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UWU
UWI RIGAMIJE GUKANGURA NO
KURENGERA RUBANDA
NYAMWINSHI.

N° 57

FEVRIER II 1994

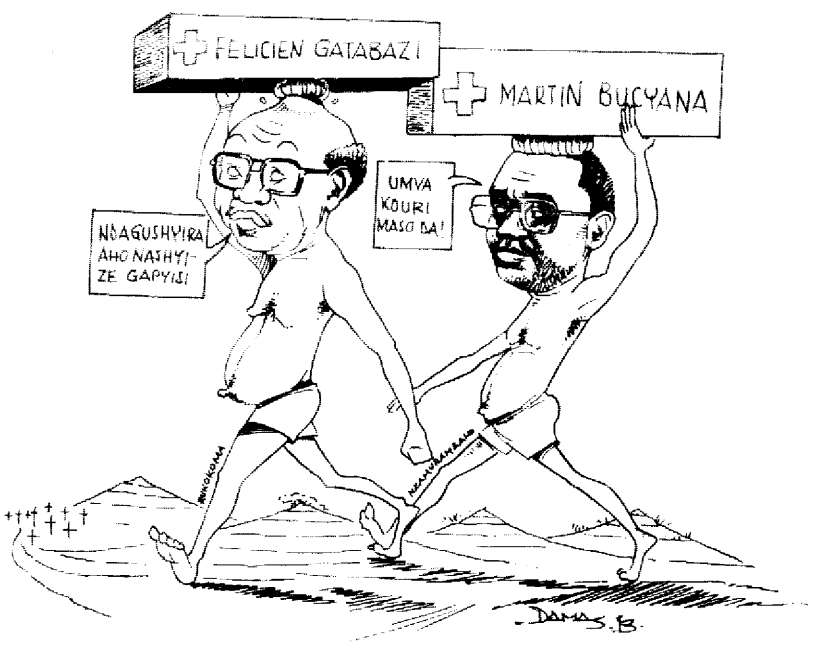
URUPFU RWA GATABAZI NA BUCYANA RURAHAMA
TWAGIRAMUNGU NA NZAMURAMBAHO



FUH! BUKA TWAKIYEWE TUGENYE!

KYANA, REKA TWIKIRE FUMUKI ABO BASENZI BARINBASIRE. GUVERI-NO MA IZABA IJYAH.

• TWAGIRAMUNGU NA AGATHA BAHEJEJE IGHUGU MU GIHIRAHIRO



NAAGUSHYIRA AHONASHYI-ZE GAPIYISI!

UMVA KOURI MASO DA!

• GATABAZI kimwe na GAPIYISI bose bishwe na TWAGIRAMUNGU nk'uko ibimenyetso bitigaragaza. Ngo arakoreye inyenzi ibyo yazemereye.

• VUBA AHA INTAMBARA TURAYIKOZAHU IMITWE Y'INTOKI MURI KIGALI.

PEREZIDA HABYARIMANA ABANZI BARI BAMWIVUGANYE AKIZWA N'IMANA.

• CYANGUGU : AKABOKO KAREKARE K'ABAKOMBOZI KAGEZE NO MU MUSHINGA W'UBUHINZI (PSA) WO MURI CYANGUGU

• BUTARE : ABAKOMBOZI BARATEZA UMWUKA MUBI MURI SUPEREFEGITURA YA NYABISINDU

IBIHE BIKOMEYE KU BANYEPOLITIKI BACU. NINDE WISHE BUCYANA, GATABAZI YAZIZE IKI ?



Mu minsi ishize Kangura yigeze kwandika ko Perezida wa Repubulika azapfa mu kwezi kwa gatatu k'uyu mwaka. Abatareba kure baraduseka. Aha abareba aho inda yabo ireba gusa. Nyamara se abanyarwanda iyo bavuze ngo ukubise intumva aba ashaka shebuja ni ukuvuga iki ? None se umwanzi azica umugore wawe, umwana wawe, uvuge ngo wowe aragusize ? None se gupfa kwa Habyarimana kundi mushaka ni ukuhe ? Ukwezi twavuze niko kwapfuyemo Gatabazi, gupfamo Bucyana. None gushobora gupfamo Ngirumpatse uyobora MRND. Ubwo se Habyarimana azaba asigaye he ? Ese we na nubu ntarabona ko ibyo twanditse bifite imvano ? Nyamara aho kurira ngo runaka yapfuye, wakwishimira ko wamurinze umwanzi. Reka dutegereze uku kwezi gushire, turebe ibindi bitambo. Ariko se habuze iki ngo abumva bumve, ababona babone ?

GATABAZI yazize iki ?

Tutagiye kure, Gatabazi yazize Twagiramungu nkuko byemezwa n'umugore wa Nyakwigendera Gatabazi. Ubwo habaga mitingi ya PSD i Butare, Gatabazi yavuze disikuru yababaje inyenzi. Twagiramungu aza kuyikemanga. Ngo disikuru nk'iyi ntaho itandukaniye na ya yindi Nsenziyaremwe yavugiye ku Kibuye ivuga ko tuzohereza intarumikwa ku rugamba inyenzi nizitareka imirwano. Mwibuke ko Gatabazi yavuze ko inyenzi kimwe n'abandi bashaka gufata ubutegetsu ku ngufu ko bajya babanza gusubiza amaso inyuma bakareba ibyabereye i Burundi. Ukuntu abaturage bahagurukiye rimwe bakamagana abashatse kubategekeshya imbunda, ibyo byanababaje inyenzi nyinshi zayobotse PSD mu rwego rwo kwihishamo.

Muri PSD ni nde wari ufite inyungu ku rupfu rwa GATABAZI ?

Ngango Félicien niwe ushyirwa mu majwi. Higeze kuvugwa amacakubiri hagati ya Gatabazi na Ngango biturutse kuri raporo Ngango yahoraga akora buri muni ashinje Gatabazi ubusambo ndetse aza no kuyitangaza kuri Radiyo Rwanda. Ibyo byaje kuzana amakimbirane hagati ya Gatabazi na Ngango. Maze Gatabazi nawe atangira kubangamira inyungu za

Ngango ku buryo kuri Gatabazi ntiyifuzaga ko Ngango yaba Perezida w'Inama Nshinga Mategeko. Yari yatanatangiye ko aho gutora Ngango yatoro Mbonampeka. Ku buryo Mbonampeka yari yaratangiye kwizera amajwi ane azava mu badepite babogamiye kuri Gatabazi. Abakora anketi rero nabo ntibagombye kuhirengagiza. Kimwe no kubaza abandi bakombozi batavugaga rumwe na Gatabazi bapfa iby'ubutegetsu.

Iminota ya nyuma ya GATABAZI.

Nkuko anketi zacu zibibereka, duherewe kubatangazwa n'umuryango wa Gatabazi, mwisomere uko byagenze. Hari mu ma saa tatu za nijoro, Twagiramungu aterefonu Gatabazi ngo bahurire mu nama kuri Méridien. Gatabazi yavuze ko ananiwe, Twagiramungu akomeza guhatiriza. Gatabazi yaje gusohoka ajyayo. Abo asanze muri iyo nama bamubwira ibintu yaje guhita yanga dore ko yababwiye ko bagomba kwerekana impapuro zisinywe n'ibice byombi byo muri PL. Kubera ko Twagiramungu yashyiraga imbere igice c ya Lando akirengagiza icya Mugenzi. Ibyo byaje gutuma barakaranya maze inama ihagarara imaze iminota 35 gusa. Nibwo bese basohotse.

Ikitumvikana kuri urwo rupfu.

Imodoka ya Minuar yagiye imbere hakurikiraho Twagiramungu, inyuma hajyaho indi modoka ya Minuar, Gatabazi akurikiraho. Bafashe umuhanda ugana mu muji uva ku Kacyiru, bageze ku Kimihurura, Gatabazi wari inyuma akata agana iwe. Ageze ku irembo bamurasira ku muryango amasasu menshi. Abari baherekeje Twagiramungu bumvise amasasu bahagarika shoferi wa Twagiramungu. Abibwiye shebuja amutera utwatsi

muri aya magambo "Twigendere sha, biriya birasanzwe muri Kigali".

Ubwo Minuar yabuze uko ihagarara, barakomeza no kwa Twagiramungu. Bageze mu rugo yihutiye gutelefonu abayobozi ba PSD, Nzamuramba, ababaza niba urupfu rwa Gatabazi hari icyo rwabagoraho mu ishyirwaho rya Guverinoma. Bamubwiye ko ntacyo. Ko Gatabazi ntacyo arusha abandi bapfuye. Ubwo Twagiramungu yahise atangaza mu gitondo kare kare ko abayobozi ba PSD bamwemereye gushyiraho Guverinoma. Ko iby'urupfu bitayibuza kujyaho. Ngaho namwe nimwibaze ayo magambo mwumvise kuri Radiyo Rwanda muri icyo gitondo ataranajya kureba umurambo ? Abakora anketi bagombye kugera kuri ibyo byose twavuze byabaye.

Ikindi umuntu yakwibaza.

Abishe Gatabazi kuki bamutangiriyeye ku irembo nyuma y'isaha asohotse agiye mu nama ? Ese ni nde wababwiye ko asohoka muri ayo masaha ? Kuki batari bamutangiriyeye mbere y'uko ajya muri iyo nama cyangwa mbere yaho bagategereza ko bikorwa atashye ? Gatabazi ajya gusohoka ngo ajye mu nama, yabanje kuvugana n'Ambasaderi w'u Rwanda i Bujumbura, Uwibajije Sylvestre, amubwira ko iyo nama imuteye ubwoba. Ibyo byose bitwereka ko urupfu rwa Gatabazi ruhama Twagiramungu n'inyenzi zo muri FPR. Ikibabaje ni ijamba Twagiramungu yavuze ngo ubwo MRND yasabye ko muri disikuru Programu ye yazashyiramo imbabazi ku bakoze ibyaha bese mbere y'uko ubutegetsu bwa Twagiramungu butangira. Aha biragaragara ko vuba aha inyenzi zishobora kwica abantu benshi zitwaje ko hari imbabazi zizatangwa mu minsi ya vuba. Ni aha nyagasani. Ngo ijoro ribara uwariraye !

NI NDE WISHE BUCYANA MARTIN

Mu gihe anketi ku rupfu rwa Gatabazi yo itarafutuka neza ngo Twagiramungu afatwe cyangwa se avuye abambari be bafatanije mu kwica Gatabazi, urupfu rwa Bucyana Martin rwo anketi yarwo iroroshye. Abamwibwese bese barazwi. Ni abakoraga imyigaragambyo ahitwa i Mbazi. Bose uko bangana bari aho bamwiciye ba-

rahari. Imodoka zabatundaga zirahari. Iyo tugira ubutegetsu bukora, ubu baba barafashwe. Usibye ko nibadafatwa tuzabifatira tukabihanira. Bucyana yafashwe mu ma saa tanu z'amanywa, ahungira mu nzu iri kwa Nkundabagenzi, ku birometero 6 uvuye i Butare. Ubutegetsu bwose, bwaba ubwa Komini, ubwa Perefegitura bwarabimenye ariko kubera ko ari umugambi wari wateguwe kandi uzwi neza, ntacyo bwakoze mu gukiza Bucyana na murumuna we.

Dore ibibabaje kuri urwo rupfu.

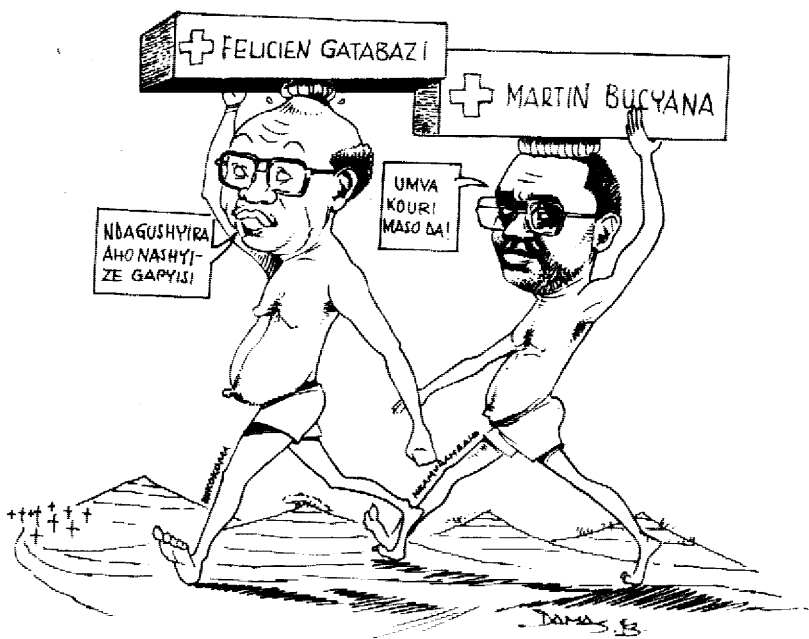
Bucyana igihe yari yihishe mu nzu yo kwa Nkundabagenzi, murumuna we na shoferi baje guhungira kuri Komini. Bajya mu idari (plafond). Imodoka zizwi na bese zikomeza gutunda abantu zibajyana kuri Komini kwica Bucyana. Abigaragambya bamaze kuba benshi bahisemo gutwika Komini ngo abarimo bahiremo dore ko bari batangiye no kuyisanya. Ibyo byose byaragaragaraga, bibonwa n'ubutegetsu bwose bwa Butare. Ngo Burugumesitiri yarahunze da ! Sekreteri we se wari wasigaye yakoze iki ? Murumuna wa Bucyana witwa Maurice yabonye bari buhire mu nzu ahitamo gusohokana na shoferi. Abigaragambyaga bahise babahuka babica urubozo bazi ko barimo kwica Bucyana. Umukazana wa Nkundabagenzi yaje kugera kuri Komini abwira abigaragambyaga ko abo bari kwica nta Bucyana urimo ko ahubwo Bucyana ari mu nzu kwa Sebukwe. