

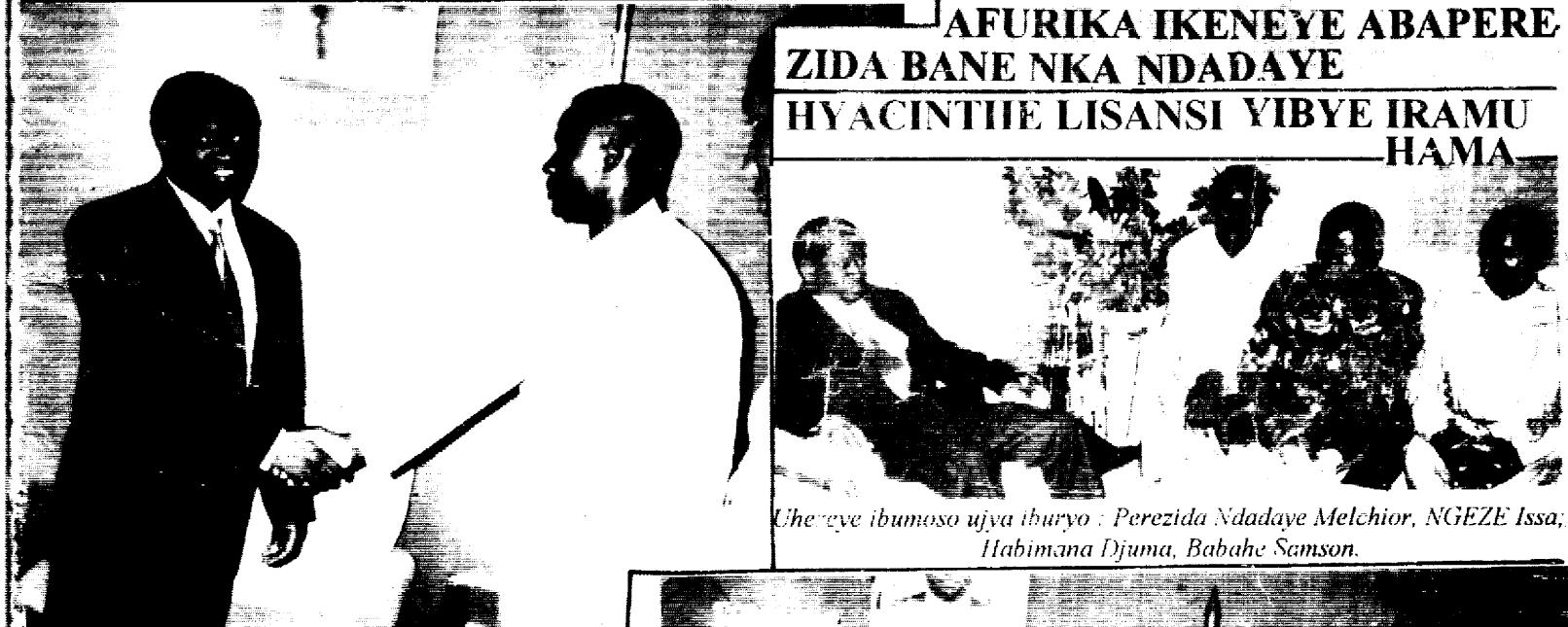
**SPECIAL
BURUNDI**

**IJWI RIGAMIJE GUKANGURA NO
KURENGERA RUBANDA
NYAMWINSHI.**

KANGURA N'ABATEGETSI B'I BURUNDI

**TWAMENYE IMPA-
MVU FRODEBU YATSINZE**

**AFURIKA IKENEYE ABAPERE
ZIDA BANE NKA NDADAYE
HYACINTHE LISANSI YIBYE IRAMU
HAMA**



Uhereye ibumoso uyya ihuryo : Perezida Ndadaye Melchior, NGEZE Issa, Habimana Djuma, Babahe Samson.

Perezida Ndadaye aramutsa Ngeze Hassan.



Perezida Ndadaye aramutsa Nyabyenda Issa.

Perezida Ndadaye aramutsa Joel HAKIZIMANA. Uri hagati ni NGEZE Hassan.

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AFRIKA IKENEYE BA NDADAYE W'U BURUNDI

Afurika ikeneye abaperezida nka Ndadaye. None se nyuma y'u Burundi, ni ikihe gihugu gitahiwe mu kubona umukuru w'igihugu ukwiranye n'ibi bihe ? Tuvuye i Bujumbura aho twageze ku wa gatandatu tariki ya 18/09/1993, tukahagera dutegerejwe cyané. natwe "tunyotewe" no gusesengura neza uko byagenze muri icyo gihugu, ubu kibarwa kuba ari cyo cya mbere muri Afurika mu gutegeka binyuze mu nzira ya demokarasi.

Kuki u Burundi ari bwo bufatwaho urugero muri Afurika ?

Abahanga mu bya politiki, bavuze ko imyaka 30 (1960 - 1990) yari ihagije kugira ngo ubutegetsi bw'ubwicanyi bwafatwaga n'imbunda ngo buhindurwe. Iyo myaka yose abakuru b'ibihugu byinshi bategekesheje igitugu. Barica, habuza abantu kuvuga, bitwaza ivangura moko n'uturere ngo hakunde barame ku butegetsi. Icyo gihe, utavugaga rumwe n'umuryango w'umukuru w'igihugu ntiyahabwaga ijambo mu gihugu cye, nta bucamaanza bwabagaho, umuntu ntiyahabwaga uburenganzira bwe, abantu bagizwe impunzi karahava, imitungo y'igihugu irasahurwa, abaturage bahumwa amaso. Bityo amarorerwa abaturage bakorerwaga ntibabone aho bayavugira n'ugerageje kuyavuga agahora muri gereza nk'uko NGEZE Hassan wa Kangura yahoragamo.

Ibihe biha ibindi.

Habanje igihe abategetsi biba, bakica ntihagire ubabona. Haza igihe abaturage babona ibyo abategetsi bakora ariko bagatinya kuvuga. Haza igihe cyo kubona abo bategetsi biba, bica, tukababona kandi tukabavuga mu binyamakuru no mu manama y'amashyaka ya politiki. Ubu dutegereje igihe cyo kubabaza ibyo byose hakoze. Bityo tukabona tukemera ko demokarasi yashinze imizi.

Kuki Melchior Ndadye ari intangarugero ?

Kugeza ubu, ahabye amatora hose, u Burundi nibwo



Perezida Ndadaye arasubiza ibibazo by'abanyamakuru.

bubaye ubwa mbere mu kugira umukandida utsinda atowe n'abaturage benshi 85 ku ijana. Ibyo byaje guiangaza abakurikirira hafi ibya politiki kubona ishyaka Frodebu ritagiraga amasaranga, ryatotejwe ku buryo bugaragara, abantu baryo bagaterwa ubwoba, abandi bakicwa, bagafungwa, ariko abaturage bajya mu matora bakagaragaza ko ibibi bakorewe, aho kubaca intege, ahiubwo byabateye gutekereza no gushyira hamwe. Bityo bagahundagaza amajwi

ubufatanye bungana kuriya nibaramuka basatanje mu kwihorera ku bibi bari barakorewe, hari utavuga rumwe na Frodebu uzasigara ? Rubanda nyamwinshi y'abarundi imaze gutahukana intsinzi, inziraguhemuka Melchior Ndadaye yasabye abayoboke be ko nta butegetsi buhora ngo butere kabiri. Abumvisha ko impamvu yatumye batsinda ari uko buri murundi yari akeneye kubona uburenganzira bwe, ko yari akeneye guhirika ingoma



Perezida Ndadaye aje kwakira abanyamakuru da Kangura. Uwo muguuu uwereka aho anyura niwe Ambassadeur muri Perezidansi.

arenga 80 ku ijana ku badepite y'ubwicanyi, ko "agateka ka muntu" b'ishyaka ryabo. Uko gutsinda kw'"inziraguhemuka" z'aba Frodebu kwaje gutera abantu ubwoba bavuga batu none bariya bantu bagaragaje

Uprona n'indi bisa nayo. Bityo umutekano ugaruka mu gihugu.

Intambara ya politiki yakozwe ite ?

Nkuko twabibwiwe "umushikiranji w'intwaro yo hagati". tukahibwirwa n'"umushikiranji wo kwivuna abansi". ari we w'ingabo watwakiriye mu biro bye, ngo abarundi bari bamaze kuramburwa n'ibikorwa hya Uprona. Urebye ibibi Uprona yakoreye abarundi, hyari ngombwa ngo ishyikirizwe "sentare" Ariko kabera ko politiki y'u Burundi bushyushya isaba aburundi kubabarirana, abayoboke ba Uprona basabwe kwicuza bakubaka igihugu kimwe n'abandi barundi bose.

Abaprona ntibagira isoni.

"Abadasigana" ba Uprona bamaze gutsindwa kabera ibibi bakoze, bamwe bahise basenyukira mu yandi mashyaka. Aha ndavuga abaprona b'umutima Abandi basigaye hataye umutwe hamera nk'abasazi none nibo hakwiza ibihuha mu gihugu hose. Buri muprona wagira ngo yahawe inshingano yo gukwirakwiza ibihuha agambiriye gukurura imyiryane mu bana b'u Burundi. Ibibi bikorwa n'abaprona nyuma yo gutsindwa kwabo ni byinshi. Hari ingeso yatangiye yo gutwika amashyamha, kwangiza amasoko n'amariba... Iyo ngeso ubu yakwiriye mu gihugu hose ko inziraguhemuka za Frodebu zababwiye ko nibatisubiraho ngo bumve ko ibintu byahindutse ko zitazakomeza kubihanganira kandi bicira igihugu.

Ibihuha by'abaprona.

Kubera ko abaprona basite amafaranga menshi bibye ubwo bategeka, amwe muri ayo mafaranga bayashoye mu binyamakuru ku buryo umuyi wa Bujumbura, ubu wuzuyemo ibinyamakuru by'abaprona. Ibyo binyamakuru nibyo byirirwa bikwirakwiza ibihuha kuburyo bidatinya no kuvuga ko ni hategeka umuhutu ngo inka ntizongera gukamwa, ngo nta mvura izongera kugwa ku butaka bw'u Burundi... Baratanga ingero zidafatika, barahimba ibitarabayeho, mbese inyandiko zisohoka mu binyamakuru

by'abaprona usanga zihishe imvururu gutegeka binyuze mu nzira ya demokarasi. Ngo inteko nshinga

Icyo "inziraguhemuka" zisaba abaprona.

Kumva ko nta hwoko na bumve bwavukiye gutegeka ubundi, kumva ko ingoma z'ubwicanyi zaranze u Burundi zagombaga kivanwaho n'abanyagihugu binyuze mu nzira za demokarasi. Kumva ko buri murundi akeneye ko agateka ka muntu kakubahirizwa... Bagomba kumenya ko nibakomeza bwica amategeko, bagakomeza gukwiza ibihuha no kwangiza, "umugambwe" wa Uprona uzashyikirizwe "sentare" ikawusesa. Inziraguhemuka za Frodebu zirasaba abaprona ko bibuka ibibi hakoreye abarundi bose maze bakumva ko iyo Uprona izakuba ariyo yatsinze amatora ashize, na nubu nta demokarasi yari gupfa igeze i Burundi. Bibuke kandi ko Uprona yanze gushyiraho Guverinoma y'inzibacyuho ngo aba Frodebu batayamo none Frodebu yaberetse ko idaheza nabo ibaha imyanya ikomeye mu nzego zose ibereka ko abarundi bose bagomba gusangira byose.

