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AMASEZERANO Y'ARUSHA N'ABAGOMBA KUYUBAHIRIZA.
* Itangazo ry'Ishyamba CDR ku masezerano y'Amahoro.
* Abatutsi banze gucutswa bahutajwe.



isiha rusahuzi.

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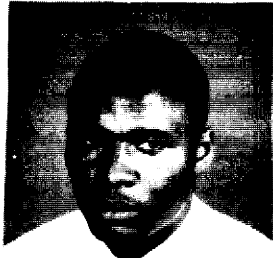
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EDITORIAL.**AMASEZERANO Y'ARUSHA N'ABAGOMBA KUYUBAHIRIZA**

Hirya no hino mu Rwanda haravugwa amasezerano y'Arusha. Amashyaka yikubiye ubutegetsu yitwaje amasezerano y'Arusha ni MRND, MDR, PSD, PL, PDC na FPR. Mu byukuri, ariya mashyaka asa n'ayibye ubutegetsu. Impamvu mvuze ko ari ukubwiba ni uko bitumvikana ukuntu mu mashyaka arenga 16 yemewe mu Rwanda, hakenerwa amashyaka atanu, wongeyeho na FPR nayo yabubonye kubera kurasa abadafite aho bahuriye na politiki. Aha ndashaka kuvuga abaturage ba Ruhengeri na Byumba.

Ariya masezerano rero ateje ibibazo ni mu gihe. Kuko mu gushyira umukono ku cyo bise umurongo wa politiki amashyaka yemewe mu Rwanda azajya agenderaho, batera urwenya bagasetse. Iyumvire nawe. Bagabanye ubutegetsu, biha imyanya bashaka. Barangije ngo amashyaka naze abasinyire ko yemeye ibyo biyumvikaniye ubwabo Arusha.

Aha turavugaga nk'ingingo ya mbere iboneka mu byo bise "Code d'éthique

politique", ivuga ko amashyaka vose yemeye gusinya azubahiriza ibikubiyemo byose. Mbere yo kugira ibyo tunenga kuri ayo masezerano, twagirango tugire icyo dutangaza ku byo dushima muri ariya masezerano y'Arusha.

Muri ayo masezerano hari ingingo enye dushima. Arizo zikurikira :

- Kuba Inyenzi zashoje imirwano zaremeye kureka kwica inzirikarengane.
- Kuba Inyenzi zaremeye gushyira intwari hasi maze zikagaruka mu buzima nk'ubwabandi banyarwanda baba imbere mu gihugu.
- Kuba Inyenzi zaremeye ko abavanywe mu byabo nazo babisubizwamo. Kandi bigakorwa vuba.
- Kuba Inyenzi zaremeye ko hazabaho amatora maze rubanda nyamwinshi igasubizwa ubutegetsu nyuma y'inzigacyuho.

Icyo twe tutemera.

Ibyo tunenga muri ariya masezerano ni byinshi ariko reka tubagezeho iby'ingenzi.

Ntitwemera :

- Igabana ry'ubutegetsu ryahajwe bamwe rigakundwako abandi kandi twese tungana imbere y'amategeko.
- Imyaka ibiri y'inzigacyuho ni igihe kinini cyane kuko

byagaragaye ko mu nzibacyuho ariho abategetsu biba uko bashatse, bagafunga abatavugaga rumwe nabo, bakica nk'uko babikoze ku rupfu rwa Gapyisi.

- Gukandamiza andi mashyaka bayaheza mu byemezo by'igihugu, biha ububasha batahawe n'abaturage, bakirukana ku kazi abo bishakiye...

- Kutagoboka byihutirwa abaturage basizwe iheruheru n'iyi ntambara. Kandi abaturage basizwe iheruheru n'iyi ntambara aribo baboneka cyane mu mashyaka atari muri iriya guverinoma igiye kujyaho. Ibyo byose nobyo bituma abantu benshi bibaza uzubahiriza ariya masezerano asa n'ayirengagije abo areba mbere na mbere.

Hagiye gushyirwaho uburyo bwo guhangana na Guverinoma.

Ubutegetsu ubwo aribwo bwose, iyo budafite ubuhangara ngo agaragaze amakosa yabwo, burirara. Ugasanga burakora icyo bushatse, bugakorera inyungu za bamwe, iza rubanda zikaburiramo.

Mu kiganiro minisitiri w'intebe wa Guverinoma yaguye aherutse kugirana n'abanyamakuru muri "Hôtel des Diplomates", umunyamakuru yamubajije uko yiteguye gukorana n'abatavugaga rumwe nawe cyane cyane CDR n'abaparmehutu

yagambaniye. Mu gusubiza, Twagiramungu yagaragaje ko atiteguye na gato gushyikirana n'abo atavuga rumwe nabo. Yarivugiyeye ngo umuntu uzarwanya Guverinoma ye bazahangana

Papa Pio XII (wa 12) niwe wakundaga kuvuga ngo "on perd tout avec la guerre, on gagne tout avec la paix". Tugenekereje mu kinyarwanda twavugaga ko intambara isenya, itubaka.

Mu mashyaka atari muri, Guverinoma, irikomeye ni CDR dore ko ariryo rihagarariye 85 ku ijana by'abanyarwanda bose. Nicyo gituma amahanga yose ndetse no mu Rwanda bahanze amaso iryo shyaka kuko ari ryo ryonyine rifite ingufu zatuma rigira icyo rivugaga ku byemezo bya Guverinoma. Aha rero CDR isabwa gukora ibishoboka byose ikumvisha amashyaka afasha inyenzi ko byanze bikunze ibyo bakora bizabagaruka.

Intambara iburizamo byose, amahoro akazana byose.

Hari abaswa muri politiki bamaze kumva ko CDR YIYEMEJE GUHANGANA NA Guverinoma ya Twagiramungu n'Inkotanyi, bakwiza ibihaha ngo CDR igiye gushoza indi ntambara mu gihugu. Inyenzi ntizafata intwari ngo zice abaturage b'inzirakarengane, ngo natwe dufate izindi dutere urwatubayeye. Intambara siyo yazanye demokarasi mu Rwanda nk'uko inyenzi zigenda zibeshya. Demokarasi yazanywe n'ibitekerezo by'abanyarwanda. Iyo Inyenzi zidatera, intambwe tugezeho muri demokarasi, tuba twarayigezeho ndetse bishobotse tuba tugeze na kure. CDR ifashe intwari ntacyo rero yaba irushije inyenzi. Ibibera ahandi cyane cyane muri Afurika bitubere urugero. Inyenzi zashatse

guhindura u Rwanda nka Somaliya, Liberiya cyangwa se Yougoslaviya, ntibyashoboka. Rubanda nyamwinshi rero siyo yahindukira ngo yisenyere. icyo gihe inyenzi zabyinira ku rukoma kuko uwisenyera urwe umutiza umuhoro.

CDR ifatanije n'abaparmehutu bo muri MDR, izahangana na Guverinoma ya Twagiramungu n'Inkotanyi mu bitekerezo. Inzira ni nyinshi. Izwi cyane ni imyigaragambyo. Ni biba ngombwa izakorwa kugirango ubugambanyi bw'iriya guverinoma bujye ahagaragara. Ariko byose bigomba kunyura mu nzira n'amahame ya demokarasi. Kandi nta gitangaza kirimo. Uretse FPR yafashe imbunda, andi mashyaka ari muri iriya guverinoma ntiyahanganye na Habyarimana mu muhanda?

NGEZE Hassan.

INTANGAZO RY'ISHYAKA CDR KU MASEZERANO Y'AMAHORO YASHYIRIWEHO UMUKONO ARUSHA KU ITARIKI YA 04 KANAMA 1993.

1°. Ishyaka CDR ryongeye gutangariza u Rwanda n'amahanga ko ritigeze rihwema gushyigikira igikorwa cyose cyangwa se igitekerezo gishobora kugarura amahoro nyakuri n'ubwiyunge buzira uburya hagati y'abanyarwanda bose muli rusange, no hagati y'abahutu n'abatutsi ku buryo bw'umwihariko.

