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KANGURA

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IJWI RIGAMIJE GUKANGURA NO KURENGERA RUBANDA NYAMWINSHI.

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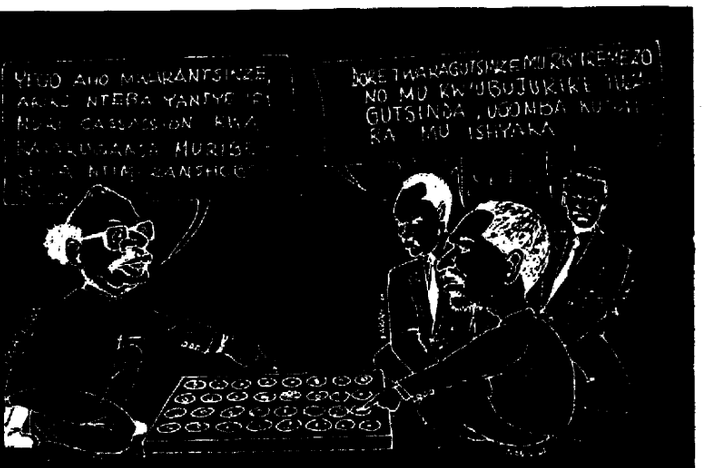
AGATA NA RUGENERA BARASHAKA KUVAHO BAVANYEMO AYABO



NI INDE UZAKIRA IMIRWANO Y'ABASHYIGIKIYE TWAGIRAMUNGU NA HABYARIMANA.

- HARYA NGO INKOTANYI ZIZARWANA ! ZIZARWANE.....
- BURUNDI : UBUMWE BW'ABARUNDI NI NKO GUTWIKA INZU UGAHISHA UMWOTSI.
- HABYARIMANA ASIGAYE YUMVA !
- BURUNDI : NTARYAMIRA : DISIPULINE....DISIPULINE..... URETSE MU GISODA !

EDITORIAL

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AHO INZOVU EBYIRI ZIKIRANIYE HABABARA IBYATSI. NI NDE UZAKIRA IMIRWANO YABASHYIGIKIYE TWAGIRAMUNGU NA HABYARIMANA ?

Ngo politiki y'inda n'amacenga ni umukino mubi cyane kuko uhitana benshi. Umurundi ati "uzoguhusha ntuzomuhushe". U Rwanda rumaze imyaka itatu mu ntambara twashojwemo n'inyenzi. Aho habereye imishyikirano yiswe iy'Arusha, intambara yahinduye isura. Ubutegetsi bwari bwihariwe na Habyarimana bubona ibice bibiri biburwanya. Abo twita "opposition" bashinze amashyaka imbere mu Gihugu. Intero yayo akaba ari ugukora ibishoboka byose, mu nzira izo arizo zose agahirika Habyarimana. Hari n'ikindi gice kigizwe n'inyenzi zo zifuzaga gufata igihugu twambuye ba sekuru muri 1959 maze bakongera bakadutegeka uko bashatse. Uwanze kuba ingaruzwamuheto akicwa urubozo.

Abari ku isonga y'icyo gice cya kabiri ni abatutsi bafite intwaro bashyigikiwe na Museveni. Kuri bo intambara izatinda kuko izajya ihindura isura kugeza aho bagereye kubyo bashatse. Muri iki gihe dufite agahenge k'intambara y'amasasu isa n'iyahagaze ku mupaka. Usibye ko ishobora kubura igihe icyo aricyo cyose bayishakira nk'uko bigaragara.

Amakosa yabaye ayahe muri ziriya ntambara ?

Intambara igitangira, abanyarwanda twese twashyize hamwe. Maze umwanzi tumwereka ko ntacyo yageraho mu gihe abahutu dushyize hamwe. Nibwo inyenzi zibibonye vuba vuba, maze zihita zihindura umukino, zishaka ababutu b'ibida binini buzuye ubuswa nka ba Nsengiyaremye maze zirabashuka ngo nibarwane iy'imbere mu gihugu nabo barwane iyo ku mupaka. Ngo nibatsinda bazagabane dore ko kuri bose umwanzi yari Habyarimana. Ubwo Nsengiyaremye aratangira akora giswa, atuma za Byumba na Ruhengeri zifatwa.