Ni iki amahanga asaba Ndadaye ?

Nkuko twabibwiwe n'abahagarariye ibihuha byabo i Bujumbura, ngo amahanga asanga Ndadaye ari we rugero rw'Afurika mu

mateka (abadepte) y'u Burundi niyo ya mbere muri Afurika kabera ko yatowe n'abanyagihugu benshi, ngo ibyifuzo by'abaturage bizajya bigaragarira mu byemezo by'abo bashinga mateka na Perezida wa Repubulika. Ngo ibizajyu byemezwu n'izo nzego zombi nibyo abanyagihugu buraba bemeje kondi bijuza Ahanyamahanga barasuba Ndadaye kutarakazwa n'ibikorwa b'abaprona ngo kuko buhoro buhoro hazumva icyo demokarasi ari cyo kabera ibyabayeho. Mu haprona harimo abataye umutwe kuko batumva ukuntu Frodebu yatsinda n'ukuntu hayitutse bakayikorera n'ibindi bibi byinshi. Uko guita umutwe rero niko gutuma Uprona ikora ibidakorwa.

Imigambi Frodebu yiyeje iyigeze he ?

Mu gihe cy'amezi abiri gusa Frodebu iri ku butegetsi, imaze gukora byinshi. Yahinduye imiziwe y'abarundi ku buryo iyo igeze ku butaka bw'u Burundi usanga benshi hamaze "gususuruka" N'indamutso nta yindi ni "narasusurutse". Abakurikirira hafi ubutegetsi bwo muri Afurika, bemeza ko uwaha umugabane w'Afurika abaperezida bane bameze nka Ndadaye, ngo mu myaka mike Afurika yaba imeze nka... Amerika. NGEZE Hassan.

PALIPEHUTU, IRARWANYA NDE, IRARWANIRA NDE ?



Palipehutu ni amagambo ahinnye y'igifaransa. Mu magambo arambuye. Palipehutu bisobanura "Parti pour la Libération du Peuple Hutu". Ni ukuvuga ishyaka ngamije kubohora rubanda rwabahutu. Ni ishyaka rimaze imyaka 13 kuko nyashinzwe mu w'1980, na Nyakugendera Gahulu Rémy. Palipehutu kuva yavuka yabyukije ikibazo kitronshye mu Burundi. Aha ndayuga ikibazo cy'amoko abategetsi i Bujumbura bakomeje guhishira. Palipehutu izu kugishyira ahagaragara inamaganakarengane klabahutu ba kandamijwe n'abafutsi. Ubutegetsi bwishyaka rimwe bwarahagurutse burahagarara burwanya palipehutu karahava. Uwayishinze, ariwe Gahulu Rémy, baraniwirenza. Igine cyamashyaka menshi kigeze. Palipehutu bayihanagura mu mashyaka yagombaga kwiyamamaza mu matora. Ishyaka Frodebu aho ritsindye, abantu benshi bakeskaga ko Palipehutu igiye noneho kuva mu bwhisho igakorera ahagaragara dore ko ngo yanagize uruhari rugaragara mu itorwa rya Ndadaye.

Ibuntu rero siko bimeze. Ubutegetsi bushya n'ubwo bwose budahana ko Palipehutu ibaho, ntibuhora. Abategetsi bashya barasaba Palipehutu kubanza guhindura izina n'amatwara, ikabona ikaza guhatana n'andi mashyaka. Palipehutu izabyemera, ntizabyemera ? Aho niho hari ikibazo.

Abahutu b'i Burundi baracyake-neye kubohorwa ?

Igihe twari i Bujumbura, nta mutegetsi tutabajije ikibazo cy'ishyaka Palipehutu, n'ingabo zayo. "Forces

nationales de Libération". Uwa mbere twakabajije ni umukuru w'igihugu, Melchior Ndadaye. Yatubwiye ko abantu bo muri Palipehutu bakwiye guhindura ibitekerezo. Uburundi bushyasha butandukanye n'u Burundi bwo mu w'1972. Abarundi ntibagitemana, babana mu mahoro. Nta bwoko bugikardamiza ubunsi, abarundi bavuga icyo hategereza nta nkomyi. Perezida Ndadaye yadusabye kubwira abantu bo muri Palipehutu kwinnda ikuntu cyose cyasubiza Uburundi mu mivu yamaraso. Abarundi ngo ntibagikeneye kuryana. Mu magambo make. Ndadaye yadusabye kubwira aba palipehutu kwirinda intambara kuko aribo bayigwamo mbera na mbere. Yageze naho atwerurira atubwira ko ingufu z'abapalipehutu azi uko zingana. Ngo abasirkari ba Palipehutu bari mu Bugarama, i Sale, ku Rusumo, muri Tanzaniya, muri Zaïre azi uko bangana, intwaro bafite azi uko zingana, n'ubwoko bwazo. Ngo igihe cyose ashakiye yatumabantu be bakabafata bakabazana bababoshye. Ngo nibacishe make baze bafatanye n'abandi barundi kubaka u Burundi bushyasha.

Ikibazo cya Palipehutu twakabajije kandi Minisitiri wingabo, Liyete na Koloneli Ntakije Charles. Umusirkari wawe ntiyatinzamo. Ati : "muzatubwirire abo bantu baze duhigure turabe umugabo n'igihunda"! Kuri we ngo Ndadaye apfa kumusinya gusa, ko nta mu palipehutu ugomba gukandagiza ikirengre ku butaka bw'u Burundi, ahasigaye we "akibonanira" n'abo bantu. Ngo niba Palipehutu ifite ingufu izaze ibyerekane ! Undi mutegetsi twabajije ikibazo cya Palipehutu ni Minisitiri w'Ubutegetsi bw'igihugu, Juvénal

Ndayikeza. Yatubwiye ko igihe cya Palipehutu cyarangiye. Ngo Palipehutu ikivuka mu w'1990, intego zayo zarumvikanaga. Icyo gihe koko abahutu b'i Burundi bari bafashwe nabi. Kubasohora rero byari bifite ishingiro. Arik aho ibihe bigeze ubu. Palipehutu irabohora nde ? Ngo nize ihatane kimwe n'andi mashyaka ari mu gihugu, nayo igendere ku mategeko nk'abandi barundi bose. Minisitiri w'Ubutegetsi bw'igihugu yanaduhishuriye ko igihe cya za "Mouvements de libération" cyarangiye. Kuri we, igihe cya Palipehutu, cyaza Unita, Anc, SPLA, OLP, Parmehutu cyararangiye. Nibyo, sibyo, buri wese afite uko abyumva.

Palipehutu ubwayo ntiyumvikana.

Muri iki gihe, ishyaka Palipehutu ryacitsemo ibice bibiri. Hari igice twakwita ko gishyira mu gaciro (modérés) kiyobowe na Dr Karatasi Etienne. Hari n'igice cya kabiri kiyobowe na "Commandant" Kabura Kossan kigizwe n'abantu bacyumva ko intambara Igomba gukomeza (les radicaux). Ibyo bice byombi ntibumvikana. Buri wese avuga ko anwe uhagarariye Palipehutu nyayo, zhandi ari abagambanyi.

"Commandant" Kabura Kossan na bagenzi be, bemeza ko n'ubwo u Burundi busigaye butegekwa n'umuhutu, nte cyahinduise kigaragara. Banahama ko Perezida Ndadaye yagambaniye abarundi kandi bari baramugirije ikizere bakamuhundagazaho amajwi. Ngo ntibumva ukuntu yarekura abantu nka ba Cyprien Mbonimpa, Isidore Nyaboya. Bagaza agatahuka nk'umwami, abantu nka Bikomagu bagahambwa imyanya ikomeye kandi ngo baragize uruhari runini mu iyicwa ry'abahutu n'ibindi... Banemeza ko ishyaka Frodebu ari irya Bagaza, dore ko ngo ko ari nave warihimbye.

Ku rundi ruhande, Dr Karatasi Etienne na bagenzi be bemeza ko u Burundi bumaze gutera intambwe igaragara muri demokarasi. Bashyigikiye byimazeyo Perezida Ndadaye, bakamaganu uwo ari we wese wamukoma mu nkokora cyane cyane uwiyitirira Palipehutu. Dr Karatasi Etienne n'abeyoboke be barashyira mu majwi cyane cyane abasirkari bashatse guhirika Ndadaye mu ijoro ryo kuri tariki 2 rishyira tariki 3 Nyakanga (ukwezi kwa karindwi) 1993. Bakongera kwamagana "Commandant" Kabura Kossan na bagenzi be bashaka guteza imvururu mu Burundi. Bityo ingabo z'u Burundi zikaba zabyitwaza zikirara mu baturage. Bemeza ko

Nibonaniye na Ndadaye



Ndadaye mu Kirundi, biva ku ijambu "kudadara". Mu kinyarwanda twavuga "kunanuka". Ndadaye bisobanura umuntu unanutse, utabyibushye. Izina siryo muntu. Melchior Ndadaye ni umugabo uri mu rugero. Ntabyibushye cyane nta nubwo ananutse. Mbese ari mu rugero ruringaniye. Ni umugabo w'igikwerere usite inkovu ku gahanga n'ubwanwa burimo imvi nkeya n'ubwo bwose bitagaragara ku ifoto.

Birumvikana kandi kuko umukuru w'ighugu agomba kuboneka neza ku ifoto, akagira isura nziza. Ibyo birakorwa ku isi yose. Umpakanya azarebe ifoto y'umukuru w'ighugu cya Koreya ya ruguru, Kim Il Sung. Wagirango aracyari muto kandi ari umusaza rukukuri.

Abanonye Ndadaye bemeza ikintu kimwe ari nacyo banahurizaho. Ni umunyabwenge ukurikiranira ibantu hafi. Ari ibibera mu Burundi cyangwa se mu mahanga. Mbese ni umunyamatsiko.

Melchior Ndadaye ni umuntu uzi gusubiza, nta kibazo aba adasitiye igisubizo. Abamuzi baturahiye ko nta "dosiye" n'imwe aba atazi. Kandi natwe twarabyiboneye. Kuba umunyamatsiko ni we rwose. Ngo hari igihe kimwe agira atya agatumiza umwe mu basirikari bamurinda (abakomando b'aba bérêtsverts), akamusobanuza amoko y'imbunda ziri aho muri Perezidansi, uko zirasa, naho zishobora kurasa uko hareshya...

Ndadaye ari umunyabwenge biragaragara. Biboneka mu bisubizo byc. Ubaza ikibazo ugasanga azi neza icyo ushaka kugeraho. Kuba Perezida Ndadaye nta "dosiye" n'imwe atazi, bizwi n'abaminisitri be. Kuba Minisitri wa Ndadaye ngo nta gukina. Ni ugukora utikoresheje. Ngo hari ubwo usanga akurusha kumenya dosiyek zakorewe muri Minisiteri uyobora.

Ndadaye ni umuntu wicisha bugufi, akakira ubishatse wese. Uko kwicisha bugufi gufite isano n'ubuzima.