Ni nayo mpamvu ishyaka CDR ryemeye kandi rishyigikiye ingingo z'amasezerano y'amahoro ya Arusha zitabangamiye

inyungu nyakuri z'abaturage cyangwa se ubutegetsi bwa Repubulika.

2°. Abibaza impamvu ishyaka CDR ritohereje intumwa mu muhango wo gushyira umukono ku masezerano ya Arusha, ishyaka CDR rirabamenyesha ko ritashatse kubahiriza umuhango uhamya amasezerano akubiyemo ingingo zishobora gutuma abaturage basubiranamo cyangwa zikagira abo zifasha kwigarurira ubutegetsi ku

ngufu cyangwa se hakoreshejwe ubundi buryo bunyuranye n'inzira ya demokarasi.

3°. Naho kubirebana n'amasezerano akena imyifatire y'amashyaka yemewe mu gihugu muri politiki, ishyaka CDR risanga yagombaga kubanza kumvikanwaho n'amashyaka agomba kuyagirana aho kuyayisinyisha ku ngufu. Niyo mpamvu ayo masezerano CDR itayemera cyane cyane ko atuzuye

kandi akaba arimo ingingo zishyigikira imitegekere y'igitugu. Ibyari byo byose, ishyaka CDR ryiteguye gusinya ayo masezerano ariko abanje gukosorwa no kuzuzwa n'amashyaka agomba kuyagirana.

4°. Ishyaka CDR ryababajwe n'amagambo yatangarijwe kuri radiyo Muhabura na minisitiri w'intebe, Bwana Twagiramungu Fawusitini, avuga ngo ishyaka CDR niridasinya ayo masezerano bashaka gusinyisha amashyaka yose ku ngufu, rizishakire ikindi gihugu rikoreramo kuko ngo guverinoma ye itazabyihanganira.

Ishyaka CDR ryamaganye rikomeje iryo terabwoba n'ubutegetsi bw'igitugu

Twagiramungu na ba shebuja bagamije kugarura mu Rwanda. Ishyaka CDR ryongeye guhamya ko ritazaterwa ubwoba na bene ayo magambo ya Twagiramungu n'abandi banzi ba Repubulika.

5°. Twagiramungu agomba kwiyumvisha ko narwanya ishyaka CDR, rizafatanyana na Rubanda-Nyamwinshi kumuhagurukira, we n'abo bafatanyije, kandi n'ikurikizi z'imiryane itabura kuvuka hagati y'abaturage niwe zizabazwa.

Twagiramungu nareke kwiyibagiza ko ingingo za 61 na 80 s'Amasezerano y'Amahoro zitegenyako amashyaka azohereza abayahagararira mu Nteko ishinga amategeko

y'inzibacyuho ariyo agomba gusinya amasezerano agenga amyifatire yayo muri politiki mu gihe cy'inzibacyuho.

Ishyaka CDR rikurikije uko ayo masezerano ateye muri ibi bihe, riyemeje kutagira uwo ryohereza kurihagararira mu nteko ishinga amategeko y'inzibacyuho. Ni nayo mpamvu rero risanga nta tegeko ririhatira gusinya ayo masezerano agenga imyifatire y'amashyaka muri politiki mu gihe cy'inzibacyuho.

Bikorewe i Kigali, tariki ya 17 Kanama 1993

BUCYANA Maritini,
Perezida w'Ishyaka CDR.

TWAGIRAMUNGU WIGIZE MINISITIRI W'INTEBE ASHOBORA NO KWIGIRA PEREZIDA WA REPUBULIKA.

Mu migani y'abanyarwanda hari inyamaswa ikunda kuvugwa cyane kubera amayeri yayo n'uburyarya. Iyo nyamaswa ni Bakame izwi kuba ifite amayeri kurusha izindi. Mu bantu naho hari ba "bakama". Hari abantu bafite amayeri kurusha abandi, bazi kubeshya kandi bikababeshaho. Uzwi cyane mu migani no mu bitekerezo by'abanyarwanda ni "Semuhanuka".

Urebye ibyo Twagiramungu, minisitiri w'intebe wa guverinoma itaha yaguye izaba irimo n'Inkotanyi, akora usanga ntaho ataniye na Bakame kubera ibyo yakoreye bagenzi be bo muri MDR

akabambura ishyaka, akabahjindura abasazi. Ishyaka MDR ryibeshye kuri Twagiramungu rimugira perezida waryo. Bari bazi ko bamugize igikoresho cyo kwirirwa kibamamaza.

Ntibibwiraga na gato ko Twagiramungu yaje muri politiki adakina. Kandi ko atagomba gukinira hanze y'ikibuga.

Akazi ishyaka rya MDR ryashinze Twagiramungu yaragakoze uko bishoboka. Ishyaka yararyamamaje riramenyekana, aritoza kubohoza. Interahamwe barazikanda barazikanyaga biratinda. Twagiramungu yaje kwereka abamwibeshyeho aho abera

mubi. Abereka ko akina pilitiki yo hejuru nk'uko akunze kubyivugira. Yarabanje yereke abanya Gitarama ko "akazu" kadasimbuzwa akandi. Nsengiyaremye washatse kwigira "ikinani" cya kabiri, amwereka ko yibeshye. "Akazu" abanya Gitarama bashatse kubaka ngo gasimbure ak'abashiru, Twagiramungu aragasenya, abereka ko n'ahandi rirema.

"RUKOKOMA" yibwiriye abanyacyangu bene wabo ko ubutegetsi nabo bugomba kubageraho. Kandi yabigezeho kuko ariwe wagabiwe kuba minisitiri w'intebe wa guverinoma itaha yaguye. Abanyacyangu rero nabo ndabiyiziyentibazirangaraho.

Twagiramungu uriya mwanya afite yawuharaniye kuva kera, anaharwana intambara itoroshye. Yarebye kure, arashishoza asanga adateze kuba minisitiri w'intebe. Abari bamubangamiye ni babiri. Hari NSENGIYAREMYE wari minisitiri w'intebe ariko cyane cyane musanzire we GAPYISI Emmanuel abantu bose bemeraga n'abatari abayoboke ba MDR.

Kuri Twagiramungu nta gukina muri politiki. Mu kiganiro aherutse kugirana n'abanyamakuru muuri "Hôtel des Diplomates" hano i Kigali, yivugiye ko kugirana ngo utsinde uwo muhanganye nawe, ugomba kumumenyaneza. Twagiramungu rero yari azi Gapyisi neza. Yari azi ko Gapyisi uretse no muri MDR, abanyarwanda bose bamwemera, bakamukundira ibitekerezobye. Twagiramungu agira atya

aba aramwirengeje. Hari hasigaye Nsengiyaremye. Twagiramungu yiyegereza Ikinani, bamutera ishuti. Guverinoma nayo iba yanze kandidatire ye. Twagiramungu ahita amufatirana yimika Agata Uwilingiyimana ku mwanya wa minisitiri w'intebe, anitangaho kandidatire ku mwanya wa minisitiri w'intebe wa guverinoma itaha izaba irimo n'Inkotanyi.

Twagiramungu wakoranye n'Inkotanyi kuva kera nta kibazo yari kugira, nazo zahise zimwemera zitazuyaje. Ibyo byateye Twagiramungu kwiyemera ku buryo hageze naho avuze ko akwiye kwiha amashyi ngo uretse gusa ko intoki ze ziri mu mufuka!

Reka yishime ni mu gihe, intego ye yayigezeho, abaye minisitiri w'intebe. N'intebe ya Perezida wa Repubulika nayo kandi

ntiyamugwa nabi. Kandi amayeri yo kuyigeraho siyo Twagiramungu abuze. HABYARIMANA rero ararye ari munge. Uretse ko nawe atoroshye. Reka anyite "ikinani cyananiye abagome n'abagambanyi", afite aho abivana.

