'ugize ngo arabibona ntagire urubuga abyerekaniramo. None ubu uwashaka gushinga ishyaka rigaragaza ububi bw'abo bicanyi n'ababeshyi byashoboka. Simpamya ko amakangato akubiye mu itegeko rigenga amashyaka rya ba Karemera

n'abandi birirwaga bahombya leta ngo barakusanya yaryimira. Kuko kubuza ishyaka gushingira ku matwara arinogeye ntacyo bivuze na gato kuko n'ubundi iyo ribishatse ribikora mu cyayenge. Ubu se hari aho UPRONA yanditse mu mahame-remezo yayo ko umuhutu nta mwanya afite mu Burundi, ariko se biyibuzwa kumusibira amayira mu nzego zose za politiki, z'ubutegetsi n'iza gisirikare, maze ikikuza kumurimburana n'iyonka. Rero bamwe basigaye bikanga ko abatutsi ubwo bihereranaga ishyaka rimwe bakarigira iryabo noneho bizarushaho kuba umwaku kuko bazashobora no gucengera muri menshi maze umuhutu nyamuhutu -kuko akiriho- na none akabura aho ahumekera. Nk'ubu abantu benshi banyanga ubufatanye butaziguye amashyaka MDR, PSD na PSR afitanye na PL y'abatutsi b'inkotanyi maze na MRND yarita mu gutwi ikabishyiramo umunyu iti ba bantu bakorana n'umwanzi.

Kandi koko urebye ukuntu ayo mashyaka yagombye kuvugira ga-

hutu nko mu bihe bya Revolisiyo y'1959 yaganzwa na Mugenzi na Lando maze nayo akaryoherwa nti-wabura kuvuga ko ashobora guta umurongo niba abarwanashyaka bayo batabigaruriye hafi. Gusa nta-we bigomba gukanga cyane; iyo bikomeye abahutu bo mu Rwanda bamenyeye kwiyunga nubwo baba batavugaga rumwe mu bya politiki isanzwe. Ni nayo mpamvu jye ntagira umuntu inama yo kuva mu ishyaka yahisemo mbere kubera ko yumvaga ahuje naryo amatwara n'ibitekererezo-ngo ni uko ririmo kanaka uridobya ahubwo uwo kidobya niwe uba ukwiriye kwigizwayo atararitembagaza.

Tugiterwa umututsi wari wiyise inkotanyi yageze mu Mutara aririmba MRND yambaye n'igitenge cya Habyarimana ayobya amarari kugira ngo abone inzira. Ubwo abasirikare n'abaturage baba bamuteye imboni basanga ari ya mayere ye yo kugira ngo azagere i Kigali maze ahifatire nta nkomyi; nibwo bamushushubikanye, utahasize agatwe arorongotanira iya Uganda

aho yari asanzwe yihisha. Hakurya y'inyanjya ndetse no muri Afurika ho yari yaramaze kuhakora yararangije. Yihatiraga kwandagaza MRND na Perezida wayo kugira ngo abatabizi bumve ko intambara yashoje iri mu kuri. Nubwo rero yari yaramukamiye ku buryo bwose ntabwo umututsi yari kuvuga neza MRND kuko bari kumuseka bibaza impamvu noneho aje arwana inkundura. Ubundi MRND ubwayo cyangwa Habyarimana ubwe sibo inkotanyi zashakaga gukuraho, icyo zigamije mbere na mbere ni ukwica icyitwa umuhutu iyo kiva kikagera zimaze guhirikisha kalacinkovu ubutegetsi bwe buriho.

Amashyaka menshi ubwo nayo aba arasesekaye, umututsi agiye kumva yumva ngo MDR ya Kayibanda yongeye kubyutsa umutwe; birumvikana rero ko atabuze kwikanga abonye ishyaka ry'inzigo rigarutse kandi ryitabiriwe bihagije. Yariherereye aribaza asanga nubwo yashyiraho ishyaka rye bidahagije kugira ngo azagere ku butegetsi; ahera ubwo rero ashaka kwisunga

n'amapariti atavugaga rumwe na MRND; iyi yo bisa naho byari byaracanye umubano kuva intambara yarota. Nk'ejo bundi muri Butaro naho umututsi yahagabye ibitero yitwikiriye MDR na PL; nta rukundo rundi nyamara yari afitiye nka MDR ahubwo kwari ugushaka ko abahutu basubiranamo bitana ba mwana ku kibazo cy'intambara.

Ayo mashyaka yandi nayo ati inyongera mbi ni imisuha, wenda hari agakungu PL yadutera mu gukuraho Habyarimana na MRND ye. icyakora hari n'abibwira ko yabafasha guhagarika intambara turimo yashojwe kandi igakomeza gushyigikirwa n'abenshi mu bayobokeye. Hanze aha naho ibigambo bikisuka ngo ku kayabo k'amadolari inyenzi, Kanada, u Burundi n'ibindi bihugu n'imiryango inyuranye bigenera PL iryo shyaka rivunguriraho dukeya bamwe mu bari ku isonga y'ubutegetsi bw'amashyaka ashyamiranye na MRND. Ukuri kwaba guherereye he?

Ndekezi Bonaparte
Gisuma.

KUKI ISOMO RY'I LA BAULE RITIGITIRA UBUTO?

KUKI ISOMO RY'I LA BAULE RITIGITIRA UBUTO?

Hirya no hino muri Afurika, cyane cyane mu bihugu bivugaga igifaransa, abaturage barahagarutse barahagarara, banga gukomeza gucengezwamo ibitekerezo biturutse mu ruhanda rumwe. Ibitekerezo nk'ibyo byacengeye abayobozi benshi b'ibihugu byagendeye ku ishyamba rimwe. Hafi y'iwacu dusanga ko Micombero wategekaga u Burundi yigeze kuvuga ngo: "Ninjye wishyizeho, ninjye uzivana ho" Uwashyira mu kirundi yabona icyo bitanga. Haruguru aha Idi Amini yarahavugiyeye ngo ni Perezida w'u Bugande kugeza gupfa. Abandi nabo byibura barenze umwe baba baravuzeko ishyamba rigomba kuba rimwe kandi akaba ari ryo rigenga politiki ikorerwa muri icyo gihugu. Mbese ni nkaho bavuze Perezida umwe muri politiki y'umujyo umwe utangwa n'ishyamba rimwe rukumbi. Nyamara ahenshi amatwara

n'ibitekerezo nk'ibyo ntibyagombye igihe kirekire ngo bihinduke, kuko ibihugu bivugaga igifaransa byakoraniye mu nama yabereye i La Baule, Bwana MITTERRAND agatanga isomo ry'amashyaka menshi. Bidatinze, abumvise ko bazafungirwa imfashanyo, bagahita vuba na bwangu berekanako isomo baricakiye, n'ubwo yababinyuranye na disikuru bahavugiyeye. Benshi bavuzeko kuba HUSSEIN HABRE wategekaga TCHAD (cadi) yaratewe coup d'état (kudeta) igahama kandi mu gihugu cyeye hari abasirikari b'abafaransa, ari uko yari afite ibitekerezo bidashyigikiye amashyaka menshi mu gihugu. Barabivuze ariko ntibigeze babyemera.

U RWANDA RWUMVISE IRYO SOMO.

Dushyire mu gaciro, tugereranye iby'ahandi n'iby'iwacu, dukuremo ibyo dukeneye kandi bijyanye

n'igihe tugezemo. Kwaha kubyina imbyino z'ahandi n'ubwo byashoboka, biratonda. Tutagiye kure, umuturage wo mu Marangara ya Gitarama ntibimworohera gushaburira amaguru icyarimwe ku njyana n'itege (forme) y'ikinimba cyo mu Rukiga rwa Byumba. Igihe n'ahantu ni ibintu bibiri bigomba guhabwa no kutitekerezaho kugira ngo ziyumvishe niba agomba kwakira politiki y'amashyaka menshi afite koko ubunyarwanda, nta bunyamaswa, nta buhubutsi, nta rari ry'ubutegetsi cyangwa ibisigisigi by'umutima wo guhora.