Suite de la p. 4

"Commandant" Kabura Kossan na bagenzi be bakoreshe na Uprona yatsinzwe mu matora ikaba akaduruvayo. Ibibera mu ishyaka Palipehutu twabigereranya nk'ibibera muri MDR yacitsemo nayo ibice bibiri. Hari MDR, hakaba na MDR Parmehutu. Ni nde uvugira rubanda ni nde utaruvugira ? Ntumbaze.

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bwe. Perezida Ndadaye ni umuntu wahuye n'ibibazo rubanda rugufi rwahuye nabyo. Yabaye impunzi nk'abandi barundi batari bake, bityo akaba azi akababaro k'umuntu wese uba hanze y'ighugu cye. Yabaye igihe kinini i Butare ari naho yize muri Groupe Scolaire no muri Kamimuza y'u Rwanda, akaba azi ibibazo by'abanyarwanda kurusha abanyarwanda ubwabo.

Ndadaye ni mwene rubanda rugufi. Ubwo yatwakiraga muri Perezidansi ya Repubulika, yatwibwiriye ko atari umwana w'Umwami... Perezida Ndadaye nta byubahiro asaba, agomba kuba anubaha n'abanyamakuru. Mu gihe abandi abakirira mu cyumba kigenewe abashyitsi, tuc yatwakiricy mu biro bye. Kandi bitagombye gufata igihe kirekire. Upfa gusa gusaba kuvugana nawe; ahita akwemcerera nta zindi nzitizi. Nta muntu asubiza inyuma. Ari abamurwanya ari abamushyigikiye. Yatwibwiriye ko nta mpungenge yagize zo kwakira Kangura i Burundi. Ni nk'uko atatinye kwakira inkotanyi, abo muri MDR. Bagaza ndetse n'abapalipchunu. Ndadaye uko namubonye agomba kuba akunda ubutabera, ntiyumva uwarenganya undi.

Ndadaye agomba kuba nta n'ubwoba agira. Twamubajije ibyerekcy umutekano we, atwibwirira ko ari nk'uwabandi bakuru b'ibihugu. Mu gihe twari tuzi ko azafata abahutu akaba arivo bamurinda, siko bimeze. Umugenda inyuma (officier d'ordonnance) ni umuiutsi. Ndetse n'umutwe w'abakomando bamurinda ugizwe ahanini n'abatutsi niba atari bo gusa. Dore ko ari nabo bagize ingabo z'ighugu. Nta muntu basaka, nta n'ubo bareba nabi. Icyo basaba ni ukubahereza urupapuro rw'inzira. Nta wundi. muhango. Wabavugisha bakakwihorera cyokora mu

kinyabupfura. Nabo bagomba kuba bazi ko ibantu byahindutse, sibo rero basigara inyuma.

Ndadaye kimwe n'abafasha be, akunda kuvugisha ukuri ntakukikire. Atari bimwe batubwira ngo mu Burundi nta moko ahari. Ndadaye akubwirira ku mugaragaro, "izuba ryaka" ko mu Burundi hari amoko atatu, abahutu, abatwa n'abatutsi. Ayo moko akaba agomba kandi akeneye kubana mu bwumvikane mu bwubahanc mbesi mu mahore. Ndadaye n'abafasha be bafite uko bumva ubumwe bw'abarundi butandukanye n'ubwo ku ngoma zahuse. Ubunwe si ugufata abaminisitri 12 b'abahulu n'abaminisitri b'abatutsi 12 ugakubita aho ngo ubunwe bw'abarundi bwabonetse. Ubunwe nyabwo ni ukumvisha buri wese ko ntaho ahejwe mu gihugu cye. Ubunwe ni uguhesha buri wese icyo amategeko amwemerera. Umuhutu ntazire ko ari umuhutu, umututsi nawe bikaba uko ntazire ubwoko bwe. Abarundi bose bakareshy imbere y'amategeko.

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TRANS.:
"Commandant" kabura Kossan na bagenzi be bakoreshe na Uprona yatsinzwe mu matora ikaba akaduruvayo. Ibibera mu ishyaka Palipehutu twabigereranya nk'ibibera muri MDR yacitsemo nayo ibice bibiri. Hari MDR, hakaba na MDR Parmehutu. Ni nde uvugira rubanda ni nde utaruvugira ? Ntumbaze.
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Mu hirundo libanze bijye abagoragara maze ukuregetsi traitemenye rubume didore lyo myi-gorogombya izumusubura mu biro mu mu nza ya feta. Apozembizi Atare arakive murray.

IKIGANIRO KANGURA YAGIRANYE NA MINISITIRI W'INGABO, LIYETONA KOLONELI NTAKIJE CHARLES.



Uho wambaye amadarubindi niye ushinzwe itangazamakuru muri Perezidansi. Turamushimira ukuntu yadufashije mu kubonana n'abategetsi.

Minisitiri w'ingabo ati : "Abo ba Palipehutu bazoze duhigure maze turabe umugabo n'ighunda".

K: KANGURA

N.C. : Ntakije Charles

K: Minisiteri muyobora yitwaye ite mu bihe by'amashyaka menshi ?

N.C. : Ibwirizwa shingiro rya Republika y'u Burundi rivuga neza aho tutogomba guhagarara. Na tue niho tutogomba kuba. Dusabwe gushigikira ubumwe no kubahiriza umutekano.

K: Igisoda ngo kigizwe n'ubwoko bumwe ?

N.C. : Ivo ni ivyanditswe n'ibinyamakuru vy'iwanu n'ibinyamakuru vy'i buraya. Ngaha iwacu hari amategeko agena kwinjira mu gisoda.

Umuuntu asabwa kuba ari umurundi, abishoboye kandi abinyotewe. Vuba ngaha hari ibizamini vyakozwe vyo kwinjira mu ishere rikuru rya gisirkari. Abiyise abahutu 6, bari biyandikishije nk'abandi, nyuma baratsindwa; nibwo batanguye gusakuza.

Televiziyo y'u Burundi ica ishaka abo bantu batsinzwe. Bo nyene biyerereye ko ihiganwa ryabatsinze. Ico tue tubona ni uko hari abagifise ubushake buke bwo kuja mu gisoda.

K : Muri Afurika, ibihugu byinshi byaje gutegekwa n'abasirkari. Mu Burundi ho hashize imyaka 30 abasirkari

arivo bayobora igihugu. Murabona muri aya mezi atatu ashize igihugu kiyoborwa n'umusiviri ahagije kugira ngo umusirikari abe yaretse burundu kwivanga mu bya politiki ?

K: Ko Major Petero Buyoya yasabye mise en disponibilité, aramutse agatse nta ngorane byateza ?

N.C. : Ushize mu gaciro, Buyoya ntashobera kugaruka. Umwanya ibwirizwa shingiro rimuha uri hojuru cane ku buryo atari we wakwemera kwisubiza hasi. Afise strati nziza cane Tugige mu bintu vyliminsi mikuru, aza imbere ya Guverinoma. Mu bijana n'akazi, agarurso twomwakira Arko Simbonye ingene yokwemera kuba Chef de bataillon kurula kuba munisi ya Perezida wa Assemblée nationale. Twibaza natwe icatumyc yaka mise en disponibilité lukagiheba.

K : Niba atari ukubavangira, han ishyaka ryitwa Palipehutu rifite n'ingabo, niryemererwa muzemera kwekaza ingabo zaryo.

N.C. : Ikibazo ca Palipehutu ntikiraba igisoda. Kandi umuntu wese woza akubwira ngo ndi umusoda, nzi kura-se, siko womwakira mu ntaramuheto z'igihugu. Igisoda c'u Burundi gitse amategeko kigenderaho.

K : Ko n'abategetsi bo mu Rwanda ban bafite imvugo nk'iyo none ubu



Uhoreye ibumoso ni Mzee Hassan, Ambassadeur w'u Rwanda mu Burundi.

Dushimishijwe n'abategetsi bwa Ntadaye bumvorohereza imirimo.

N.C. : Twebwe twatangiye kare kwigisha abasoda demokarasi. Abasoda bafise imyaka 4 imbere y'ibwirizwa basanzwe. Hari abantu myenvisi ko iyo umusirikari abaye Palipehutu. Gisoda cose kija muri polisi Cya, hankorwa iyo twita "demokarasi", ntabwo umusirikari unu muri polisi abarwa nk'abasirkari basanzwe.

N.C. : Iva FPR n'u Rwanda ntaho bishuriye n'ivyu Burundi. Kandi nokubwiye ko ikibazo ca Palipehutu

kitaraba igisoda. Ahubwo umbajije uti ; Palipehutu iteye woyishobora?". Aho nakwishura. Perezida ansinyiye ngo ntihagire n'umwe umukandagirira ku butaka abo Ba Palipehutu twobonana. Bazaze, Perezida ansinyire, duhigure maze turabe umugabo n'igihunda.

K : Mu minsi ishize hari yrwikekwe hagati y'u Rwanda n'u Burundi. U Burundi buti : "u Rwanda rushigikira Palipehutu". U Rwanda narwo ruti : "u Burundi bushyigikira FPR".

N.C. : Mu gisoda ntwigizeze tuvuga ayo magambo. Niba mwaravyumvanye umusinzi, ivyo ntibituraba. Dufise inzego z'ubutasi, hari ivyo abategetsi b'u Rwanda batubwira, vyose dusanga bimeze neza.

K : Ubu twakwizera ko mu rwego rw'umutekano, nta twikekwe ruzongera kubaho hagati y'ibihugu byombi ?

N.C. : Ivyo biragaragara. Bitabaye

ivyo wowe (NGEZE Hassan) ntabwo uba wicaye ngaha muri minisiteri yo kwivuna umwansi. Atabwo uba wicaye ngaha ngo umbaze ivyo wishakiye. Ico ni ikimenyimenyi c'uko ata rwikekwe rukiriho. Umunyarwanda azidegembya mu Burundi uko ashaka, uko abishoboye. Ariko nakora amakosa tuzomufata ata kuzuyaza.

K : Hari abanyarwanda Cladho (ihuriro ry'amashyirahamwe arengera uburenganzira bw'ikiremwa muntu) risaba ko mwafungura. Abo banyarwanda ngo bafashwe muri 1991 bagiye gufasha Inkotanyi ku rugamba. Abo bantu nta na hamwe barengerwa n'amasezerano y'Arusha none mwe muzabarekura ryari? Bazatahuka ryari?

N.C. : Nta banyarwanda bafunze bazi- ra ubukotanyi kandi nobabwiye ko ata nkotanyi zigeze zifashwa n'u Burundi. Kereka niba hari amazina mwoba muzi kimwe na prison bafungiromo.

NDLR

Ibarurwa yanditswe na CLADHO isabira abo banyarwanda gutahuka yadusanze i Bujumbura, turi hafi kubonana na Minisitiri w'ingabo. Nk'uko mubibona mwese, izo mfungwa arazihakanye. Twanze kwi- riwa tumubwira gereza bafungiromo n'amazina yabo nk'uko tutiriwe tumubwira aha inkotanyi zitoerezaga. Aho inkotanyi zifite inyungu zikoresha amayeri yose kugira ngo zigere ku mugambi wazo. None abo bantu bafatiwe mu Burundi bate kandi ubusanzwe bahakana ko Buyoya yabafashije? Minisitiri w'ingabo yonjeve kudutumira mu Gushyingo kugira ngo atubwire ijambu ku rindi, isaha ku yindi, ibyabereye muri Ntega na Marangara. Azagira n'icyo atubwira ku yandi makuba yagwiriye u Burundi. Yatwieje ko azi byinsi cyane ku buryo kubisobanura byamufata umunsi mu- zima !