Bwa buswa bwa Nsengiyaremye, atemera kubera kureba hafi, nibwo Twagiramungu yarebye maze amukoresha amarorerwa. Akamusinyisha ibintu atumva akamutegeka gusoma amadisikuru atazi aho yateguriwe. Nibwo abajijwe n'abarwanashyaka aho yerekeza ishyaka ryabo ry'umucyo abasubiza ko intego ye ari ukubanza guhirika Habyarimana yarangiza akabona guhirika abatutsi n'inyenzi zene wabo. Twagiramungu yahise arita mu gutwi asaba inkotanyi ko zamufasha guhirika Nsengiyaremye. Nibwo zimusabye kubanza kuzatorerwa umwanya wa Perezida wa MDR kandi nabwo zikabimufashamo. Ariko hagati aho Nsengiyaremye yicishije abantu benshi ngo arabohoza, asenyesha amazu menshi y'abatavuga rumwe nawe. Abandi abagira impunzi iwabo. Ngo arahima Habyarimana !

Muri iyo vuruguvurugu imeze nk'iy'inzovu ebyiri zishyamiranye, haguye inzirakarengane nyinshi ku buryo nihaboneka agahenge, Nsengiyaremye azabisobanurira umuryango w'abahutu yamariye ku icumu. Ibara rya gatatu ry'iyi ntambara nkuko twakunze kubivuga kuva cyera ni ibi bihe tugezemo. Twagiramungu agiye kuba Minisitiri w'Intebe ku ngufu. Kugira ngo abigereho kandi yabifashijwemo na Habyarimana washakaga kwikiza umugambanyi Nsengiyaremye n'agatsiko ke.

Ibyo Habyarimana yabigezeho n'ubwo byahitanye abantu benshi nkuko twabivuze haruguru. Icyo Habyarimana agomba guhora azirikana n'uko urucira mu kaso rugahitana nyoko. Ngo uvura umututsi imitezi akakwendera umugore. Kuba Twagiramungu abaye Minisitiri w'Intebe ku ngufu, uwa mbere bizagwa nabi ni Habyarimana dore ko amasezerano y'amahoro y'Arusha yamuciye amaboko, akayaha Twagiramungu n'inkotanyi ze.

Twagiramungu akora amadisikuru ye buri munsi yo gushinyagurira Habyarimana, bityo bitume abakunda Habyarimana barakara maze bashyamirane n'inkotanyi zizaba zikomeye kuri Twagiramungu.

Dore ko n'ibyo zifite ari we zibikesha. N'ubwo bavuga ngo inkotanyi zizavanga n'inzirabwoba maze bagakora ingabo z'igihugu. Ibyo ni amahamba kuko uzajya asanga inkotanyi zitaruye kugira ngo zice abatavuga rumwe nazo. Abadapfuye kandi zizabacecekesha ku buryo kuvuga inkotanyi nabi azaba ari ibintu bikomeye. Ni ukuvuga ko ku butegetsi bwa Twagiramungu hazapfa abantu benshi imbere mu gihugu, abakunda Habyarimana bazajya banga ko asuzugurwa babona, abashyigikiye revolisiyo yo muri 1959 batazajya bifuza ko izimangatana dore ko mu byo Twagiramungu ashigaje gukorera inkotanyi ari ukwibagiza iryo jambo n'ibirikomokaho byose.