U Rwanda rwumvise iryo somo ry'i La Baule ryatanzwe mu mwaka wa 1990. Turizerako rutabigize kugira ngo u Bufaransa butazahagarika kudufasha. Ahubwo byakozwe kubera ko byari bimaze kuba ngombwa kandi igihe kikaba cyari kigeze. Bitabayeho bityo, ni ukuvuga ko abanyarwanda bireba kurusha abandi -usibye ko twese byagombye

kutureba kimwe.- Abanyarwanda bagomba gutuma politiki ikorera mu mashyaka menshi itsinda, igashinga imizi mu gihugu, bagaragaza ubushake buke, baseta ibirenge mu kugana iyo nzira, noneho mu gihe kiri imbere tukaba tugendera kuri politiki yizwe nk'uruganda "Quinquina" rw'i Cyangugu cyangwa "Opyrwa" mu Ruhengeri.

Niba isomo ryarumviswe, ubu-sahinzi, gusenya ibikorwa by'ama-jyambere, guhora, tugomba kumva ko bitarimo. Buri wese akibaza niba ibikorwa bye byubaka aho gusenya. Kuko biratangaje kumva nk'umurwanashyaka w'imena avuga ngo afite uburyo bworoshye yarangizamo intambara ariko ntabukoreshe. Mbere na mbere uwo muntu aba abuze urukundo rw'igihugu, bityo akaba atakwitangira mu kururoha. Mbese nibigenda kuriya, inkotanyi zikagera ku rwego rwo kutabasha kuyobora agatero-shuma gashoboka, impunzi z'abasaza, kuko urubyiruko ruzaba rwarashize, ntizizafata inzira y'itahuka ari Abanyarwanda nk'abandi, bikaba bishaka kuvuga ko nta mananiza babanje gushiraho? Abanyarwanda nituramuka duteguye neza politiki y'amashyaka menshi abo bese bazatahuka maze tujye twirahira amatara. Kandi gutegekwa n'uwo utatoye nta gitangaza kirmo kuko n'ahandi bibayo. Nko mu bihugu byacengewe na demokarasi, Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika nizo za mbere mu kugira abantu benshi batitabira amatara. Nko mu kwiya-ndikishiriza gutora, ku banyamerika batatu, umwe ntabikora. Ibyo ntibibuza uwiganye mu majwi kuyobora igihugu muri Demokarasi n'ubwo yaba yarushije abandi rimwe gusa ku ijana.

Mu iyobokamana tubwirwako, intambara ikundwa cyane n'Imana ari ijamba ry'ukuri rivuzwe mu butegegi bw'igihugu. Demokarasi re-ro ni uburyo bwo kubahiriza iyo ntambara. Bityo umuturage agahora ahanze amaso abo yahaye ngo bamuyobore, baramuka bashatse kumuyobya agahaguruka agatera hejuru, akamagana amafuti yose. Dore hambere aha hari umuyobozi w'ibitaro wabajije umucunga mutungo aho ibintu bifite agaciro gaka-

bakaba ibihumbi magana atandatu byagiye, agiye gusubiza ngo wowe ntuzi ukuntu nakoranaga n'abandi bayobozi. Reka nkwereke uko twabigenzaga. Uwo muyobozi yarawitegereje, aramubwira ati: "Ibyo hari aho bigikorwa muri uru Rwanda? Reka sigaho turi muri demokarasi igendera ku mashyaka menshi". Ibi birerekana ko niba uriya muyobozi atariko asanzwe, byibura yatinye ijamba ry'ukuri rivuzwe ku buyobozi bunyereza umutungo w'ibitaro. N'ahandi bishobora kuba uko. Izo ni imbuto za politiki ishingiyeye ku mashyaka menshi zitangiye kwigaragaza. No mu zindi nzego bigezweho bityo abanyarwanda bakurirwa ingofero n'amahanga yose, babera urugero ibihugu bitari bike.