Amakimbirane avugwa mu mashyaka muri iki gihe cyane cyane muri MDR, nta wahakana ko Habyarimana ayafitemo uruhare. Kuko MDR isenyutse byamufasha cyane kuko ari rimwe mu mashyaka afite abayoboke benshi muri iki gihugu. icyo gihe Habyarimana yaba asigaye ahanganana n'Inkotanyi. Zontizimurujije, ubwo zitamuhirikishije ingufu z'imbunda, ntizamushobora mu matora. Dore ko Inkotanyi zizakangata muri iyi nzibacyuho, manda yazo ikarangirana n'amatora.

KANGURA.

INTAMBARA Y'AMASASU IRARANGIYE, **HASIGAYE IYA POLITIKI.**

Ni nde ukunda u Rwanda kurusha undi ?

Umuhanga mu gukina umukino wa politiki ni umenya kugendana n'ibihe, akamenya gutandukanya iby'igihe cyahise, niby'ibihe bizaza. Ni nacyo kiranga umunyamakuru nyawe. Umunyamakuru ni umenya gusesengura imihindukire y'ibihe, akamenya gusesengura imikorere y'abantu banyuranye cyane cyane abanyapolitiki. Kuba imihindukire ya politiki igeze aha si ingufu z'abanya

politiki, ahubwo habaye ah'abanyamakuru, bo bemeraga guhozwa ku nkeke, bazira gusaba ko ibintu byahinduka. Yego akenshi babaga babitumwe n'abanyapolitiki ariko mu bihe byashize n'abiyitaga ibihangane muri politiki, ntibashoboraga kuvuga ibitagenda neza. Uburyo bakorehaga rero kwari ugutuma abanyamakuru bandika dore ko twafatwaga nk'ibyihebe.

Nguko uko politiki y'amashyaka menshi igeze

aha kubera ubutwari n'ubwitangewe bw'abanyamakuru bandika. Twarafunzwe, twaratotejwe. Jandarumori ikarara mu ngo zacu, ikatubuza amahwemo ariko kubera ko bitari bigishobotse kuniga demokarasi, icyo abanyamakuru baharaniye cyaje kugerwaho. Ni dushimwe rero twe abanyamakuru n'abadushigikiye.

Ku butegezi bw'ishyamba rimwe rya MRND abantu batareba

kure, aha ndavuga abareba aho amazuru yabo agarukiye, babonaga nta wundi washobora u Rwanda uretse Ikinani. Ni we waririmbwaga mu mpande zose z'u Rwanda. Nyamara amashyaka amaze kwemererwa, yaje gusanga ko bamubeshyaga. Nibwo abata mwe mera bitandukanyije nawe, hiyongeraho abo yari yarabujije gusahura umutungo w'igihugu nka ba Gatabazi, Rugenera, Nzamurambaho. Igihe intambara yari ikaze, abantu batari bake baricwaga icyo za Ruhengeri na Byumba. Amashyaka yakoreraga imbere mu gihugu nayo yifatanya n'umwanzu agira ngo arahima Habyarimana. Ubwo za MDR, PL, PSD si ugufatanyaga n'Inkotanyi zirasizora. Uko inyenzi zicaga abaturage zigamije gufata igihugu mpiri, niko amashyaka yitwaga ko yiyunze, yigishaga rubanda kuryana no guhiga abatavugaga rumwe nayo. Ariko cyane cyane abari ku ruhande rwa Habyarimana.

Habyarimana nawe yaje guceceka, igihugu gisa n'ikitagira ugitegeka. Abantu bariba, barica, baragambana, abaswa bagabirwa imyanya muri politiki. Muri za mitingi abaturage babona uburyo bwo gutahura abababeshyaga ko babahagarariye. Ubwo ni nako itangazamakuru ryatangazaga ibiri mu mitwe y'abanyamashyaka. Muri ako kajagari niho Inkotanyi zabonye uburyo bwo gukora zifashishije amashyaka. Zishobora gutoresha igikoresho cyazo



Twagiramungu Fawusitini ku mwanya wa Perezida wa MDR. Abatutsi nabo bigarurira PL na PSD ariko bagambiriye gukorera Inyenzi.

Amahindura ya politiki.

Uko iminsi igenda yicuma niko amakosa yagendaga agaragara. Abanyamahanga bakunda Ikinani, cyane cyane abafaransa, akazi kabo kari ako gukora dosiye ku banyapilotoki bose bashyamiranye na Habyarimana. Ibyabatahurwagaho byose byoherezwagwa komisiyo z'iwabo kugira ngo barebe uwo bashyigikira mu gutegeka u Rwanda. Amakosa yabo ashirirwa ahagaragara. Ni muri urwo rwego abayobozi ba PSD bongeye kugaragaraho akaboko karekare. Minisitiri w'Imari, Rugenera agaragaraho ubusambo burenze kamere. Minisitiri Gatabazi nawe atahurwaho ruswa no kunyereza ibya Leta n'ironde karere kurusha abandi. Nzamurambaho

nawe biba uko atahurwaho ubusahuzi n'ubunembwe. Ibi byose bikaba byemezwa n'abanyamahanga bakurikiranira hafi ibibera mu Rwanda.

Mu ishyamba rya MDR ho abategetsi bo hejuru berekanye ko ntacyo bishoboreye. Aha ndavugaga nka Ndengejeho wari ushinze itangazamakuru, abantu bibazaga niba yaranakandagiye no mu mashuri abanza bakayoberwa. Wagera kuri Agata Uwiringiyimana wari minisitiri w'amashuri abanza n'ayisumbuye ukibaza niba yari yarigeze yigishwa ikinyabupfura ukayoberwa. Nsengiyaremye we yabaye urukoza soni. Kutamenya gusobanura ibintu, kunyereza iby'impunzi n'andi makosa adakwiriye umunyacyubahiriro nk'uko nibwo byamuranzwe.

Amahindura y'Ikinani.

Uko igihugu cyazambaga ni nako Inkotanyi zabonaga umwanya uhagije wo gusesengura zireba niba hari

umunyapolitiki mu Rwanda uhuye n'igihe tugezemo. Nazo zaje gusanga bese ari ba rusahurira mu nduru gusa. Ariko kuri zo byari igitego kubera ko zashakaga kwereka amahanga ko u Rwanda rwazambye, ko rukeneye umutabazi.

Umunyapolitiki usigaye utariyandaritse cyane ni Habyarimana. Ku buryo muri iki gihe kubona uwo bahangana nawe mu matora byagorana. Keretse ahari iyo Gapyisi Emmanuel aba akiriho. Ariko kubera inda nini baramwirenzeje ngo atavaho abatwara umwanya dore ko abanyarwanda hafi ya bese bemeraga uwo mugabo, emwe na Habyarimana ubwe yaramwemeraga.

Arusha n'ingaruka zayo.

Amasezerano y'Arusha yambuye Perezida Habyarimana ububasha bwose abushyira mu maboko ya minisitiri w'intebe na guverinoma ndetse n'inteko ishingira amategeko, inzego ebyiri zizaba ziganjemo inyenzi. Twagiramungu nawe yaje gukina icyo yita "politiki yo hejuru" muri MDR. Yereka abayoboke b'iryo shyamba ry'umucyo ko nta wundi munyabwenge ryabona uretse umunyagitarama Nsengiyaremye. Nawe rero yaje kuryohereza maze Twagiramungu amukoresha amakosa. Nsengiyaremye yaje kugwa mu mutego wa Twagiramungu, bigaragara ko ntacyo ashoboye ko akwiye gusimburwa. icyaje

gukora kuri Nsengiyaremye ni uko yashatse gushinga "akazu" k'abanyagitarama, kari gafite inshingano yo guhirika ak'abashiru bene wabo na Habyarimana. Twagiramungu abibonye atyo yihutira gupfukamira Ikinani agisaba ko cyamushyigikira. Dore ko na Habyarimana yari akeneye umuntu wamufasha gusenya akazu k'abanyagitarama.

Politiki yaje gukinwa mu buryo bukurikira :

- Gushaka umuntu utemewe n'amategeko waba minisitiri w'intebe kandi n'Inkotanyi zemera. Habonetse Twagiramungu wagiyeho ku buryo byanyuranye n'amategeko kuko nta shyamba ryamutanze.