Twagiramungu azaba ari Minisitiri w'Intebe, utegekera i Kigali gusa kuko atazaba ashobora kugira Perefegitura y'indi ageramo kubera ko azaba ahigwa n'abahutu bose. Keretse ba Kanyarengwe n'abandi barindagiye nkawe. Yewe ntazaba ashobora no kujya iwabo i Cyangugu cyangwa se kwa ba Sebukwe i Gitarama. Umva ko Habyarimana ari i Kinani ngaho nanangire maze Twagiramungu ntamugire ayo ifundi igira ibivuzo. Nsengiyaremye yabohoje Abashyigikiye Habyarimana hapfa benshi. None ni inde uzakira intambara y'abadashaka ko Habyarimana asuzugurwa babona kandi ari nayo ntegano ya Twagiramungu n'inyenzi ze ? Ngo aho inzovu ebyiri zikiraniye hababara ibyatsi. Nguko uko abantu bagiye kongera kwicwa urubozo bazira biriya bice byombi bizaba bishyamiranye.

NGEZE Hassan.

NONEHO HABYARIMANA ASIGAYE YUMVA !

Hari impuguke yigeze kwandika ku mibereho y'abakuru b'ibihugu bo muri Afurika. Iyo mpuguke iragira iti: "umukuru w'igihugu wo muri Afurika, bamuhisha ukuri ku ngorane igihugu cye gihura nazo. Aba akikijwe n'abagaragu bamuhuma amaso. Muri Afurika yose uzajya wumva ngo iyo abimenya ntabwo yari kwemera ko bikorwa. Ngo ni mwiza (umukuru w'igihugu) ariko abafasha be ntibamwumva".

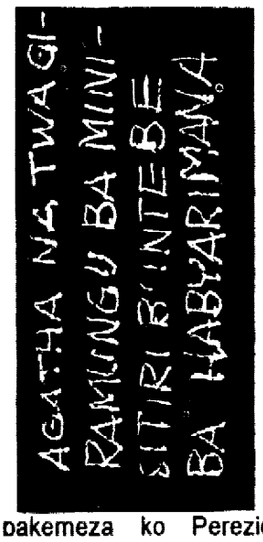
Iyo shusho iyo mpuguke yatanze ku bakuru b'ibihugu byo muri Afurika ni yo. Kuko akenshi usanga umukuru w'igihugu abafasha be baramugize imfungwa, bamugira inama akenshi zituma akora amakosa. Bakamuziba amatwi bityo ntashobore kumva inama mbi n'inziza.

Ngo ijya kurisha ihera ku rugo. N'ukuri guca mu ziko ntigushye. Mbere yo kuvuga abandi, duhere iwacu. Byakunze kuvugwa ko Perezida HABYARIMANA ari imfungwa y'ibyegera bye. Ariko cyane cyane abo bafitanye isano mu muryango. Inkuru zarakwiriye ko burya Habyarimana atari umutegetsi mubi, azira gusa bene wabo. Kandi koko iyo urebye neza, usanga ari byo. Ibyegera bya HABYARIMANA byigize ibigirwamana ku buryo bamwe bumva bari hejuru ye kandi ari we wabagabiye. Barica agasozi, barasahura, barahohotera rubanda ntihagire urevura. Wagira ngo bari hejuru y'amategeko.

Ibyo byose rubanda iba ibireba ikicecekera ngo ititeranya. Cyakora ntihabura ab'inkwakuzi batera hejuru bakamagana iyo migirire. Ntawahakana ko ijwi ryabo rigera ku mukuru w'igihugu.

Icyo rubanda yakunze kunenga kuri Habyarimana ni ukuzarira nkana mu gufata ibyemezo. Rubanda ikamutungira agatoki ku marorerwa ya bene wabo cyangwa se abafasha be ba hafi, akabyihorera nkana. Igitera rubanda impungenge kuri Perezida Habyarimana ni uko asa n'udashaka kumva inama zamugirira akamaro cyangwa se zakura igihugu mu makuba. Ari nayo mpamvu abenshi bavuga ko ubwitonzi bwe azabuzira cyangwa se bugatuma igihugu kihazaharira. Ingero sizo zibuze. Ikinyamakuru cyanyu Kangura, ijwi rya rubanda nyamwinshi nta gihe kitahanuriye Perezida Habyarimana amakuba agiye kumugwirira cyangwa se yugarije

igihugu ariko akavunira ibiti mu matwi. Agatabara amazi yarenze inkombe.