KANGURA.

INGARUKA Z'INVURURU ZABEREYE I RWAMATAMU MURI KIBUYE ZIRACYAKOMEZA.

KANGURA yari imaze iminsi yunvako hari abantu bagikurikiranwa n'imvururu zabereye muri NDUBA ya RWAMATAMU. Yaje gusanga ari ngombwa gukurikirana icyo kibazo, maze ishaka ukuntu yagishyira ahagaragara. Mu by'ukuri, insoresore eshanu zifunzwe kubera izo mvururu sizo nyirabayazana. Abazitumye baracyakataje mu bugizi bwabo bwa nabi. Ubu icyka cyibi kiracumbeka, ubutegetsi nibudakurikiranira ibintu hafi, inkongi y'umuriro iraza guca ibintu.

Nk'uko mubizi, muri Nyakanga 1992 muri NDUBA habereye imvururu hagati y'abayoboke ba MRND na MDR. Hari ikirara Burugumesitiri wa RWAMATAMU yafashe kubera amakosa cyarimo noneho abayoboke ba MDR barakimwambura ku mpamvu z'uko gusa bari bahuje ishyaka n'icyo kirara. Abayoboke ba MRND bahise batabara Burugumesitiri wabo uzwi nk'umuyoboke wa MRND bafungura n'umuhanda wari wafunzwe n'abayoboke ba MDR.

Muri izo mvururu hari abantu ku giti cyabo bari basanzwe bifitaniye inzangano n'amashyari. Ubwo abari kuruhande rwa MDR bahise bohereza INSORESORE kujya gusenyera abari mu yandi mashyaka bakaba nyine bari basanzwe batumvikana. Ni muri urwo

rwego umugabo witwa KAJEGUHAKWA Eliezer, Perezida wa MRND muri RWAMATAMU yasenyewe amazu ye yose, urusengero ahagarariye rwa "Eglise Néo-Apostolique", agatwikerwa ikawa, intoki zigatemagurwa, n'inka bikaba uko. Undi watwikiwe ni uwitwa GITERA; bamwangirije amazu, intoki, ikawa n'imrima. KARANGWA, HIGIRO, HABYARIMANA Anastazi, BUTAZA Lawurenti n'abandi benshi nabo baralwikiwe barasenyerwa. Muri rusange habaruwe amazu cumi na biri yononwe bihagije.

Abavugwa mu batumye abo bagizi ba nabi ni MUGAMBIRA Aphrodite, SEKIMONYO ukora muri MINIMART na bagenzi be.

IKIZATEZA IZINDI MVURURU KURI NDUBA, MU GICU CYA RWAMATAMU.

KAJEGUHAKWA yaje gulahu- raho Mugambira ibikorwa by'ubwicanyi, aza kumurega kuri Parquet ya KIBUYE. Kuva icyo gihe nyirukuregwa ahita ashyira Kajeguhakwa mu mubare w'abanzi. Gitera nave yigeze kurega Mugambira mu nzego nkuru za MRND ngo ntagikorera iryo shyaka kandi MUGAMBIRA yari agamije kuryihi- shamo nk'abandi bose.

Butare Eliyezeri we azira kuba yarazanye ubwikorezi bw'iintu muri

Rwamatamu akoresheje ibyombo (amato). Mugambira yaje kumugirira ishyari kubera ko nawe akora ubwo bwikorezi mu kiyaga cya KIVU.

Hambere aha ibyombo bya Mugambira byagonze ibya butaza ku bwende. Ibyo byabaye hashize igihe gito cyane biyunze nk'uko abaturage bo muri aki karere babivuga. Abo baturage bongera kuvugako Mugambira yari afite amakuru amumenyeshako Butaza ari muri ibyo byombo.

Abazi akamaro Butaza afitiye Rwamatamu bakomeje kumusaba kugaruka akava mu buhungiro, anko kugeza ubu abasubizako umutekano udahagije. Abasenyewe bose nabo ni uko, n'ubwo hari abatarahunze. Bage- rageza kuguyaguya Mugambira ariko ntakigenda.

None rero ubutegetsi bwari bukwiye gukangara uwo mugabo, bukamwumvishako Rwamatamu atari iya se, ntibe n'ubwatsi bwe agomba kwitwaremo nka cya kimasa cya kimasa cya komini icyo mu minsi ishize. Na none kandi ubutegetsi bwa Komini Rwamatamu bwagombye kwihutira gusubiza abahanze mu byabo vuba, umutekano wabo ugakurikiranira hafi. N'aho ubundi abatumye muri aki karere haba imvururu baracyashyamiranye.

NYABYENDA Issa.

IKIGANIRO KANGURA YAGIRANYE NA NDADAYE

Tariki ya 20 nzeri 1993, abanyamakuru ba KANGURA bari mu ruzinduko rw'akazi i Burundi, bashoboye kubonana n'u-mukuru w'igihugu cy'u Burundi Melchior NDADAYE mu biro bye.

Ibitekerezo vyacu vyari bimaze gukomera. Twari tumaze kubona ko ibitekerezo vyiza ari ivyashira hamwe abarundi bose baharanira demokrasi, abarundi bose nta vangura ry'amoko. Nico

Icerekana ko abarundi bari bakeneye ibitekerezo nk'iyo, ni ukuntu bari bakeneye umuntu abakiza agaceko, akarengane n'ubwikanyize. Maze gutorwa ikintu nihutiye, ni ugushiraho Leta nshasha igizwe na 60% vy'abaturaka mu mugambwe FRODEBU na 40 vu'abaturuka mu yindi migambwe. Abo 40% twobashizemo kubera gukomeza guhumuriza abarundi. Twobashizemo kugira ngo hatakomeza kubaho Abarundi barebana nk'i-bikoko. Kandi rero aho ibantu bigeze turabona ko vyagize akamaro. Tweretse abanyagihu gu ko tudashaka kwihorera, tweretse abanyagihu gu ko bakwiye kubabarana. Naho umuntu yoba ataradushigikiye, icango mbwa twaratsinze, demokrasi yaratsinze. Iyo Leta twayihaye intego yo gushira mu bikorwa porogaramu ya FRODEBU igizwe n'ingingo 46 nakwita incamake y'lyo programu. Buri Minisitiri wese agomba kwiga uburyo programe FRODEBU yosirwa mu bikorwa.

Mu minsi ya vuba aha tuziga 6ème plan quinquenal. Muri iyo plan niho tuzoshimira ivyo twareye abarundi. Iyo migambi yose tuzoyiga neza kugira ngo turebe ukuntu twayisabira imfashanyo hanze.

Twakoze na none ivugurura muri ba mburamatare na ba musitanteri. Abo twashizeho basha, abaza ku murongo wa mbere ni aba FRODEBU ivyo birumvika na. Cakora n'abandi nabo twarabahaye baratwara. Kuri abo bose, tubanza kureba niba bafise ubushobozi. Muri iki gihe gito amakomini atanguye kwivugurura, amahoro arakirwa neza, n'abaturage bakayaha abantu bizeye. Igikorwa kidukomereye ni ic'itahuka ry'impuzi. Dufise amikoro make yo kubakira. Nyio mpamvu ubu turi gukora gahuna y'ibikenewe kugira ngo dusabe imfashanyo. Cakora kuva impunzi z'abarundi zabaho, ubu nibwo bwa mbere zitashe ari nyinshi cane, zifise ubushake n'umutima uru mu nda. Urwo ni urundi rugero rwerekana ko demokrasi yatsinze mu Burundi.

K: Ko mwihuta cyane, aho mu mezi atatu ntimuzaba mwar-



Twaganiriye kuri politiki y'u Burundi bushyashya, ku kibazo cy'ubumwe bw'Abarundi, ku kibazo cy'ingabo z'u Burundi zigizwe n'ubwoko bw'abatutsi, no ku kibazo cya PALIPEHUTU. Perezida NDADAYE yadushubije atazigura, atubwiza ukuri kose. Mwisomere namwe.

K: KANGURA

N.M.: Melchior NDADAYE

K: Nyakubahwa Perezida wa Republika y'u Burundi, twifuzaga kumenya inzira mwanyuzemo kugira ngo mugere ku butegetsi.

N.M. Ikintu cya mbere ngomba nababwira ni ukubibusu mu magambo make igituma twatanguye urugamba tumaze gu-tsinda. Urugamba twarutanguye tukiri bato. Nje narutanguye nkiri i Butare mu Rwanda. Ico gihe nari mfise imyaka 22. Niho nashinze umuharl w'abanye shure uharanira amajyambere mu Burundi. Hanyuma uwo mu-hari uvvara umugambwe w'abakozi b'u Burundi, hanyuma na none uwo mugambwe w'abakozi uza kuvyara FRODEBU mu mwaka w'1986. Ico gihe

gituma ishaka ryacu twaryise "Front" ari vyo bisobanura ihuri-ro ry'abantu bose ry'inguvu zose zihuriye ku bitekerezo, zihuriye ku mugambwe umwe.

Umagambwe twari duhuriyeho rero ni demokrasi mu Burundi. Kubera ko iyo uravjeuko demokrasi yari imaze mu Burundi wasanga ushaka ubutegetsi atarabigeragaho mu buryo bweme-we. Abo bose bayoboye u Burundi babigezeho bakoresheje imbunda, imiheto, umuriro. Hari abarundi benshi cane batari bashigiklye ubwo buryo. Nyio mpamvu twashatse ko habaho demokarasi ituma umunyapolitiki agera kuwo ashaka mu kuri n'umuturage naphe akabaho mu mahoro nta kurenganya. Demokrasi rero ni yambo rikubiyemo ibintu vyinshi: hari ukwihira ukizana, harimo uburengeanzira canke agateka ka muntu, harimo ukungana kw'abanyagihu imbere y'amategeko, harimo ivyo uyose bituma igihugu gitera imbere, iyo uyose kandi bigakorwa umuturage afise umutima mu nda. Ngivyo ibitekerezo twashatse guhurizaho abarundi bose bo mu bwoko bwose no mu turere twase tw'igihugu.

ngije programme mwiyahé ?

N.M.: (igitwenge) Programu yacu si iyo guhindura ba mustanderi na ba mburamatare ! Dufise programme ndende, idashobora no kurangira mu myaka itandatu. Reka mbahe akarorero. Ubu turashaka gukwirakwiza umuyangankuba mu makomini yose y'igihugu na za centres zose n'imidugudu. Turakora rero "Plan national d'électrification" idashobora kurangira mu myaka 5. Ndabaha akarorero ko gukwirakwiza amazi meza mu gihu. Uwo mugambi urashobora gutwara imyaka myinsi. Turashaka kongera imihanda ihuza amakomini kugira ngo abatrage barusheho guhahirana. Ibyo ntibishobora kurangira ejo mu gitondo canke ejo bundi ku mugoroba. Bizamara igihe kitari gitto n'amafranga menshi. Nko kubaka amashure, bizotwara igihe, mu buhinzi bibe uko ...