- Twagiramungu ni aramuka yihaye ivogonyo. Habyarimana azasaba aba Parmehutu ko bamuha umuntu wemewe n'amategeko wamusimbura.

- Amashyamba atazaba ari muri guverinoma nka CDR n'igice cya MDR kigizwe n'aba Parmehutu, buri gihe bazajya bakora imyigarambyo yo kurwanya guverinoma, ariko Habyarimana yice amatwi abyirengagize, kubera ubucuti azaba afitanye na Twagiramungu.

Aha Ikinani kizajya kiryama gisinzire kuko ntawe uzaba agituka kuko uwagombye kugituka cyizaba cyaramufunze umunwa. Nguko uko Habyarimana ashyanze akazu ka Nsengiyaremye. Sibwo aba

Parmehutu babuze iyo berekeza ! Nguko uko inyungu za Twagiramungu n'iza Habyarimana zitumye u Rwanda rwica amasezerano y'amahoro avuga ko u Rwanda rugomba kuba igihugu kigendera ku mategeko.

Nguko uko Twagiramungu yiyibye ubutegetsi kandi agashyigikirwa.

Ikinani cyo kimaze kubona ko inzibacyuho kizayirya nta kibazo, ahubwo gitangiye gutekereza undi cyashigikira, Twagiramungu aramutse agize icyaba cyangwa se avuyeho. Kuri Habyarimana byose birashoboka.

Ntibizabatangaze ubutegetsi bweguriwe Kanyarengwe uretse ko usenya urwe umutiza umuhoro. Abatoreye Twagiramungu uriya mwanya wa Perezida wa MDR ni bumve ! Nta gihe Kangura itavuze ko Twagiramungu ari igisambo cy'ingufu ngo Kangura irasebanyye. Sibwo abategetse ku ngufu !

NGEZE Hassan.

**UBWANDITSI BWA
—KANGURA—**

**-NGEZE HASSAN.
-NYABYENDA ISSA
-SIMBIZI STANYS
-HITIMANA NOËL
-NDEKEZI BONAPARTE
-SIBOMANA NABANTU.**

ICAPIRO - INR

**UMUBARE W'IBINYAMAKURU
BYASHOHOTSE : 30.000 EX.**

MINISITIRI RUGENERA MARIKO, ISIHA RUSAHUZI.

Hambere aha, bavuze ko "abakombozi" bagira akaboko karakare. Gatabazi ati niba bakagira baramaze "mufunge kinwa". Ntawe byatangaje kuko baca umugani mu kinyarwanda ngo bavuga ibigoramye imihoro ikarakara.

Gatabazi Felesiyani, minisitiri w'imirimo ya Leta, akaba umunyamabanga mukuru mu rwego rw'igihugu rw'ishyamba PSD, afite amateka maremare muri uwo "muco" w'akaboko karakare. Ababizi ni impunzi z'abanyarwanda zari zirukanywe na Obote mu w'1982 yicishije inzara kandi imfashanyo zitabuze. Byamuviriyemo "kugororwa" gato muri 1930.

Akaboko karakare gakomeje gukurikirana abakombozi. Cyane cyane aho inziba cyuho ishyiriyeho "isiha rusahuzi", Rugenera Mariko, muri minisiteri y'imari. Kuri uwo "mukombozi", inzibacyuho bivugaga kwivaniramo ayawe hakiri kare Inyenzu zitaraza !

Ntibakabeshyere igihugu ngo nta mafaranga kigira. Nibavuge ahubwo ko hari abaryi ! Imisoro irinjira, ahubwo hari abayisahura cyangwa se bakayibuza kwinjira mu isanduku ya Leta, ikinjira mu mifuka yabo. Muti kagire inkuru.

RUGENERA Mariko, minisitiri w'imari, aherutse guhombya Leta, serivisi ishinze imisoro, akayabo ka moliyoni 14 ayahanaguye ku ifishi y'umwarabu amaze "kumupimira". Na none



minisitiri w'imari aherutse guhombya Leta miliyoni zirindwi zose ! Uko byagenze ibara umupfu. Sosiyeti SOCOMERWA yaburanye na Leta itsindirwa miliyoni 14. Umukuru w'iyi sosiyeti anyarukira kwa Rugenera Mariko, "abivugaga neza", barumvikana. Maze amafaranga urukiko rwemeje, bayasaturamo kabiri. SOCOMERWA itanga igice (miliyoni 7), izindi Rugenera Mariko azikubira umufuka.

Si ibyo gusa, minisitiri w'imari aherutse kwifunga miliyoni 5 ayibye ku ngengo y'imari. Uko byagenze wabibaza umugore we, MIJEUMA na sosiyeti ya Rugenera yitwa SICA. Ni ibanga rihambaye !

Akaboko ka minisitiri w'imari ntikahagarariye aho kuko aherutse na none kurya ruswa y'amafaranga miliyoni 10. Yayakuye mu kiraka yahaye sosiyeti GTME CLE MESSY cyo gushyira amashanyarazi mu turere dukurikira, nta piganwa ribaye.

Hari :

- ligne 30 KV Nyakinama-Ngororero
- ligne 30 KV Gishoma-Musha
- ligne 30 KV Kinigi
- ligne 30 KV Mudende-Tamira
- ligne 30 KV Kigali-Kiyumba
- ligne 30 KV Save-Kigembe.

Iyo sosiyeti yahawe isoko rya 49 134 134 FRW kwa Rugenera nta piganwa.

Minisitiri w'imari kandi aherutse kwaka isosiyeti EMUJEKO ikiraka yari yatsindiye mu ipiganwa a g i h a MUNYANSHONGORE Charles amaze kumufungira.

Minisitiri w'imari ashyigikiye kandi ku buryo budasubirwaho inyerezwa ryabaye muri minisiteri y'ingabo. Abacuruzi NZABANITA Joseph, MUSIRIKARI Silas, NIYONSHIMYE J.M. Vianney, BIDO HORI Célestin, NYAMPETA Jean, GASHAYIJA Cassien, bagiye bahimba fagitire bakishyura minisiteri y'imari babeshya ko agemuye ibyo

kurya muri ESM, ishuri rikuru rya gisirikari. Aho abakozi b'abanyamurava bo muri minisiteri y'imari babavumburiye, basabye minisitiri Rugenera ko atazongera kwemerera abo bacuruzi kujya mu ipiganwa.

Nyamara se Rugenera ntiyabateye utwatsi, akabasubiza ko bareka abacuruzi bakaba bikorera ! Ngo ni babanze bagenzure n'abandi !!! Murumva namwe ko atari gusa. Ubwo yarangije kuvanamo aye da. Abandi bana bazi kwihahira!

Biracyaza. Minisiteri y'Ingabo iherutse kumenyesha minisitiri w'imari ko abacuruzi

**H A T E G E K I M A N A ,
B U D I H O R I ,** na **GASHAYIJA** bibye 13 700 000 FRW babeshya ko bayihaye ibintu. Etat-Major y'ingabo isaba ko abo bacuruzi birukanwa mu ipiganwa ry'abagomba kugemurira ingabo.

Ariko Rugenera yarabyihoreye. Ndetse yumvikana na Gashayija Cassien guha minisiteri y'imari sheki ihwanye na 13 700 000 FRW. Yaje gutahurwaho ko itazigamiwe (chèque sans provision) ariko Rugenera aricecekerera. Ubwo icyahatambutse muracyumva.

Rugerera aherutse gusenera imisoro amamerisedesi y'abakire

barimo **KABANDANA Célestin** bamaze nabwo kumufungira. Reka turekere aho kuko uwavuga ibya Rugenera n'akaboko ke karekare bamufunga ubutazavamo. Niba ubucamanza bugikora...!

Ngibyoyibyoyi KANGURA yari yatangaje kuri RUGENERA ubwo bashakaga kumugira umuyobozi wa Banki ya Kigali ; ngo ni aya KANGURA. Umva ko KANGURA itababurira da !

KANGURA.

TARIKI YA 4 KANAMA, UMUNSI W'INTAMBARA Y'AMOKO.