Muturage, muhinzi wowe wujuje ibyangombwa byose byo kuba rubanda rugufi! Hora wibukako kuva muri Revolisiyo yo muri 59 ari wowe utanga ubutegegi ndetse rimwe na rimwe bakavugako wabutanze kandi ari ikinyoma gitaraga. Kuva icyo gihe ntiwigeze ubonekaho gusuzugura ubutegegi. Ariko se ko utabusuzuguye, bwo bwakubashye? Uko byagenze ni wowe ubizi, kuko uwakubaza impamvu utinya abategegi ntiyabona aho akwiza amaganya yawe akururwa ahanini n'agasuzuguro ugirirwa kimwe no guhora ubona ijwi ryawe ripfukiranwa. Ayo maganya yawe rero rubanda rugufi twiganirira, ubu ageze igihe cyo kugabanuka cyangwa kwishimangira kurushaho. Ariko byose bizaterwa nawe.

Dore eisha ijisho risesengura muri abo bategegi bo hejuru bakuyobora muri iki gihe. Benshi muri bo urasanga mu ibyiruka ryabo barisasiye ikirago bakiyorosa ikindi cyangwa na cyo ntibakibone. Ibi bikaba bishaka kuvuga ko ari abategegi babyawe n'abakene, na rubanda rugufi n'abahinzi. Abo bategegi mufitanye isano, wabahaye ubutegegi bwawe ngo bakuvuganire, wasanze koko barakwitayeho? Wenda ushobora gusubiza yego cyangwa oya. Ariko uko biri kose ntibyagenze neza bihagije kuko ariyo mpamvu nyakuri y'aya mashyaka menshi yabaye interaro hirya no hino mu gihugu. Niba noneho

umuhinzi yaratumye umwana we, mukuru we, murumuna we, uwo bahuje ugupfa no gukira, ntamutumikiye uko abishaka, abandi bazategekako u Rwanda mu gisekuru kiri imbere ko bazaba ari abana b'abategegi n'abacuruzi bo muri iki gihe, badafite aho bahuriye na gato na rubanda rugufi, murabona hazacura iki? Abategegi bo mu gihe kiri imbere nibabona muhora muvuga ko bahabwa amashuri kandi batarusha abanyu ubwenge! Si ibyo gusubirwamo, muzi ko ari abana b'abantu bakomeye! Aho ikibazo kizakomerera ni uko ari abategegi bazaza bazi imigi bavukiyemo kurusha uko bazaba bazi icyaro. Nta kundi byagenda, ni uko bimeze, abo ni bo bazategekako rubanda rugufi.

Rubanda rugufi rero, byumve ubiyumvishe ubu ngubu ndetse nonaha. Abategegi bateguriye abana babo ubutegegi. Umwana wawe ntazomerera mu rukuta bakoze kereka yibye "umugono" vuba na bwangu, ngaho kanguka. Muri aya mashyaka menshi uvomemo inyigisho zizagufasha kuzahangana n'ubutegegi bwatanze n'ubundi cyangwa bugatangwa n'ubukire. Ibintu nk'ibyabo si mu Rwanda honyine bizaba bibaye, n'ahandi bibayo. Urebye ni kamere kuko yemwe no muri bya bihugu byabonye ibitekerezo byabo bya gikomunisiti bihirimanga nk'inzu ikubiswe n'umutingito, ntihigeze na rimwe haba iringaniza. Iki gomba kwitabwaho muri ubwo busumbane ni uburyo bwo kubwakira. Rubanda rugufi igomba kubwakira yanga neza neza kwitirirwa ko ariyo itanga ubutegegi ahubwo akaba ariyo ibutanga koko mu buryo busobanutse. Aha ngaha, hazajya hasezererwa ba bategegi bumvaho bakonze imyanya n'ibyubahiro. Hazarushaho kumvikana ko nta mutegegi w'indasimburwa ubaho kuko nta wurekane imbuto. Kandi bataravuka u Rwanda rwarategekwe na nyuma yabo ruzategekwe. Kuri iyi ngingo, n'ubwo rubanda rugufi itazategekako, byibura abategegi bazayitinya, bayubahe, bayikorere ibyo ishaka.