K.: Amakimbirane ahora agaruka hagati y'u Rwanda n'u Burundi kuva ku ngoma z'abami kugera ku z'abaperezida, mwumva azagaruka muri iyi myaka 5 mumaze gutorerwa ?

N.M.: Njewe sindi umwana w'umwami. Ivo abami bama bapfa bireba abami. Ivo abaperezida bo kuri Repubulika ya mbere, ya kabiri, ya gatatu ku ruhande rw'u Burundi na Repubulika ya mbere n'iya kabiri ku ruhande rw'u Rwanda, ivyo abo baperezida bapfuye, niba bihari, nibo bonyine biraba. Sinje biraba. Twebwe ico tugamije ni icagirira akamaro abarundi bacu n'abanyarwanda b'iwayu. Abarundi badutoye, ntibadutoye kugira ngo bumve ngo tworwanye n'u Rwanda. Oya ivyo ntibirimo.

K.: Batubwiye ko mu migambi yanu mwifusa ko impapuro z'inzira ku Banyarwanda n'Abarundi zizavaho hagasigara hakora indangamuntu gusa. Icyo kintu nikibaho abanyarwanda bazaba basa nk'aho bacyishimiye mbere. Kuko bakimra kumenya ko mwatowe barishimye, barabigaragaza ku buryo wagira ngo babatoreye kuyobora u Rwanda.

N.M.: Ndavyumua rwose. Ndu-mva igituma abanyarwanda banezerewe cane. Abanyarwanda kimwe n'abarundi babonye umubano wari usanzwe hagati y'u Burundi n'u Rwanda waranzwe igihe cose n'amakimbirane nkoko mubivuga. Ibantu vyo gushaka kurwana, vyo kubeshana, vyo gukekana, umwe avuga ngo uhishe abantu bantera n'undi ngo uhishe abantu bantera, ugasanga ni abantu batizerana. Abanyarwanda n'abarundi bose banejejwe n'uko iyo bintu bitazosubira. Ku ruhande rwacu, politiki ya FRODEBU si iyo kubeshana, abanyarwanda bazabibona. Ngico ikintu ca mbere kibashimisha. Abarundi n'abanyarwanda baripfuza ko ibihugu vyabo biba inshuti koko. Umunyarwanda cake umurundi ushaka kuja mu gihu c'inschuti akajayo ataco yishisha..., za afaires ziwe akazikora mu mahoro n'umutekano. Ufise imari akayishora mu Rwanda canke mu Burundi uko yishakiye. Ico ni

ingingo nyinshi dukurikiza kugira ngo ubufatanye n'ubutwere-rane hagati y'u Rwanda n'u Burundi bitere imbere. Mwumvise ko aho tugereye ku butegetsi twahise twugurura inzira. Hari utunama duhuriweho n'ibihugu vyombi tugomba kugira ubufatanye bw'ibihugu. Utwo tunama ni two tuzoshira ahagaragara ibikenewe. Turashaka ko mubihugu vyacu habaho ihahirana ryigenga atari rya rindi ryo mu magambo gusa. Kubera iyo mpamu, inzitizi zose zigomba kuvaho. Akaba ariyo mpamu nifufuza ko akarangamuntu koba icangombwa gihagije kugira ngo umunyarwanda aje i Burundi n'umurundi aje mu Rwanda nta nkomyi. Rwose abanyarwanda n'abarundi bagomba kuvanirwaho inzitizi zose zatuma ubuhahirane n'ubufatanye vyabo bihungabana.

K.: Ni koko ubutegetsi buragenda buvugururwa. Nyamara hari abavuga ko mu byo mutegeka igisirikari kitarimo, ari nayo mpamu



ikintu ca kabiri catumye abanyarwanda banezerwa. Ica gata-tu cabateye akanyamuneza ni uko bibajye bati "ubwo ubutegetsi buhindutse mu Burundi tugiye kuronka amahoro". Baragine na none ngo abaturwanyaga, abatubuzaga amahoro baturutse mu Burundi ntibazobona aho banyura. Ndakeka ko icatumye abanyarwanda bishima ari uko baketse ko ubutegetsi bushasha buzobafasha kugarura amahoro mu gihu cabu. Ivo kandi ni vyo. Tugarutse ku kibazo co kuvanaho impapuro z'inzira, dufise

ngo kukivugurura bibakomereye.

N.M.: Mbere na mbere, mu gihu cose inzego zose zitunganywa hakurikijwe politiki y'ico gihu. Politiki tumaze gusezerera yari iteye ku buryo igisirikari cakozwe n'iyo politiki nyene, kitajanye na politiki y'u Burundi bushasha. Twasobanuriye abanyagihu, n'abayobozi b'igisirikari ko ivyo bintu bigomba guhinduka. Bose baravyumvise. Mu minsi iheze, twateye akamu abarundi bose kuza mu ishure rikuru rya gisirikari. Ntabwo

twavuze ngo abatutsi nimube muretsse. Twahamagaye abanya-gihugu bose. Ico twabashije kubona ni uko abahutu bagifise ubwoba bw'igisoda. Ibi bire-rekana ko tufifise akazi ko kibatinyura tukabumvisha ko poli tiki y'u Burundi bushasha itagira uwo iheza mu ntwaremiheto. Cakora nta mibare twakoze ngo haje abahutu aba n'aba, haje abatutsi aba n'aba. Twoba dusubiye inyuma.

Ntihazagire uzobabesha ngo muri iki gihugu hair aho ntategeka. Igisirikari cose ninje ugitegeka. Perezida wa Repubulika niwe mugaba mukuru w'intwaremiheto.

K: Mwatowe n'abaturage benshi. Muri iki gihe ishyaka FRODEBU rirasakuma abayoboke b'andi mashyaka cyane cyane PALIPEHUTU. Murabona mu mezi icumi mutazava mu ishyaka rimwe rukumbi UPRONA mukagwa mu rindi rimwe rukumbi, FRODEBU?

N.M.: Ica mbere turi muri demokarasi. Buri wese ayoboka i-shyaka rimugwa ku mutima. Ica kabiri si nje uzoja gufata mu mugongo andi mashaka, ngo nyereke uko aktiye kundwanya. Niyo aktiye kumenya uko bavyifatamo. Biramutse bibananiye bizoba ari akazi kabo. Arikon dibwira yuko hatazoboneka icatura andi mashaka azima. Ico nemera ni uko muri ayo mezi 10 hari amashaka azoba afise abayoboke bake.

K: Muri PALIPEHUTU harimo ibice bibiri : igice cyemera ubutegetsi, bwanyu n'igice kitabweme-ra. Mubitekerezaho iki ? Mudutumye iki twabwira abo ngabo ?

N.M.: Nkoko mumaze kubivuga hari igice kimaze guheba izina PALIPEHUTU kandi kirimo abantu benshi. Ntigishaka kugonganisha amoko. Kirateganya gushinga amashaka yemewe n'amategeko. Nta kwirirwa batukana ngo dore uwo mututsi. Abatashe twabashakiye akazi, ubu babana neza n'abandi. Hari ikindi giye c'abashaka indwano. Iyo turumwise iyo bavuga, n'u-

dupapuro banyanyagiza mu baturage baradusetsa cane. Benshi muri bo bacheruka u Burundi kera, bacheruka u Burundi bwo muti za 72, abantu baryana, batemana, amaraso atemba mu gihugu cose. Bagahora bishize mu mutwe ko u Burundi ari uko bukimeze.

Ico mbatumye rero kuko nzi neza ko mubazi. Mwanditse ibintu bitari bike kuri bo. Mugende mumbambwirire mbere na mbere muti nimutahe mu Burundi murabe uko busigaye bumeze, ingene ibintu vyifashe. Ntawuzobafata. Muzobabwire baze kubaza ba se wabo, ba nyina wabo ico bipfusa ubu: ko bipfusa ko mu Burundi hoba indwano amaraso agatamba canke ko bipfusa amahoro ? Iyo bakora vyo gushaka Gutura induru ni ugufasha bw'iyi twareye dutsinze kandi nabi ari me banye barwanya. FRODEBU mtsinze ivuga ko igiye kugurura amahoro mu Burundi none ayo mahoro yoba ari he ?

Ico gihe hoba habaye ubutegetsi busesuye bw'abapallashatu n'abaprona. Vyose birashabona. Ibikorwa vyabo banka gumidzira, bishigikira twangura ry'ibikorwa kuko igice kimwe, mu bw'iyi vangura, gituma ikindi. Nibaramuka bateye, abashira mu kuri bazofa babatuzanire bababoso, mpoloh zabo. Arikon se iko yaro zo gufata ubutegetsi batye, kuri UPRONA yari yarabwembe ubu kuri FRODEBU ishigishaka mu mpande zose z'igihugu. Iyo bazoca bagira ico bageraha zibareke gukinisha iyo badaboye. Iyo bavuga ngo bafise abasoda, ni ukwihagararaho. Ubu ndashobora kubabwira abasoda ba PALIPEHUTU bari mu Bugarama uko bangana n'ubwoko bw'impoho bafise, ni ca kimwe n'abari ku Rusumo no muri Tanzaniya. Ubu izo mpoho zose tubishatse twozifata, na ba nyirazo tukabazana tubaboshe.

K.: Mu minsi ishize ubwo mwase-banuraga ukuntu mukemba na Minisitiri w'intebé mwagaze aho muvuga muti : il y a des gens qui risquent d'attraper la peste. Ni ukuvuga ibisazi byo ibintu ibintu uko bitari. Abo bantumye i-

nde ? Muteganya kubavura mute ?

N.M.: Igituma nobivuze kuriya ni uko aha ngaha mu Burundi ibinyamakuru vyitwa ko vyigenga, ni ibinyamakuru kumbure biriyanira opposition. Ni ukuvuga UPRONA muri rusange. Mbere yuko FRODEBU itsinda abanya-makuru bari baratugize ibikoko. Tumaze gufata ubutegetsi babaye nk'abamwara. Babuze uko bifata, ubu basa n'abafite ibintu vy'ishau. Barashaka kutwona-nera batwuga ngo n'ubwo twatsi-ne ntakajamo, nta mutekano uri mu gihugu, ntituzi gutwara. Iyo ibintu ubisesenguye warangiza ugashaka ukuri ku vyanditswe, wakeka ko abo bandika iyo barwaye mu mutwe.

Umutil up kuvura abantu nk'abo ni ukweta bakavuga bakandika, na we ugashira mu bikorwa iyo masezeranje abanyagi-hugu. Ico gihe bazobona ko ata n'umwe ubumva maze barekere aha. Nkoko ukuntu tuzovura para-naia y'abanyamakuru b'abaporona.

K.: Hadi, umusirikari mukuru ~~witwa~~ BIKOMAGU uvugwa nabi. Ngo yabo yaragize uruhari mu mukuba yagiye agwirira u Burundi. None mwamushyize mu mwamwala ukomeye kuko ni Chef d'Etat Major Général w'intwaremiheto z'i Burundi, umuntu nk'ubo mwamuhaye umwanya ukomwala mubihereye kuki ?