Kuva amasezerano y'Arusha yashyirwaho umukono, itariki ya 4 Kanama yahise ishyirwa mu minsi mikuru abanyarwanda bizihiza buri mwaka. Minisitiri w'Intebe Agata **UWILINGIYIMANA** yungamo ngo uwo munsu ntuzibagirana mu mateka y'u Rwanda ! Dore ko ngo uwo munsu ari ikimenyetso cy'ubwiyunge bw'abanyarwanda. Nako ubwiyunge bw'abahutu n'abatutsi dore ko abatwaba n'abadafite uruhare kuri iki gihugu.

Ntawanze ko abanyarwanda biyunga, abahutu n'abatutsi bagasabana. Byaba ari amahirwe. Gusa ntawamenya niba icyo bapfaga cyaravuyeho. Abahutu n'abatutsi ubundi bapfa ubutegetsu. Keretse rero niba

umwe noneho yarahariye undi muri ariya masezerano bibeshye ko ari ay'amahoro. Umurwanashyaka **GITERA** Yozefu niwe wakundaga kuvuga ko ntawushobora kunga abahutu n'abatutsi kandi urebye nibyo kuko ababigerageje byarabananiye.

Uwabibonyemo isomo rikomeye atazibagirwa ni Perezida Habyarimana washatse gukina uwo mukino bikamugwa nabi. Yitiranije gutonesha abatutsi n'ubumwe bw'abanyarwanda. Kwegurira igihugu abatutsi ntibyababujije kugura intwari bagashoza intambara. Abantu Inyenzi zishe muri Byumba na Ruhengeri n'ibikorwa by'amajyambere zangije byeretse Habyarimana ko yabibeshyeho cyane. Nawe ubwe bamweretse ko ibyo arimo ngo arabunga

n'abahutu batabyitayeho. Bamuhinduye umwicanyi, umugome mbese nk'aho ibyo yabakoreye byose yacurangiraga abahetsi.

Nyuma ya Habyarimana haje Hassan Mwinyi. Ntawakwemeza ko aho Habyarimana yananiwe, umunyamahanga yashobora. Ibyo ari byo byose uwo mu saza yakozeyibyangombwa. Yashoboye guhagarika (akanya gato) intambara y'amasasu. Abari bahanganye ku rugamba ashobora kubicaza ku meza amwe, baraganira. Ariko kuvuga ko biyunze sinabihamya. Kuko nk'uko twakunze kubivuga, gishyira umukono ku masezerano bidasobanura na busa kwiyunga dore ko bitanashoboka.

A m a s e z e r a n o

y'Arusha yaranzwe n'uburyarya no kutavugisha ukuri ku mpande zombi. Inyenzi zashoje intambara zitwaje ko zishaka kuvanaho ingoma y'igitugu ya Habyarimana zavugaga ko yabujije impunzi z'abatutsi gutahuka. Byaje kugaragara ko ari urwitwazo, icyo inyenzi zashakaga ni ubutegetsi. Ibyo kandi Inyenzi ntizibivuga ku mugaragaro ngo bimenyekane uretse ko bigaragara. Abari bahagarariye Guverinoma y'u Rwanda nabo ntiberuye ngo babaze Inyenzi icyo zishaka mu byukuri. Uretse ko bari bakizi. Aha ntitwakwibagirwa no kuvuga ko hari abari muri icyo mishyikirano bifitiye izindi nyungu. Kubera amaco y'inda, bemera kwifatanya n'Inyenzi, bazemerera n'ibidashoboka. Uretse ko ikibazo kikiri cya kindi.

Inyenzi zaba zarabonye ubutegetsi zashakaga? Twavugaga ko zabonye igice. Amasezerano y'Arusha avugaga ko ari ugusarangaya. Muri icyo saranganya rero naho hashobora guturuka kutumvikana. Nubwo bwose

Inyenzi zabonye imyanya ikomeye mu butegetsi niziza (ziramutse zije) zizashaka ibya mirenge. Zizaba nka wa mugabo bahaye Jari akiyongereraho Butamwa na Ngenda. Inyenzi ntizizibuka ko uburenganzira bwazo bugarukira aho ubwa rubanda nyamwinshi butangirira. Inyenzi zizaza zizi ko imyanya zemerewe mu butegetsi n'amasezerano y'Arusha, ziyikesha "gutsinda" kwazo ku rugamba. Impunzi z'abatutsi zizaza kandi zishaka guhutaza abaturage ngo bazivire mu byo zasize. Twizere cyakora ko Kigeri V Ndahindurwa atazaza avuga ngo abahutu bamusubize igihugu cya se Mutara III. Kwaba ari ugutandukira kuko itegeko nshinga igihugu cyacu kigenderaho ryemera ibyiza bya revolusiyi ya rubanda yo mu w'1959. Tukaba tuzi ko icyo revolusiyi yasubije rubanda nyamwinshi igihugu agatsiko k'abatutsi bari baribye bakagitegeka imyaka irenga magana ane. Uretse ko icyo revolusiyi na none abatutsi batayemera.

Rubanda nyamwinshi nayo ntisinziriye. Izi neza ubugambanyi bwakorewe

Arusha. Nayo ubwo ifite uko izabyitwaramo. Byagiye gupfa bipfira mu intangiriro.

Mu masezerano bise ay'"amahoro", amashyaka ahagarariye rubanda nka CDR yarahejwe. Nta jambo afite muri Guverinoma ndetse no mu badepite. Ntushobora guheza abantu barenze 85 ku ijana y'abanyarwanda, ngo ni urangiza ngo wazanye amahoro!

Cyane cyane ko abagiye kuyobora igihugu mu minsi iri imbere nta numwe watowe. Baba abagize Guverinoma cyangwa se abadepite, bese ni abantu bamwe bishyizeho abandi bagashyirwaho n'amashyaka yabo adahagarariye abanyarwanda benshi. Abo bantu ntawamenya ukuntu bazategeka, nibananga kurekura bakagundira nta rwego ruzwi rwazabacyaha ku buryo bashobora kuzikorera icyo bashakaga. Bityo ibyo bitaga ingoma y'igitugu bisimbuzwe indi noneho nyayo y'agatsiko k'abantu badahagarariye rubanda. Bibaye gutyo kandi birashoboka hazagomba indi revolusiyi ya rubanda nk'icyo mu w'1959 maze rubanda isubirane utwayo. Gusa twizere ko batarinda kugera icyo hose!

— KANGURA. —

ABAKOMBOZI KU GISENYI.

Nyuma y'ibyatangajwe kuri Radiyo Rwanda ko ku Gisenyi hari ubushyamba bw'amashyaka, nagirango ngire icyo mbivugaho mu rwego rw'itangazamakuru. Ishyamba rya PSD ryasanze ku Gisenyi nta muyoboke rigera ku mutima ku buryo yariyoboka, rihitamo gukora

amayeri yo kwigarurira urubiyiruko rwaho. Gisenyi ifite uwitwa Rafiki Hyacinthe, Cabinet muri MINITRAP. Uwo mugoyi akaba ariwe wabaga muri PSD gusa. Kubera ko yari yasabwe kuzana bene wabo muri icyo shyamba ry'abanyabutare yababura nawe akirukanwa. Afatanije

na murumuna wa Rizinde bakoze amayeri akurikira :

- Gusaba GATABAZI w'umunyabutare ko yababwirira NDINDIRIYIMANA nawe w'umunyabutare ko bazaha urubiyiruko rwo ku Gisenyi za permis zo gutwara

imodoka ku buntu. Ubwo Gatabazi yaremeye maze bakabwira umuntu gufata ikarita ya PSD ku Gisenyi maze agahabwa permis. Nibwo abasore bahise batubaza icyo twe tubitekerezaho dusanga tutabuza urubyiruko rwacu gutera imbere. Niko kurusaba ibi bikurikira :

- Kwihutira gufata ayo maperimis bose nti hagire n'umwe usigara bityo ikibazo cya permis kikaba kirakemutse burundu ku Gisenyi.

Inyungu CDR ifitemo.