BENE KIGELI BAZUMVA RYARI KO AFURIKA YASEZE-REYE INGOMA Y'IBINYOMA.

Abatutsi bakigera mu Rwanda bakoze uko bashoboye kugira ngo abahutu babakire mu gihugu bari basangiye n'abatwa. Igitangaza ariko ni uko umututsi bamushyize mu kirambi, agakura umuhutu mu mbere bityo yigarurira abahutu n'ibihugu byabo.

Kuva ubwo abatutsi batangira gutegekeshwa abahutu igitugu. Ndetse ni uko abami b'abatutsi bagendaga basimburana ku ngoma. MUTARA, KIGELI, MIBAMBWE, YUHI umwami witwaga KIGELI wese inshingano zo kurwana abahutu bazashaka kwigobotora igitugu cy'ingoma-ntutsi. Kuba abami biswe ba KIGELI bose aribo babaye benshi, bigaragaza ubukana n'umwete abatutsi bakoresheje mu gukandamiza abahutu. Abami b'abatutsi bose bari bafite inshingano zo kunyunyusa na gukandamiza rubanda nyamwinshi, ariko umwami witwaga KIGELI wese akaba yaragombaga gushyiraho akarusho mu kwica abahutu urubozo.

Muri 1959, rubanda nyamwinshi ibifashijwemo n'impuguke zashakaga kuzana ubutegetsi bushyigikiwe na Demokarasi, yanze ku mugaragaro ingoma ya cyami maze ihitamo kuyoborwa muri Repubulika. Rubanda nyamwinshi yari ihawe ububasha bwo kwitorera abategetsi ntabwo yashoboraga guhitamo abatutsi cyane cyane ko yibukaga ubugome bwinshi bagiriye abahutu. Abatutsi banze kubaho badahatse barahunze; bafite igitekerezo cyo kugarura ingoma ya gihake mu Rwanda.

Abandi batutsi basigaye mu Rwanda kugira ngo bazajye babona uko bafasha bene wabo bahunze mu kugarura ingoma ya gihake mu Rwanda. Inyenzi ariko ntizataye kabiri kuko Nyakubahwa Kayibanda afatanije n'intwari Habyarimana icyo gihe wari Minisitiri w'ingabo, bazi-subije ku bubeshyi n'ubwo zanze kuva ku izima.

Habyarimana kuva yafata ubutegetsi yahaniraga amahoro n'amajyambere by'abanyarwanda. Kubera ko yari aziko tutunze ubumwe nta mahoro ndetse nta n'amajyambere twageraho; Habyarimana yakoze uko ashoboye kugira ngo yunge abahutu n'abatutsi. Igihe muri animasiyo twarimbaga ubumwe abahutu twarabwemeraga ariko abatutsi bo bakaduhema. Twatera indirimbo y'amahoro, abatutsi bo bakivugira ko badashaka amahoro mu gihugu gitegekwa n'umuhutu.

Twatera indirimbo y'amajyambere, abatutsi bo bagaharanira amajyambere yabo gusa kugira ngo babone uko bigurira intwari zo guhirika ubutegetsi bw'abahutu.

Abanyarwanda bo bazi gushishoza biboneye ko muri iyi ntambana ari abatutsi bashakaga kugarura ingoma ya gihake mu Rwanda. Bakimara kubona ko bakoresheje imibunda badashobora gufata ubutegetsi ubu bitwikiriye amashyamba menshi. Dore ko P.L. ishyakariy'abatutsi ariryo ryasabye ariya mashyamba kwishyira hamwe kugira ngo babone uko bahirika ubutegetsi bw'abahutu.

Nyamara uretse urusaku rw'abatutsi wagira ngo bamize agahanga k'inyombya, kugeza ubu nta gikorwa na kimwe kizima P.L. yari yageze ku baturage uretse guteranywa abahutu gusa. Ibi ndabivugamperereye kuri ya myigaragambyo M.D.R., P.S.D., P.L., na P.S.R. yakoze yo kwanga guverinoma ya NSANZIMANA.