N.M.: Iyo ni ibihuha n'isebanya ubutegetsi bushasha bwose buggenda buhura navyo. Cakora uko niyumvira, ico gihuha mushobora kuba mwarakivanye ku ruhande rwa PALIPEHUTU. Abanyagthugu ubwabo nibo bagenda bashima BIKOMAGU. Mu minsi iheze ubwo PALIPEHUTU yatera bundi bushya, BIKOMAGU ni weye wayishubije nyuma. Ayivana ku butaka bw'u Burundi kandi n'amaraso y'abavukanyi ntiyameneka ~~nituk~~ yagenda mbere mu bitero nk'ivo. Navuze ko PALIPEHUTU ariyo ishobora kuba ige-mba ~~lumwanga~~ kuko idashobora ~~lumwanga~~ neza kandi yarayi-manushoje.

K.: BAGAZA ngo yari agiye kubivugana ?

N.M.: Iyo ni amafuti rwose. Vyavuzuze cane, nanje naruvumvise ari ata shingiro bifise. Vyavuzuze BAGAZA ntaramuronka. Aho muronkeye tubivuganaho twese turatwenga. BAGAZA uko ari ni umurundi nk'abandi Afise ambitions ziwe. K.: Mugire icyo mutubwira ku ihirikwa ry'ubutegeisi bwanyu.

N.M.: Igerageza ryo kumpirika rimaze kuba kugeza ubu ni

rimwe gusa. Ryari ryibowewe n'uvari Directeur de Cabinet wa BUYOYA, Koloneri Sylvestre NIYINGABA n'abandi ba qfisiye. Ingene bateguye ibintu vyabo bakelse ko abafatikanije base babashigikiye kandi bihenda. Abasirikari nabo bumva neza ko urwanije demokarasi aba arwanije igihugu. ntibashaka ko amaraso ameneka kubera ingungu za bamwe. Ako gatsiko kari kagiye kurwanya demokrasi ubu rero karapfunzwe.

K.: Abakozi ba CEPDL bamaze amezi agera ku 8 badahembwa,

amaherezo ni ayabhe ?

N.M.: Ico kibazo turimo turaci-hweza. Twasavye ko batwigira umugambi wo kugabanya abakozi. Ku vyerekeye amafranga dutanga buri mwaka, tuzoja i Lubumbashi, u Burundi bumaze gutanga uruhara rugomba. Ibindi bihugu biramutse bibishatse ndumva vyaba vyiza ko twohura abakozi ba CEPGL baramaze kubona imishahara yabo yose.

KANGURA.

BURUGUMESITIRI WA KOMINI GA TONDE NONEHO YASHYIKIRIJWE UBUCAMANZA

Muri KANGURA y'ubushize (No 49) twabagejejeho anketi twakoreye muri Komini Gatonde, twerekana ubwicanyi Nizeyimana Jean Bosco Bourgmestre wilo Komine akorera abaturage be agambiriye kubambura. Mu gihe twateguraga iyi nimero, lumenye ku hakoze impapuro zo gushyikiriza ubucamanza unya Bourgmestre kugira ngo aryozwe abo yishe. Mu gihe kandi Kangura yitegura gutangaza ubundi bwicanyi bwakozwe na Nizeyimana Jean Bosco, duhisemo kubagezaho ibaruwa ikubiyemo ihusamho bwakozwe na Bourgmestre ikaba yarasinywe n'abakozi ba Komini Gatonde mu rwego rwo kunganira Kangura ntu gushyira ahagaragara zyc marorerwa.

Mwisomere namwe.

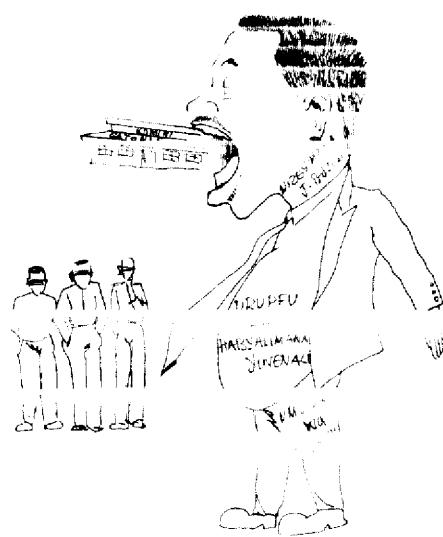
NGEZE Hassan.

REPUBLIKA Y'U RWANDA
PEREFEGITURA YA RUHENERI
S/PEREFEGITURA BUSENGO
KOMINI YA GATONDE

Gatonde, kuwa 25/08/1993

Ibaruwa ifunguye yandikiwe

- Nyakubaha Perezida wa Repubulika Kigali
- Nyakubaha Minisitiri w'Intebi Kigali
- Bwana Minisitiri w'Ubutegetsi bw'Ighihu n'Amajyambere ya Komini Kigali
- Bwana Perefe wa Perefegitura Ruheneri
- Bwana S/Perefe wa S/Perefegitura Busengo



Nyakubaha Bwana.

Abashyize umukono kuri iyi nyandiko, twamenyesheje ubutegetsi bwa Perefegitura ko Komine Gatonde icungwa nabi, bikabangamira abaturage base bayituye, n'abakozi bayo ku buryo bw'umwihariko.

Mu nama yo kuwa 21/04/1993, Perefe yatwemeje ko kubyerekeye ubuzima bwa Komine nta kindi ubutegetsi bwa Perefegitura bushinzwe uretse ingengo y'imari isanzwe (Budget ordinaire) anatumenesha ko yayikozemo igenzura agasanga haranyerejwe FRW 30.000 gusa. Ngo andi Bougmestre ayacunga uko ashaka byaba ngombwa

akumvikana n'abayatanga (bailleurs de fonds). Ku bibazo by'umutefako nimirimo y'indutegesi itagenda neza. Perefe yasabye Bourgmestre (ubiyitirwa) kubikemura mazc akazagaruka aje kureba umwuka mushya mu cyumweru kimwe. Turategereje.

Twibutse ko mu ibaruwa No 493/04.13 yo kuwa 20/12/1991, Bourgmestre wa Komine yasabye umuyobuzi wa CYGAND gushyira amataranga akunkira kuri konti ya Komine No 50 b/8 muri B.K. mu rwego rw'inkunga uwo mushinga usanzwe utera Komine : FRW 800.000 (gufata neza imihanda muri 1992); - FRW 200.000 (gufata neza imihanda muri 1991) na EDIM 507 440 (utera inkunga ikigo nderabuzima cya Gatonde). Yose hamwe akaba FRW 1.000.000 (mihanda) + FRW 300.000 (CS) EDIM 1 507 440 Kimwe n'andi yavuzwe mu minsi yashize, ayo mafaranga yose ntiyakoreshejwe icyo yasabiwe, kandi nta kiri kuri konti ivugwa haruguru. Ntituzi rero niba abajyanama na Perefe batazi imisohokere yayo, Komine kandi yambuye abakozi imishahara y'amezi atanu. Ababishinzwe bari bakwiye kutwereka aho ayo mafaranga aherereye.

Ku bindi bibazo ibisubizo twabonye ni ukwirukanwa kuri bamwe, kwimwa umushahara no kwirukankwaho ku basigaye ngo dossiers zacu zandure. Turasaba inama abafite impuhwe za kibeyi uko twabyifatamo kuko umutefako wacu ku kazi no mu mayira ari muke kandi n'abaturage bakaba bahababarira kubera amacakubiri yakuruwe n'inama yavuzwe haruguru atuma akazi gasa n'akahagaze. Twongere twibutse ko ibi tubyanditse tugira ngo abashyira mu kuri batugire inama ku buryo twabyifatamo.

GATABAZI YAFATANYWE IGIHANGA CYA MILIYONI 40

Ibimenyetso by'ubujura kuri Gatabazi bimeze gukabya. Abanyarwanda basigaye bibaza niba yiba akagabana n'abandi bategetsi. Nta bwo byumvikana ukuntu igihugu cyamureka ngo yidegembye kandi ari umujura mu bandi.

Mu mwaka w'1975, umuhindi witwa Sadrudin Rajan yambuwe umutungo we na Leta y'u Rwanda Kubera imyenda yari ayirimo. Ibaruwa imwambura uwo mutungo yanditswe na Minisitiri w'Ubutabera, Habimana Bonaventure afataje na Minisitiri w'imari n'ubukungu, Nduhungirehe Jean Chrysostome. Iyo baruwa iboneka mu igazeti rya Leta No 8 ryo ku ya 15 Mata 1975, P, 340. Vuba aha, Gatabazi yaguye kuri iyo dosiye asanga umuhindi yaranyazwe ibantu byinshi. Nibwo atangie kunyereza impapuro zimwe na zimwe zijiyanze n'iyo dosiye. Amaze kumva aho agejeje, yahise ashaka Sadrudin Rajan, baravugana. Gatabazi yamwijeje ko azamugaruriza amazu ye ariko Rajan akabanza kumuha miliyoni mirongo ine z'amanyarwanda (40.000.000), wongeyeho na 1/3 cy'amazu yanyazwe.

Nyiri akaboko karekare yagiye yandikira umuzungu mu izina rya Guverinoma ariko abo amenyesheje mu bategetsi b'u Rwanda ntabahe kopi. Aho byaje gupfira ni uko umuhindi yaje gushimira Guverinoma y'u Rwanda. Buri wese yibajije ukuntu ubucamanza busigaye bwarasimbuwe na Minitraps. Minisitiri w'intebé yashinzv kwiga icyo kibazo nawe agiha Gatabazi kuko iby'amazu ya Leta bireba Minitraps. Gatabazi yatereye agati mu ryinyo kubera ko dosiye imugonga.

Ni mwisomere namwe ayo mabarawa yanditse mu rurimi rw'igifaransa, mwumve uko byatangiye, aho bigeze n'abo Gatabazi ashaka kuvanisha mu mazu bakoreramo kubera inda mbi afite. Uyu mukombozi nta gihe adafatanwa igihanga, icyo inzego zishinzwe gushinja icyaha zimubitsemo nta wakimanya.