Kuba urubyiruko rwacu rwazajya rubona akazi bitarugoye kandi ku mayeri. Kuba urubyiruko rwacu ruzajya rubona amaperimis bitarugoye, rukabona n'ibibanza bitarugoye, bityo CDR ikaba yoroherejwe muri icyo mirimo.

Icyo urwo rubyiruko rugomba kuzirikana.

Kuzirikana ko ibyo bibanza ari ibya Leta, ko icyo

Leta iba ikora neza baba barabiboneye ubuntu nta kubakangisha amashyaka ku mutungo wa Leta.

- Gufata ibibanza bitangwa n'aba PSD dore ko icyo ufashe ikarita uhita wemererwa ikibanza kadastre naho wazacyamburwa nyuma kubera kubura amikoro. Ubu rero urubyiruko rwacu rukaba rugomba gufata ibyo bibanza byose.

- Kwihutira gufata akazi PSD ibabeshya ko izababonera muri MINITRAP bityo amafaranga bazajya bahembwa akaba ariyo batangamo imisanzu muri CDR nkuko Rafiki Hyacinthe atanga 100 000 buri mwaka aha CDR intwererano ituma itera imbere.

- Kuzirikana ko tugomba kugira ibyitso byacu mu yandi mashyaka nkuko abatutsi bari mu mashyaka yose ariko bagatanga umusanzu muri FPR.

Kuzirikana ko umutima wabo ari ijana ku ijana CDR. Guhora bitabira ibikorwa bya CDR byose no gusobanurira abayobozi bayo impamvu bafata izo permis n'ibyo bibanza, no gutanga umusanzu muri CDR buri gihe.

Icyo dusaba urubyiruko rwasigaye rutahawe ibyo twavuze haruguru ni ukutangira ingeso yo gusenyerana bene wabo kuko ari babyara bacu, bene data, n'abandi duturanye ahubwo bakagenzura niba bitabira ibikorwa by'ishyaka nyuma yo guhabwa ibyo twavuze haruguru. Utazabyitabira kubera ibyo yashukishijwe tuzamufatira ibyemezo nawe ubwe azi ko dushobora gufata no gukora.

Ishyaka ryose rizabaha ibintu byaba amafaranga cyangwa ibindi byose mukeneye muzabyakire kuko tubikeneye. Gusa mupfa kubimenyesha abayobozi ba CDR.

NGEZE Hassan.

ARUSHA ITUMYE AK'ABATUTSI GASHOBOKA.

Nsekambabaye ni umwana w'abatutsi koko ! Ubwo intambara yatangiraga abantu benshi bumvise urupfu rw'umutware w'Inyenzi Rwigema, barishima. Iyo nkuru imaze gukwira mu Rwanda hose, abantu bagera kuri miliyoni zirindwi bagiye mu mihanda bagaragaza ko bishimiye urupfu rw'icyo nyenzi. Abahutu n'abatutsi barabyina. N'ubwo bwose abatutsi nyine babyinaga bababaye. Ariko ntibyabujije

abahutu bwose kujya ahari amarimbi hose maze bahamba imitumba, abana bakora imisaraba birirwa mu nsisiro baririmba ngo Rwigema yapfuye. Icyo gihe n'amasaha y'umukwabu ntiyubahirijwe. Kuko abaturage n'abasirikari buzuye imihanda yose. Ijoro ryose barara banywa bagaragaza ko bashimishijwe n'itanga ry'icyo nyenzi. Uwo munsu utazibagirana watumye Bralirwa igurisha ibinyobwa byikubye inshuro

zirenga icumi mu minsi ibiri gusa. Ibi byose biragaragaza ko ibyago by'inyenzi byari ibyishimo ku banyarwanda.

Rwigema yarapfuye abantu bakora iminsi mikuru, amasezerano bise ay'amahoro ashyizweho umukono, mu Rwanda habura umuntu n'umwe ujya mu muhanda kuyishimira, emwe no mu bubari wasangaga nta kigenda.

Impamvu ni izihe rero ?

Duhere ku ruhanda rw'Inyenzi zibumbiye muri FPR. Intambara yateguwe inyenzi zizi ko zizafata ubutegetsu ku ngufu mu minsi itarenga itatu. Maze zigatega uko zishatse, zigasahura igihugu, zikishyura imyenda zafashe mu mahanga, zikagira u Rwanda igihugu Museveni azahungiramo igihe abanyanga Uganda bazaba bahumutse, bakisubiza igihugu cyabo, bambuwe n'uwo muhima afatanije n'abatutsi bo mu Rwanda. Hakoreshejwe amafaranga menshi, uruburiko rw'abatutsi rw'abatutsi rurashirira, iyo za Byabega, Nyagatare n'ahandi...

Ubutegetsu bwa gitutsi bw'ibujumbura bwazifashije ariko biranga biba iby'ubusa, abahutu bo mu Rwanda baba maso. Inyenzi zakoresheje amayeri menshi, zikoresha amashyamba yo mu Rwanda biranga birananirana. Zisanga naho zakwica abahutu zitashobora kubatsemba ngo bishoboke dore ko no muri zo harimo abahutu b'ibikoresho nka Kanyarengwe n'ahandi...

Inyenzi zimaze imyaka itatu yose zarananiwe gufata umugi wa Byumba cyangwa uwa Ruhengeri, usibye kuhagaba ibitero zigambiriye kwica abahutu bahatuye gusa. Ubwo amahanga yaje gukangukira ikibazo cy'u Rwanda yereka inyenzi ko naho zagera ku mugambi wo gufata u Rwanda ku ngufu ko zitategeka. Ubwo ziyemeza inzira y'imishyikirano.

Zikora amayeri yose zigura abo zashyikiranaga nabo nka ba Ngurinzira n'ibitso bye mwese muzi. Kugeza ejobundi amasezerano bise ay'amahoro ashyizweho umukono. icyatangajwe ni uko hasinye abahutu b'abakiga baziranye kwinshi. Cyane cyane Kanyarengwe wahunze ngo kubera ko umugambi we wo gutsemba abatutsi wari umaze kuburizwamo. None uwo washakaga kubatsemba niwe wahindukiye arabasinyira. Kuri we ni uburyo bwo kwihahira no kongera kwibera minisitiri dore ko yahunze ari kuri uwo mwanya.

bagafata u Rwanda bakagera ku byo bifuzaga. Uburyo bagombaga gukoresha nta bundi usibye kugaba ibitero uturutse i Burundi no muri Uganda. Byaba ngombwa bagaturuka no muri Tanzania. Ibyo byose batabashije kugeraho nibyo byatumye habura umututsi n'umwe ujya mu muhanda kwishimira amasezerano yashyizweho umukono n'abahutu.

NI IKI FPR yungukiye Arusha ?

Ntacyo kuko n'imyanya yaboneye Arusha, izashyiramo abahutu benshi.



I N Y E N Z I zaratsinzwe.

Impamvu nta bantu bishimiye amasezerano y'Arusha ni uko abatutsi batatsinze ku ruhanda rw'abo. Kuko iyo bamenya ko intambara izarangira kuriya ntibababara barayishoje. Cyangwa se bayishoza bagakoresha ubundi buryo busaba ingufu nyinshi maze

Kandi nabwo bikazarangirana n'inziyacyuho kuko umunis habaye amatora, rubanda nyamwinshi igasubirana ibyayo, umututsi agasubira mu mwanya we, yanareba nabi akawubura kuko na rya ringaniza abatutsi bajyaga bashingiraho rizaba ritakiriho. Nta n'ishema umututsi azaba agifite kuko Ruhengeri, Byumba na

Gisenyi n'ahandi hose habaye akaduru vayo gashojwe n'ibisasu byagiye bihitana abantu bitezwe n'Inyenzi bitazibagirana.

Naho Arusha yakunga abanyarwanda kurusha

MRND, abanyarwanda ntibashobora kwibagirwa akaga Inyenzi zabashoyemo kuva zatera. Inzibacyuho nirangira hakaba amatora, aba Parmehutu b'i Gitarama bazereka Inyenzi ko

ubuvandimwe Twagiramungu yabigishije babubonye. Umututsi kandi ntazongera gutera yiyita impunzi.