Iyo Perezida Habyarimana n'abategetsi b'u Rwanda muri rusange batadebeka, iyi ntambara ntiyari kuba. Niyo iba ntabwo yari kwangiza ibintu nk'ibyo yangije. Mugenzi wacu NGEZE Hassan hari uko atagize ngo abwire Perezida Habyarimana n'abafasha be ko inyenzi z'abatutsi zirimo gutegura intambara ? Inyiturano se ntiyabaye kumushyira mu kagozi ! Nyamara ntibatinze kubona ko bibeshye. Bazumirwa !

Perezida Habyarimana nta gihe tutamubwiye ko abatutsi arimo gukundwakaza abaha imyanya ikomeye, abegurira ubukungu bw'igihugu, bazamuhinduka. None siko byagenze ! Bamaze kurengwa ibyiza bya Repubulika ya II, babonye igisigaye ari ugufata intwaro bagafata igihugu ku ngufu ! Habyarimana nawe agakomeza gushinyagurira rubanda nyamwinshi ari nako ayishongoraho ngo ntacyo atakoze ngo abatutsi bamererwe neza ! Ntakamenye ko iyo rubanda ariyo itumye agera aho ageze. Kandi ko ikimushyigikiye. Ngo utazi ikimuhatse ..... !

Cyakora muri iyi minsi, umuntu yahamya ko Habyarimana asigaye yarikubise agashyi. Ahari ni uko asigaye abona ko ibihe bigeze aharindimuka. Kangura iherutse kumuburira ko bari kumukorera kudeta iyo ajya mu mihango yo gushyingura nyakwigendera Houphouet Boigny, tariki ya 7/2/1994. Twari twavuze ko Habyarimana iyo ajya muri iyo mihango, Twagiramungu, Agatha Uwilingiyimana, Kavaruganda bafatanyije na MINUAR, bari gukora akanama gakemeza ko Perezida Habyarimana yahunze igihugu. Bityo bagahita bamusimbuza "Rukokoma".

Uko twari twabivuze niko byagenze. Uwo munsi tariki ya 7/02/1994 ako kanama karabaye ku cyicaro cya MINUAR i Remera. N'ubwo bwose iyo nama yahinduye bya nyirarureshwa gahunga y'ibyigwa, icyo yari igamije ni ugukura Perezida Habyarimana ku butegetsi. Uwo mugambi waburiyemo kuko Perezida Habyarimana atagiye muri Côte d'Ivoire akoherezayo Sindikubwabo. Twizere ko noneho Perezida Habyarimana asigaye yumva ? Byaba ari amahirwe. Naho ubundi ....

niko Leta yagenoaga iburа amikoro. Hakiga umukire, hagasiba umukene. Leta ibibonye ityo yitabaza abikorera ku giti cyabo. Nabo ntibayitenguha. Amashuri abanza n'ayisumbuye arubakwa hirya no hino mu Rwanda ndetse n'amakuru. Mu rwego rwa Kaminuza, nyuma ya Kaminuza y'u Rwanda yabonye izuba mu w'1963, haje kuza izindi "kaminuza" z'abikorera ku giti cyabo. Muri izo, iyavutse bwa mbere ni "Ecole Supérieure" de Gestion et d'Informatique" abenshi bita "Institut Saint Fidèle" yo ku Gisenyi.

Mu yandi magambo, ni ishuri rikuru (kaminuza) ryigisha ubucungamari n'ubuhanga buhanitse wifashishije bya byuma kabuhariwe mu kubara bita "ordinateurs". Ryahimbwe n'umuherwe Rwabukumba Séraphin, wahoze ari umutegetsi muri Banki nkuru y'igihugu. Rwabukumba uwo, abenshi muri Kigali bari bakunze kumwita uwo mu "kazu" kubera ahari isano afitanye n'umukuru w'igihugu. Nyuma ya "Institut Saint Fidèle" haje kuvuka izindi "kaminuza" z'abikorera ku giti cyabo cyangwa se abihaye Imana. Twavuga nka "Iscapa" ya Kiliziya gaturika yubatswe muri komini Nkumba mu Ruhengeri na Kaminuza y'Abadiventi yo ku Mudende, yakira abanyeshuri bo muri ako karere k'Afurika yo hagati.