Duhereye ku myigaragambyo yatangiye i Gitarama, wabona abahutu bihagije ku buryo bageze aho bagaha akato abayoboze ba P.L. Twizeye ko abayobozi ba MDR na PSD nibura bashyira mu bikorwa ugushaka kw'abaturage bagomba guhita bahigika abatutsi bo muri P.L.

I Kigali ubu yabaye ikoraniryo ry'abatutsi bo mu Rwanda wasangaga abatutsi bose bakereye iyo myigaragambyo, kuko bibeshyaga ko bashobora kuyuririraho bagakurura imvururu bityo inyenzi-nkotanyizi za P.L. zikabona icyuho cyatumazishobora gufata ubutegetsi. Icyo abatutsi bakoraga muri iriya myigaragambyo ni ugutegeka abahutu guterura inginga z'ibiti n'imodoka byashaka ngo bazirambike mu muhanda. Naho bo bari kwirimbirira imibabaro ya bene wabo b'abatutsi. No mu yindi myigaragambyo yabaye wabonaga abahutu badakenera na busa kwifatanya n'abatutsi muri politiki cyane cyane ko batemera na revolisiyo yo muri 1959.

Bahutu bo mu Rwanda nimu-menyereye ko gufatanya n'abatutsi muri Politiki ari ugushaka gusubiza abahutu ku ngoyi ya gihake. Kuko abatutsi berekanye kuva kera ko batifuriza ubutegetsi bw'abahutu gusugira. Ibi tuzabigeraho nitwamaganira kure bene KIGELI ndashaka kuvuga ko MUSEVENI, BUYOYA n'abandi baperezida bo muri Afurika bacyifuza gukandamiza rubanda nyamwinshi kandi bataratowe.

Mu gihe nari maze gushyira akadomo kanyuma kuri iyi nyandiko hasohotse ikinyamakuru cyamazaga ba KIGELI ngo kubera ko aribo bishe abahutu benshi hanyuma bakigarurira ibihugu byabo.

Natangajwe n'uko muri bariya bami bitwa ba KIGELI kiriya kinyamakuru bibagiwe KIGELI Ndahindurwa wadutereje inyenzi none ubu akaba yaradushumuriye inkotanyi ngo kugira ngo abone uko yigarurira ubutegetsi bw'abahutu mu Rwanda. Nyamara bene KIGELI bagombye kumenya ko abahutu batazabemerera gusubira ku ngoma y'ingoyi ya cyami.

Rubera Papias.

IBYITSO NONEHO BYEMEREWWE GUKORA KU MUGARAGARO U RWANDA RURAGANA HE ?

U Rwanda ruracyafite ibyago. Hashize umwaka urenga ruri mu ntambara rwaroshyemo n'Inyenzinkotanyi. Iyo yo twari tumaze kuyimenyera. Kugeza ubu abanyarwanda n'ingabo z'igihugu bari barayitwayemo neza kuko bashoye gukumira umwanzi akaba yari amaze gucika intege asigaye yiyahura. Ariko icyemezo guverinoma y'inzibacyuho iherutse gufata vuba aha cyo giteye inkeke !

Guverinoma yarihanukiriye iti: "Abavanywe ku kazi kubera intambara bagomba kugasubiraho". Kandi ngo "abakoresha basabwe kwihutira kubahiriza icyo cyemezo". Ni akumiro ! Ibi byateye rubanda nyamwinshi kwibaza. Twigeze kuvuga ko rubanda nyamwinshi imaze kurakara ! Erega ni mu gihe kuko ikomeje gusuzugurwa. Namwe nimutubwire. Ibyitso byakoranye n'umwanzi, bigambanira igihugu. Kubera ubumwe bw'aba-

nyarwanda, biravumburwa birafungwa.

Ntihazashize igihe amahanga (yaguzwe) arasakuza ngo u Rwanda ntirwubahiriza ikiremwanuntu nako mututsi.