NGEZE Hassan
KANGURA.

ABAVANYWE MU BYABO N'AMASEZERANO Y'ARUSHA.

Generali Fred RWIGEMA amaze gupfa, abanyarwanda batari bake bagiye mu muhanda kugaragaza ibyishimo. Urupfu rw'uware ayoboye Inkotanyi rwamenyekanye mu masaha mabi kuko hari nijoro kandi ari igihe cy'umukwabu. Ariko ntibyabujije abantu kwigabiza imihanda berekana ibyishimo batewe n'urupfu rw'umwanzi wabo mukuru.

Abagiye mu muhanda, buri wese yari afite impamvu ze. Hari abari bishimye koko, hari abagiyemo kubera bari bamaze igihe badasohoka bashaka kureba uko hanze hameze. Abandi (ahandavuga cyane cyane abatutsi) bagiye mu muhanda kubera ubwoba kuko batinyaga kuba ibyitso. Igitangaje rero i uko umunsi amasezerano bise ay'amahoro ashirwaho umukono, nta munyarwanda wigeze agira igitekerezo cyo kujya mu muhanda kwishimira ko intambara irangiye. Uretse Guverinoma y'u Rwanda n'amashyaka amwe n'amwe byakomeje guhatiriza. Ngayo amakonji abantu batumvise n'impamvu zayo. Ngizo ingendo zikonje ngo zo gushyigikira ayo masezerano. Ibyo ari byo

byose nta byishimo abanyarwanda bigeze bagira nyuma y'isinywa ry'ayo masezerano. Iyo babigira biba byaragaragaye kuko akari ku mutima gasesekara ku munwa.

Impamvu abanyarwanda batishimiye ku buryo bugaragara ariya masezerano zirumvikana kuko nta wayizera. Bamwe barerura bakivugira ko akubiyemo uburyarya. Usesenguye neza usanga icyatumye Guverinoma y'u Rwanda na FPR-Inkotanyi zariyemeje "gushyigikirana", ari uko buri ruhande rwari rwarambiwe intambara. Nyuma yimyaka irenga ibiri y'intambara hari harabuze utsinda. Gusinya rero amasezerano y'"amahoro" byabaye nko guhana akanya ko kuruhuka gato. Mu magambo make intambara ishobora kongera kubura noneho ikaze kurushaho. Ubundi yaberaga ku mupaka noneho igiye kwimukira imbere mu gihugu cyane cyane mu murwa mukuru.

Abahutu biyambuye ubutegets.

Igihe guverinoma y'u Rwanda yari irimo gushyigikirana na FPR Inkotanyi, hari abantu batari

bake begereye ubwanditsi bwa Kangura badutuma kubabariza ibyo guverinoma y'u Rwanda irimo. Kuko ntibumvaga ukuntu nyuma ya revolisiyo ya rubanda yo mu w'1959 yasubije abahutu aribo rubanda nyamwinshi ubutegets, basubira inyuma bagashukwa n'abatutsi ngo bari mu mishyikirano.

Nta mpamvu nimwe uretse ubugambanyi bwa guverinoma ya Nsengiyaremye yasize igihugu mu kangaratete. Nta wakwitwaza ko Inkotanyi zagaragaje ingufu za gisirikari kuko yaba yibeshye. Iyo hataba amakosa y'abategets bacu cyane cyane aya guverinoma ya Nsengiyaremye, inkotanyi ntiziba zarashoboye gufata hariya hose zafashe. Abategets bacu rero bafite uruhare runini mu byabaye byose. Inkotanyi rero n'ubwo zitashoboye gufata u Rwanda mpiri zikoresheje imbunda, twavuga ko zatsinze muri politiki nk'uko bigaragara mu masezerano y'Arusha.

Bajyaga bavuga "abavanywe mu byabo" n'intambara. Haje noneho "abavanywe mu byabo n'amasezerano y'Arusha". Kandi barahari ni nabo

benshi. Uwa mbere "wavanywe mu bye" n'amasezerano y'Arusha ni Perezida Habyarimana. Ajya gushyira umukono ku masezerano bise ay'amahoro. sinzi neza niba yarabonaga ko agiye kwiyambura ububasha bwe hafi ya bwose.

Cyakora nta kundi yari kubigenza kuko amahanga yari yarafashe icyemezo cyo gukomatinyiriza u Rwanda niba abategetsi bacu batiyemeje gusinyira "amahoro". Habyarimana rero yanze gukomeza kwitwa "gashozamvururu", ngo niwe udindiza imishyikirano.

Ibyo ari byo byose, muri ayo masezerano, buri wese yagombaga kugira icyo yigomwa.

Ku ruhanda rw'Inkotanyi, nta kibazo kuko ibyo zashakaga zabibonye hafi ya byose uretse nyine gufata igihugu ku ngufu. Zibifashijwemo na Guverinoma ya NSENGIYAREMYE, Inyenzi zabonye imyanya ikomeye mu butegetsi bwaba ubwa gisiviri cyangwa se ubwa gisirikari. Uwahaguye ni Perezida wa Repubulika bambuye ububasha hafi ya bwose, bugahabwa guverinoma n'inteko ishingamategeko bizaba byiganjemo inkotanyi.

Perezida wa Repubulika wari usanzwe afite ububasha busesuye asigaye ari ku izina gusa. Ububasha asigaranye ni buke cyane. Mu masezerano y'Arusha bavuga ko :

- Perezida wa Repubulika yemeza ishyirwaho rya minisitiri w'intebe n'abandi bagize guverinoma mu minsi itatu ikurikira ishyirwaho ryabo n'inzego zibigenewe. Ariko icyo gihe iyo kirenze Perezida atari yasinya, minisitiri w'intebe washyizweho ntibimubaza gutangira akazi ke, akanashyiraho n'abandi bagize guverinoma. Ayo masezerano yemeza n'uko minisitiri w'intebe ashirwaho ndetse na guverinoma. Urebye neza usanga Perezida wa repubulika nta ruhare abifitemo uretse kubimumenyesha gusa.

- Perezida wa repubulika yemerewe kandi kwemeza ishyirwaho rya ba ambasaderi bahagarariye u Rwanda mu mahanga. Abo ba ambasaderi ariko bakaba bashyizweho n'inama y'abaminisitiri, bikamenyeshwa gusa Perezida wa Repubulika kugirango asinye, abyemera atabyemera ni akazi ke !

- Yakira impapuro zihesha ba ambasaderi b'abanyamahanga uruhusa rwo guhagararira ibihugu byabo mu Rwanda. Nabo bakaba bemewe mbere na mbere n'inama y'abaminisitiri.

- Ahagararira Leta y'u Rwanda imbere y'Amahanga.

- Yemeza (nta bubasha afite bwo guhakana) amategeko yatowe n'inteko ishingamategeko, n'amategeko teka yemewe n'inama

y'abaminisitiri. Ibyo akabikora mu minsi itarenze icumi. Icyo gihe cyarenga, bigakorwa na minisitiri w'intebe ku byerekeye amategeko-teka, n'inama ishingamategeko ku byerekeye amategeko asanzwe.

- Kwemeza intambara cyangwa akayihagarika nabwo biturutse ku cyemezo cyafashwe mu nama y'abaminisitiri nayo ibyemerewe n'inteko ishingamategeko.

Kubera iyo mpamvu akaba yitwa umugaba mukuru w'Ingabo. Ingabo n'izindi nzego zishinzwe umutekano zisobanura ibikorwa byazo imbere ya Guverinoma. Perezida wa Repubulika ashobora kugena ikibazo cyose kireba igihugu ku murungo w'ibiyigwa mu nama y'abaminisitiri. Perezida wa Repubulika ashobora kandi, abishatse, kujya mu nama y'abaminisitiri. Icyo gihe ni nawe unayiyobora.

Amategeko-teka ya Perezida wa Repubulika asuzumwa kandi akemezwa n'inama y'abaminisitiri. Perezida wa repubulika we ntashobora kuvuguruza ibyemezo inama y'abaminisitiri yafashe. Ibyemezo bya Perezida wa Repubulika biherekezwa n'umukono wa minisitiri w'intebe, abaminisitiri n'abasekereteri ba Leta bireba.

Ayo masezerano anateganya ko uwashaka komeka u Rwanda ku kindi

gihugu byanyura mu nzira ya Kamarampaka. Perezida wa Repubulika ashobora kugeza abutumwa ku banyarwanda ariko ibibukubiyemo bikemezwa n'inama y'abaminisitiri. Si HABYARIMANA wenyine amasezerano y'Arusha yasize iheruheru. Urebye ni

abanyarwanda bose cyane cyane rubanda nyamwinshi.

None se amasezerano aheza ishyaka rya rubanda nyamwinshi nka CDR ihagarariye abantu barenga 85 ku ijana ry'abanyarwanda bose ni masezerano ki ? Azubahirizwa na nde ?

Si ngaye n'abise ayo masezerano y'Arusha, "amasezerano Ngurinzira" ! Ni mu gihe kuko ari umwihariko wa guverinoma ya Nsengiyaremye n'Inkotanyi. Babe baretse rero kuyagereka ku banyarwanda kuko nta ruhare bayagizemo.

KANGURA.

ABATUTSI BANZE GUCUTSWA BAHUTAJWE.

Revolisiyo ya rubanda yo muri 1959 niyo yakukije abatutsi. Yabeguye ku ibere bamwe muri bo bahungira mu mahanga. Ubu hari hashize imyaka iya kugera kuri 34 Muri 1990 nibwo ingaruka za revolisiyo yo mu w'1959 bazishyize ahagaragara. Barateye kugira ngo bisubize ku butegetsi ariko birananirana. Baje rero kwemera imishyikirano. Gucutswa ntibisobanura ko ari abana. Ahubwo ni uko uwo muri iki gihe uri ku butegetsi bavuye ko ari ku ibere.

Icyo ni igitekerezo cy'ingenzi inama y'impuzamugambi z'i Butare zahereyeho tariki ya 11 Kanama 1993, mu rwego rwo kurebera hamwe uburyo CDR izakora muri ibi bihe. Impuzamugambi z'i Butare ziti "turakora, kandi twizera ko urubuto CDR yahabye ruzatanga amasururo mu mpande zose z'igihugu". Minisitiri zitanze mu bwakanyize no mu rwego rwo gushyira abanyarwanda ntuzishakira. Twe duharanira ukuri n'ubwo kwaba kuryana mu matwi. Abashaka ko ibintu bijya ahagaragara, amizero yabo ni CDR yonyine. Havuzwe kandi ko politiki ikimwe n'amashyamba atari make akoreye mu Rwanda iha CDR amahirwe menshi yo kongera abayoboke. Kuko ngo ka gasuzuguro k'abatutsi ishyaka rihora riyiyama kamaze kugera ku gasongerero. Abakabona bose bahita bumva neza neza ishyamba ribarizwamo ukuri. Ntabwo CDR ikimira hanze y'ikibuga nk'uko bamwe babikekaga. icyo abanyarwanda bashakira ni demokarasi. Kandi kugeza ubu ikimaze kugerwaho gusa ni uburenganzira bwo kutaniganwa ijamba. Naho ibindi byose byasubiye inyuma kurushaho. Abaturage bararushaho

kunyagwa uburenganzira bwo kwishyiriraho abayobozi, ngo nabo babashyiriyeho ugasanga ari "imitokwe" batoraguye mu "gakinjira". CDR rero ikaba igomba kuba izuba rya rubanda nyamwinshi, ikayikiza icyo gitugu cy'abitwikiriye uruhu rwa demokarasi. Hagomba rero amatara ya vuba, amatara azakarabya abatutsi bundi bushya !

Byose CDR irashakira ko bikorwa mu mahoro kandi ikibazo abatutsi bafite irakizi ku buryo izabacutsa itababuhutaje. NK'uko twatangiyeye tubivugaga haruguru, bene Musanga bahigutse ku butegetsi bakibushakira. None ubu ngo bemeye kongera kumva uko bumaze mu gihe cy'inyaka nk'ibiri ! Ngo mu ukugira ngo batazongera kuhurutaibaho, kuko nabo ubwabo babiyiziyeye, amatara azabereka ko bakwiye kwihangana bagakomeza urugendo ruvunanye, ariko noneho nta mavuzanduru, berekeza inzira umurage wabahitanyemo. Urugendo rwa nyakamwe muri nyamwinshi ruzayigira, niramuka ityumvishye neza kandi mu buryo bwuhaka amateke yaranze u Rwanda kimwe n'abaturage barutuye ubu.

Impuzamugambi z'i Butare zasesenguye ikibazo impunzi z'abarundi zifite ubu kugira ngo zirebere hamwe niba nta rumuri zakuramo rwagirira akamaro igihugu cyacu. Mu byukuri, ngo mu gihe i Burundi hatagurwaga amatara ya Perezida wa Repubulika, Bwana Petero BUYOYA yagendaga asaba abarundi b'impunzi gutahuka, akabizeza ko ibya ngombwa byo kubakira bihari. Buyoya yaratsinzwe noneho Perezida NDADAYE aya ku butegetsi yizeye ko ibyo bya ngombwa bihari.



Abishatse arabibura. Abajije Buyoya aho ibyo yavugaga biri aya indimi. Usibye n'ibyo ngo umutungo w'igihugu yawusahuye rwose awahikamye ku buryo Perezida NDADAYE afite ibibazo byo kuzaza neza imigambi y'ishyamba rye niba amahanga atamugobotse bwangu. Ni muri urwo rwego impunzi z'abarundi zasabwe kuba zihanganye kugirango haboneke uburyo bwo kuzakira. Cyakora abarundi n'abaganga ngo bashobora gutahuka bwangu kuko bo bakenewe bidasubwirwaho !

Nyuma y'icyo kibazo giteye impungenge, impuzamugambi z'i Butare ziragira ziti "abatutsi b'i Burundi basahuye igihugu kubera ko bari bamaze kubona ko bo n'ubutegetsi bagiyeye kunyura amayira abiri. None aba batutsi bahawe ubutegetsi mu gihe cy'inyaka ibiri ibyo bazakorerera rubanda nyamwinshi bizafatwa n'amaboko angaha muri uru Rwanda ?".

Inama yarangiye impuzamugambi z'i Butare zifuzaga ko ubuyobozi bw'ishyamba mu rwego rw'igihugu bwajya busura kenshi akanama kadasanzwe kashyizweho mu rwego rwo

kunganira abayobozi b'ishyamba mu bitekerezo kugira ngo rubanda nyamwinshi ikizwe vuba ubu butegetsi bw'igitugu bwambaye uruhu rwa demokarasi. Ikintu cyateye ngo amahanga arabishyigikiye, kizarisha uru Rwanda uburozi. Ko mwese mubizi hari aho depite ashirwaho aho gutorwa. Mu mahanga ashigikiye u Rwanda ni ayahe yakwemera ibintu nk'ibyo ?

No mu gihe cy'ishyamba rimwe abaturage babarabaga igitsure bagatora abo ubutegetsi bushakira ariko habaye nibura ishusho y'amatora. Amakosa ari mu mishyikirano y'Arusha nta wutabona ko asubiza u Rwanda inyuma mu rwego rwa demokarasi, ariko hari ikosa uyasangamo ukipfuka mu maso. NK'abo ba depite bazaba baratwemeze na nde, bazaba bahagarariye nde ? Harya ngo ukuboko kumwe kwahagarariye abanyarwanda bose mu gusinyira amahoro ! Niba uko kuboko ari nako kwabatoreye abadepite ni urukozasoni mu rwego rwa demokarasi isesuye.

NYABYENDA Issa.

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"SI UBWAMBERE DUTSINZE INYENZI, SI N'UBWANYUMA TUZITSINZE. N'IZUBUTAHA ZIZAHANGANA N'INZIRABWOBA, KUKO TURI MASO KANDI TUZITEGUYE". (Colonel BIZIMUNGU.)