NGEZE Hassan

TRIBUNAL DE RWANDA
TRIBUNAL DE PREMIÈRE
INSTANCE DE KIGALI

ORDONNANCE D'INVESTITURE

L'an mil neuf cent soixante quinze, le troisième jour du mois d'octobre;

Nous, HAPIYAMBERE Vianney, Président du Tribunal de Première Instance de Kigali, assisté de RUFIFI Jean épouse Fétillon, greffier près cette même juridiction;

Vu l'article 50bis du Décret du 30/6/1954;

Vu la requête en investiture introduite en date du 24 février 1975 par HABIMANA Bonaventure, Ministre de la Justice et KIMUNGIREHE Jean Chrysostome, Ministre des Finances, requête tendant à voir investir l'Etat Rwandais, en l'espèce, le Ministre de l'Agriculture et de l'Elevage de la pleine propriété des biens immobiliers sis à KIGALI et à GIKONDONG, parcelles n°s 106, 18, 142, 8, 145, 98, 305, 165, 128, 319 et 157;

Vu notre ordonnance de publication n° 119/R.C/4440/75;

Attendu que cette ordonnance a été publiée dans trois journaux indiqués à savoir, Journal officiel de la République Rwandaise édité à Kigali, la Libre Belgique éditée à Bruxelles (Belgique) et KINTAMATEKA édité à Kigali;

Attendu qu'aucune opposition n'a été enregistrée au greffe du tribunal de première instance de Kigali; que le délai imparti pour faire opposition a été dépassé; qu'en conséquence nul obstacle ne subsiste pour investir l'Etat Rwandais de la pleine propriété des biens immobiliers référencés ci-dessus;

Après l'avis de Monsieur le Procureur de la République estimant que la requête de Messieurs les Ministres de la Justice et des Finances est recevable et fondée;

PAR CES MOTIFS;

DÉCLARONS recevable et fondée la requête en investiture introduite par HABIMANA Bonaventure, Ministre de la Justice et KIMUNGIREHE Jean Chrysostome, Ministre des Finances;

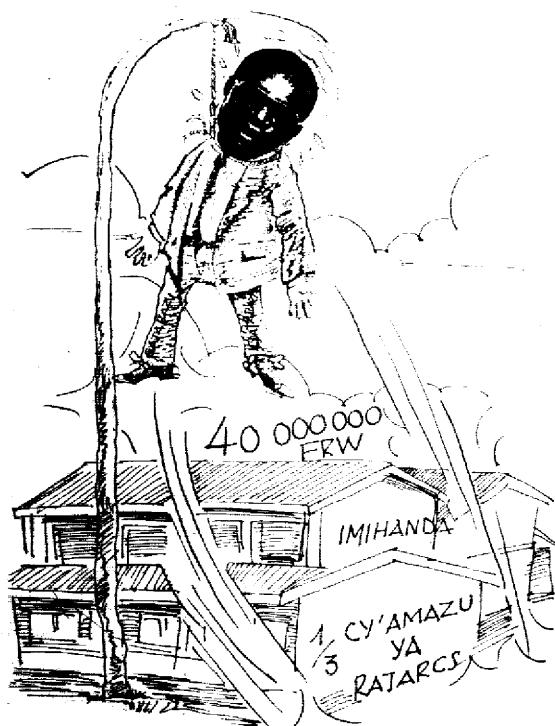
ORDONNONS que l'ETAT RWANDAIS, en l'espèce, le Ministère de l'Agriculture et de l'Elevage, soit investi de la pleine propriété des biens immobiliers sis sur les parcelles n°s 106, 18, 142, 8, 145, 98, 305, 165, 128, 319 et 157 à Kigali;

NETTONS tous les frais de la présente ordonnance à charge du Trésor Public.

Ainsi fait en notre cabinet aux jour, mois et an que dessous.

Le Président du Tribunal de
Première Instance de Kigali,
HAPIYAMBERE Vianney.

Le Greffier près le Tribunal de
Première Instance de Kigali,
RUFIFI Jean Néromugéné Pétillon.



RÉPLIQUE:

Sébastien RAYAN
P.T. 369
KIGALI

Monsieur le Directeur Général,

votre aimable attention que les bâtiments actuellement occupés par votre société près du marché appartiennent à la famille RAYAN. Le Gouvernement Rwandais vient de reconnaître ce droit en me remettant officiellement tous les biens de la famille.

Afin de procéder aux renouvellements, d'avoir évacué ces bâtiments dans un délai ne dépassant pas un mois, dès réception de la présente.

Votre connaissance que la non évacuation dans les délais susmentionnés ne causerait un préjudice grave, qui me pousse à demander des dommages et intérêts sur tout que ces bâtiments sont occupés au détriment de ma famille depuis 20 ans. Mais je compte sur votre compréhension pour que nous ne soyons pas obligés de faire trancher cette question par les tribunaux.

Je vous prie de bien vouloir agréger à ce document une copie de la lettre de mon avocat, M. Hassan Ndayikeza, à l'attention de M. le Directeur Général, pour que vous puissiez prendre toutes les dispositions nécessaires pour assurer la sécurité de nos familles.

Veuillez agréer, Monsieur le Directeur Général, les assurances de ma haute considération.

S.RAYAN

Objet: Votre lettre du 20 Juin 1953
relative à vos propriétés
immobilières.

Monsieur

Monsieur S. RAYAN
P.T. 369 KIGALI
Télé.

Ne référant à ma lettre N° 15.04.081/459
du 27 janvier 1953 par laquelle le Gouvernement Rwandais vous remettait vos propriétés immobilières mises à Kigali, Rubengera et Nyabinganda ainsi qu'à votre lettre ci-dessus en date, j'ai l'honneur de vous confirmer, qu'en rapport avec la disposition prise, vous êtes déshabillés de jouir de tous les droits et privilégiés (location ou vente, occupation et exploitation par vous-même).

Je demande en même temps aux occupants actuels de ces immeubles qui me lisent en copies de prendre les dispositions nécessaires en vue de rendre lesdits immeubles accessibles et disponibles.

Veuillez agréer, Monsieur, l'expression

de ma haute considération,

IKIGANIRO KANGURA YAGIRANYE NA MINISITIRI W' UBUTEGETSI BW'IGIHUGU.

K: KANGURA

N.J.: NDAYIKEZA Juvénal

K: Ni izihe ngorane mwasanze muriyi minisiteri kuva aho mutangiriye kuyiyobora ?

N.J.: Amezi abiri araheze dushikiriye ubutegetsi bonyuze mu matora. Mbere hahora hategeka ishaka rimwe rudende UPRONA. Ubwo butegetsi twasimbuye bwari bugeze kuri Republiko igira gatatu, bukaba bwari buyobowe na BUYOYA. Twagiye mu matora mu Burundi hamaze gushika imigambwe myinshi. Ico gihe ishaka ryacu FRODEBU ryari rimaze amezi 10 ryemerewe, mu gihe UPRONA imaze imyaka ishika 30 yitegura. Impamvu rero vyatworoheyne ni uko abaturage bifuzaga kuva kera ko ibintu vyahinduka ariko bikabura aho babivugira.

Ico twasanze ni uko abategetsi bamye bayobora abaturage bariabantu badakunzwe na gato. Bari bamaze kurrambirana. Igituma batabashaka ni uko bakomeje gufata nabi abaturage. Amatongo yagiye atangwa mu buryo butari bwo. Abaturage barahabarira cane kuko na za taxes bagiye babaka ntawamenya aho zanyuze. Niyo mpamvu tugitsinda amatora, yaba aya Perezida, yaba ay'inama nshingamata teka twihutiye gutabara abo baturage. Twahise tubakiza abo bategetsi babi. Twahinduye ba Mburamatare, tudentebye, duhindura na ba mustanderi. Kugira ngo abanyagihugu bashigikire ico bari barifuje kuva kera. Mu rwego rw'ubutegetsi, philosophie politique ya



Ngeze Hassan na Juvénal Ndayikeza, umushikiranganji w'intwaro yo hagati n'iterambere ry'amakomini.

FRODEBU ni uko umuturage yayo-borwa n'uwo yitoreye. Niyo mpamvu mu kwezi kugira 12 hateganjije amatora ya ba mustanderi n'abahanuzi babo (conseillers). Mu rwego rw'iterambere, twasanze amakomini amerewe nabi. Amafaranga barasahuye, andi baronona. Iyo nayo yabaye impamvu yatumye twihutira guhindura ubutegetsi. Hari amakomini afise abakozi bamaze amezi ashika 5, 6, 8 badohemba. Ndetsse imwe twabonye igejeje ku mezi 22 idahembra abakozi bayo. Amakomini rero ntiyarameze neza na gatoya. Ariko ubu ibintu biragenda bisubira iburyo. Abaturage baratanga imisoro ya komini badafise ubwoba kuko abo bayiha babafisiye icizere. Abaturage bo nyene baratwibwibwi-riye ngo muduhe abategetsi bashasha

abakozi tubonaho ubushobozi bwo gushira imigambi ya FRODEBU mu bikorwa.

K: Mu ijambo urnukuru w'ighugu ya-vuze ubwo yashyikirizwaga amabanga y'ighugu han aho yemeza ko politiki ya FRODEBU idaheza. None hanze aha baravuga ko ba mburamatare na ba mustanderi ari abayoboke ba FRODEBU gusa gusa. Musobanura mute iyo politiki idaheza ?

N.J.: Mirazi mwese, umugambwe Sahwanya FRODEBU watoye Perezida n'amajwi 65%. Iyo ni ibigaragara. Abagabo barabibonye, izuba ryaraka. Tugye gutora abashingamateka FRODEBU yaronse intebi zihwanye na 81%. Undi mugambwe umwe gusa, umwe wonyine niwo winanase ushika ku ntebe 19%. Uwo ni UPRONA. Dukurikije ivyo mbabwiye, dushobora gushiraho abafegetsi bagera kuri 80%, baturutse muri FRODEBU ata nkomyi n'imwe duhuye nayo. Kubera ko icyo dushigikira ari demokrasi, kandi tukaba tugomba kuyirera tukayikuza, niyo mpamvu twateganije amatora. Abo bafise agahigihigi bazoze bahiganwe n'abandi. Twe tuzokwemera ico abaturage bazokwemeza. Hiryia no hino

mu butegetsi, n'ubwo twatsinze iriya ngene, twagiye dushiramo n'abaturuka mu yandi mashaka. Abaturage ariko bakatubwira batu "Oya, abo nifitubashaka. Twe twatoye FRODEBU. Abandi ntitubazi." Twe twagerageje kumvisha abaturage ko lubigira umubano mwiza ugomba kuba nagati y'imigambiwe.

K: Iyi Minisiteri tuyebora, ku ntwaro theze nlyo yagiye yanga ukubaho kw'amashyaka amwe n'amwe. Mumbuka ko FRODEBU yemewe ku bwa burembe. None iyo myifatire idahuye namatwara ya demokrasi Izaranduka ryari ? Kuki Palipehutu noneho itakwemera iiriwe ihindura izina ?

N.J.: Iyo myifatire yarapfuye. Ntizosubira mu Burundi. Nituzongera kwemera abantu banano. Mu kuri twebwe dushigikire demokrasi. Ariko ntawo dushigikire ibitekerezo ivyo arivyo vyose. Hari ibitekerezo bisenya, ntibitekerezo vyubaka. Ico dushigikire ibitekerezo ibitekerezo byubaka. Ndesubiza kururahira ko ngaha mu Burundi hirwa ugiye ukavuga ngo kulturahira umugambwe PALIPEHUTU. Mwobora kuronka amajwi 5% NDRL. Iyo gihe abaturage nibo hirwa buramwe. Kandi no mu matora nabo nabo nyaka ritage-

jeje kuri ayo majwi). PALIPEHUTU ivuga ko ishaka guhabuza abahutu. Aho tugeze ngaha abahutu bakenewe guhabuzwa ni bande ? Twe turabona rero iryo zina PALIPEHUTU.babishaka.batabishaka turabona ko rije gusenya u Burundi, rije kutwononera umugambi wacu wo kunywanihisa abarundi. Aho tugeze ubu abahutu ntaho bakumiriwe. Bafatanya n'abandi mu kubaka igihugu Kwemera PALIPEHUTU vyaba an ugasubira inyuma. Nibashaka gukora politiki nibahindure izina.

K: Mwavuze ko abahunze nibahunguka bazasubizwa mu matongo yabo. Bigeze he ?

N.J.: Ico kibazo kiragoye. Ayo matongo afise abayrimwo. Hari abayagiyemwo bamaze kudandaza ayo bari bafise. Abandi hari ubwo ntayo bari bafise. Ayo matongo (amasambu) yaratunganjiwe mu buryo bunyuranye. Nta kuntu vyumvikana rero gufata umuntu uhungutse ukamusubiza itongo ryiwe noneho ugasaba uwari yaransigaranye guhungira hagati mu ghugu ! None wewe uzomusaba guhunguka ryari ?