U Rwanda rurihangana rufungura ibyo byitso bikomeza kwigaragambya, bishinga amashyaka, ibinyamakuru ... maze umututsi arateta karahava. Abyina ku muyimba ingabo z'igihugu zaguye ku rugamba, izakomeretse, imbaga nyinshi y'abanyarwanda yahitanywe n'umwanzi cyangwa yavanywe mu byayo n'intambara. Aho gutekereza mbere na mbere abose, guverinoma y'inzibacyuho ikiyishishikaje ni ibyitso.

Harya baravuze ngo guverinoma ya Sylvestre Nzanzimana igizwe n'amashyaka abiri, MRND na PDC. Ni ukwongeraho na FPR. Ifitemo abaminisiti da ! Bacye se ?

Ese ubundi ibyitso bisubira ku kazi intambara yarangiye ? Byigeze bisaba imbabazi z'ibyo byakozwe kandi bigikora ? Ibyitso nibisubire ku kazi abandi bakozi babure amafaranga yo guhembwa. Nibisubire ku kazi amafaranga bizajya bihembwa biyohereze inkotanyi imbunda, amasasu, bigurwe, intambara isubire ibubisi. Twari twaramenyereye za kalashinikovu, za katiyusha, umunsi haje indege z'intambara nka za "Mig" ntibizatungure.

Abakunda u Rwanda, abibuka ingabo z'igihugu ziri ku rugamba, abaturage bahunze cyangwa se bapfuye kubera intambara bari bakwiye guhaguruka bagahagarika kiriya cyemezo nticyubahirizwe. Cyubahirijwe umwanzi azaba atsinze adusubize mu buka kubera uburangare bw'abahutu.

H.J.

PUBLICITÉ

Ubwanditsi bwa KANGURA buramamaza Ishyaka P.D.R. (Parti Démocratique pour la Révolution).

Tumaze kubona ko rubanda nyamwinshi ikeneye ishyaka ryayo riyigeza kuri Demokarasi nyayo, rikayitoza kwivugira no kuvugira abadafite aho bavugira, dusabye abanyarwanda bose mu madini yose, kuyoboka P.D.R. Iryo shyaka ritangiranye abayoboke benshi mu Rwanda, cyane cyane abashyigikiye ibitekerezo bya Dr. KAYIBANDA Grégoire, byo kurengera inyungu za rubanda nyamwinshi, nibitekerezo bya HABYARIMANA, we ushyigikiye amahoro n'amajyambere.

Abashaka kuba mu buyobozi bw'iryo shyaka, n'abifuza ibisobanuro ku buryo burambuye, nimubaze GISENYI-INFORMATION B.P. 19 GISENYI, cyangwa B.P. 1312 KIGALI. Amahameremezo iryo shyaka rizagenderaho ubu arimo arategurwa n'akanama kabizobereyemo.

Umuco wo kugaya si uw'abanyarwanda. Muzi neza ko hari abashimishwa no kuvuga ko leta zombi ntacyo zakoze, yaba iya HABYARIMANA yaba n'ya KAYIBANDA. Twebwe icy'ingenzi ni ugushima ibyakozwe n'abategetsi b'u Rwanda kuva twipakurura ingoma ya gihake tukarebera hamwe ukuntu ibyiza byakozwe byakongerwa.

Abazagana iryo shyaka rero muzaze muzi ko tudashinzwe gusebanya no kuba bantamunozu. Muze twunganire abatubanjirije muri Politiki, n'abarangije akazi k'ubusirikare. Ngiryo ishyaka ryanyu, ababuze kivugira nababwira iki !

KUBERA KO BIMAZE KUGARAGARA KO ABATUTSI BO MU BUGANDA — RWANDA — ZAYIRE NO MU BURUNDI BIFUZA KUDUTEGEKA BABINYUJIRE MURI CORRIDOR-HIMA, HAGOMBA ABAHUTU BENSHI BAKWIBUMBIRA MURI P.D.R. PARMEHUTU, BYABA NGOMBWA IRYO SHYAKA RIGAKORANA NA PALIPEHUTU YO MU BURUNDI, BITYO ABAHUTU BOSE BAKABONA AHO BAVUGIRA, NTIBAKOMEZE KWICWA URUBOZO.

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