Fidèle" igitangira yari yihagazeho, abanyeshuri bari bafashwe nk'"ingagi". Dore ko iryo shuri ryari rishyigikiwe na Guverinoma y'u Rwanda yoherezagamo abanyeshuri, ikanabarihira. Uretse n'ibyo, "Institut Saint Fidèle" ikagira akarusho.

Iryo shuri ryahise riterwa inkunga na wa muryango w'ubukungu uhuje ibihugu by'i Burayi bw'iburengerazuba (CEE-Communauté Economique Européenne), ubinyujije ku kigega cyawo gitsura amajyambere FED (Fonds Européen de Développement). Imfashanyo z'icyo kigega kandi zose zikajya muri iryo shuri. Ndavuga izerekeranye n'uburezi. FED yemereye iryo shuri kujya irihira abanyeshuri batari bake amafaranga y'ishuri. Kandi ayo mafaranga aratubutse cyane ugereranyije n'ayo Guverinoma y'u Rwanda itangira abanyeshuri yahaye buruse.

Ubwo kandi niko ababyeyi bifite bari bakomeje kurihira abana babo. Dore ko abenshi baribonagamo amizero. Ngo impamvu ingana ururo. Inda nini z'abashinze iryo shuri niyo igiye kurisenya. Buhoro buhoro, ba nyiri gushinga iyo kaminuza berekanye ko iby'uburezi bitabashishikaje, icyangombwa ari Leta, nyiri ishuri, uhagarariye FED mu Rwanda, uhagarariye umushinga Prime, n'uhagarariye mu Rwanda ishami ry'umuryango w'abibumbye ryita ku mpunzi (HCR). Ibibazo by'ingenzi byakuruye iyo myigaragambo bikubiye mu ngingo cumi n'imwe (11).

1. Abanyeshuri biyandikishije mu ishuri ku giti cyabo, bakaba bararishye amafaranga y'ishuri yose (minerivari), ari abarishye mu mwaka ushize, cyangwa se muri uyu mwaka w'amashuri, nyuma bakaza kubona buruse ya Leta, ntibashubijwe amafaranga yabo.

2. Kubera ko ikigega cya FED cyiyemeje kurihira minerivari abanyeshuri cyemereye buruse, abanyeshuri bo muri "Institut Saint Fidèle" ntibumva ukuntu abayobozi babo bahora babatera ubwoba ngo nibongere barihe ibihumbi 50.

3. Ntitwumva ukuntu abayobozi bacu badutegeka gutanga amafaranga 1.000 buri munyeshuri ngo y'ubwishingizi. Kandi kuva iryo shuri ryashingwa abanyeshuri bagiye bagira impanuka nta n'umwe wigeze arihwa.

4. Ikindi kitumvikana ni ukuntu abanyeshuri bagomba kwigurira ubwabo ibikoresho (intebe, ibitanda, matela) byo gushyira mu byumba babamo. Bagahindukira buri munyeshuri akariha icyumba amafaranga ibihumbi 2, ku kwezi kandi akagomba kubana n'abandi banyeshuri 2 nabo bishyura 2.000 buri muntu. Uko kubyigana niko nyirabayazana w'imibereho mibi y'abanyeshuri. Kandi igiciro cy'ibihumbi 6 ntigihwanye na gato n'uko ibyumba bingana.

5. Umwenda uhwanye na miliyoni 6 (6.000.000 FRWS) "Institut Saint Fidèle" ibereyemo Electrogaz (amazi n'umuriro) watumye abayobozi b'ishuri bafungira umuriro abanyeshuri, uwo mwenda ntubareba kuko bo baba bishyuye ibyo bagomba ishuri.