"Umugambwe" Sahwanya FRODEBU watsinze amatora ku buryo budasubirwaho. Nyamara waje kugongana n'ikibazo cy'uko demokrasi mu Burundi ari nk'uruhinja rukivuka rukeneve kure-rwa, rugakuzwa. Byatuma uwo "mugambwe" utangira politiki yo kubana neza n'indi "migambwe". Niyo mpamvu uzasanga muri Guverinoma abaminisitiri baturuka mu mashyaka ataragize na hamwe atsinda. Witegereje neza ibintu, usanga Perezida NDAYE akina politiki yo kuvumbya umuturanyi. Aho ibintu bigeze ba nyiri ukuvumbywa ntibarabyemera, ahubwo nta soni bafite bacyavuga ko bahabwa imyanya mike. Bigatuma "baturira" imisozi n'amashyamba. "Philosophie politique" ya FRODEBU ivuga ko abatazanyurwa n'ijo babasomejeho bazabashora mu matora maze babure epfo na ruguru !

UBWANDITSI BWA KANGURA

NGEZE Hassan : Rédacteur en Chef
NYABYENDA Issa : Rédacteur en Chef Adjoint
NDEKEZI Bonaparte : Journaliste
SIMBIKI Stanislas : Journaliste
HITIMANA Noël : Journaliste
SIBOMANA NABANTU : Journaliste
HAKIZIMANA Joël : Secrétaire de Rédaction

Umubare w'ibinyamakuru byacapwe : 30.000 exemplaires

Igiciro cya nimero imwe :

- Mu Rwanda : 100 FRS
- Mu Burundi : 250 FRS

Ubwanditsi bwa Kangura buramenyesha Albinorwanda hose ko ikinyamakuru "L'Aube de la Démocratie", kibazo nabo Rwanda hose aho Kangura ibarizwa. No mu Burundi, KANGURA ibarizwa aho "L'Aube de la Démokrasi" ibarizwa.

Fax -00257231494

**GUHERA MURI UKU MMIZI MU BURUNDI
 KANGURA IGICIRO CYAYO MMUYE KU MAHERA
 1000 GISHIZWE KU MAHERA 250 FB KMANDI
 IKAZAJYA ICURUZWA MU BURUNDI HOSE KU
 MUGARAGARO.**

KANGURA

KA02 1956

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MINISITIRI GATABAZI YAGUYE MU CYUHO

NSENGIYUMVA RAFIKI HYA-CIN THE ASIGAYE ANYWA LI-SANSI !

NSENGIYUMVA RAFIKI Hyacinthe ni umuyoboke ukomeye w'i-shyaka PSD. Afite umwanya ukomeye muri MINITRAPE, niwe Directeur de Cabinet. Ntacyo arusha bagenzi be bavugwaho kugira akaboko karekare. Intego ya bose ni imwe : gucunga nabi ibya rubanda no kwiba uko bishibotse kose.

Muri KANGURA N° 48, twabwiye ko RUGENERA Marc, umukombozi uyobora Minisiteri ya Finansi ari isiha rusahuzi. Nyamara uwo RUGENERA akigera muri iyo Minisiteri yavugije induru ngo yasanze isanduku ya Leta irimo ubusa. Twibaza ibyo yiba aho abikura bikatuyobera. Wabona atari ukugira ngo naramuka asimbuwe azabone uko abeshya ngo niko yayisanze ! Ariko ibisambo byiba u Rwanda, abanyarwanda babibona, n'aho bihisha bakaba bahazi, hazakorwe iki ngo abo bategetsi baryozwe utw'abandi ? Iyi demokarasi y'amagambo atagira ibikorwa sinzi aho izatugeza.

GATABAZI Felisiyani, umuko-mbozi mukuru, uzuwiho kurusha bagenzi be akaboko karekare ntakivugwa. Ubusuma bwe bwabayye ishema ku buryo utabumwubahira ntabura kubumutinyira. MINITRAPE ayobora izasi-gara ari nka wa murwayi wanitse amagufa abamotari b'i Butare babbye bakiyamira bati : "nimurebe umuntu uhindurije !". GATABAZI azavanamo aye, n'i-icyegera cye Hyacinte kivanemo ayacyo hasigare igisigara !

Tariki ya 2/06/1993 Hyacinthe yatanze autorisation de consommation de carburant, litiro 4000 za lisansi super na litiro 2000 za mazutu. Nkuko iyo autorisation ibyerekana, imodoka yanyo yeurwo ruvange yitwa Cabinet ! Muri Minisiteri, Cabinet uhari ni Hyacinthe utinyuka akigira imodoka. Kuri Bon de commande n° 155/93 yo ku itariki ya 21/05/1993 yerekana ko Petrорwanda yatanze ibyanditse kuri

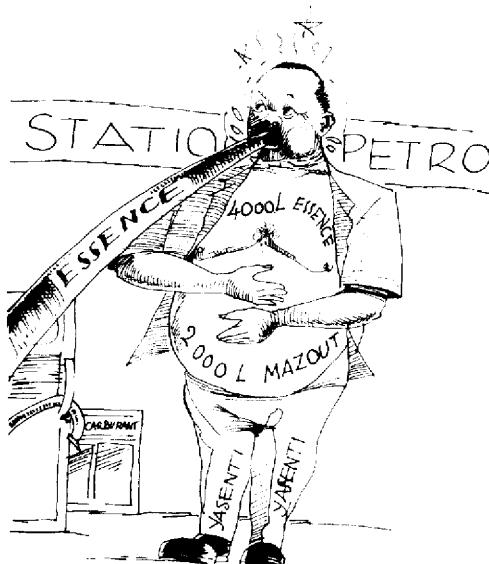
Quantité	Désignation	Prix unitaire	Prix total
1000.00	écran ca. on boîte	434.26	534.040
2.000	canal en boîte	128.96	257.920
	total : duclément par le fiscalisateur, si attendus les pieces test fiscales.		794.960

AUTORISATION DE CONSOMMATION DE CARBURANT

Rigall, Inc. 2.06 25

22

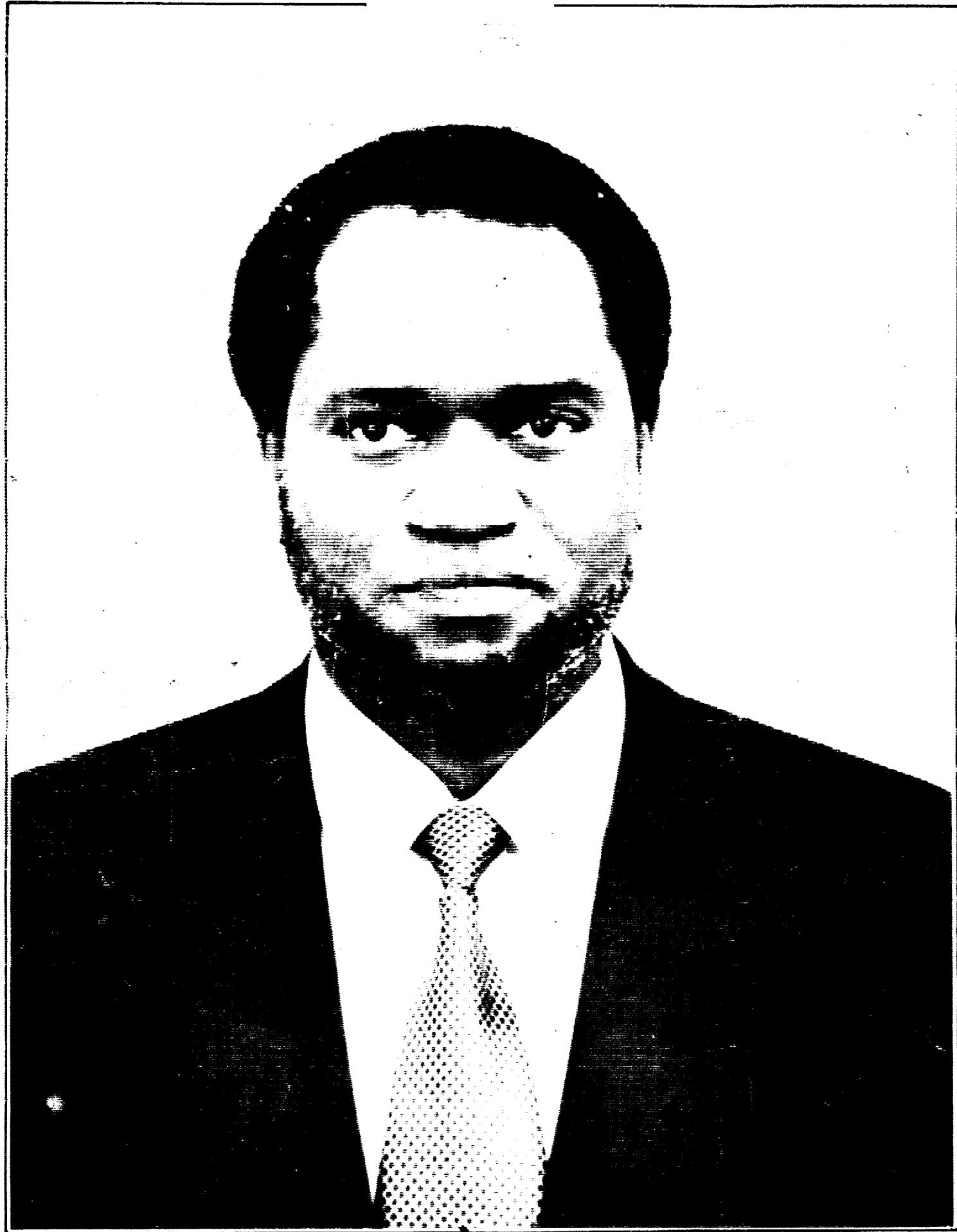
CIRCUITATION
Véhicule / Essence
Mazout / Essence
Pour accord : Ministre des Transports
GOUVERNEMENT DE LA REPUBLIQUE DU CHAD
Ministère des Transports
DÉPARTEMENT DES TRANSPORTS
MINISTÈRE DES TRANSPORTS
MINISTER OF TRANSPORTS
MINISTÈRE DES TRANSPORTS
MINISTER OF TRANSPORTS
MINISTER OF TRANSPORTS



ya autorisation. Igitangaje ni uko Bon de Commande ivugwa haruguru yabayeho mbere ya autorisation. None urwo ruhusa rwari urw'iki ? Uwakiriye iyo Bon de Commande yayanditseho atya : "enlevé directrement par le Diri-cabinet, j'attends les pièces justificatives". Hyacinthe yaje gusubira inyuma kureba ibyanditse kuri Bon de Commande. Abonye byamukoraho yarongeye yandikisha indi Bon, ntiyahindura nimeru ntiyahindura umubare wa litiro za lisansi na mazutu, yivaniraho ya magambo. Iya mbere barayinyereza.

Ayo mayeri yose araboneka mu
gihe muri Fonds routier national
hibwe cachet na Bons de Com-
mande. Ibantu byinshi muri MI-
NITRAPE biragurwa ariko ntibi-
gere aho bigomba kugera.

KA02 1957



**NDADAYE MELIKIYORO.
INSHUNGU Y'U BURUNDI BUSHYASHYA.**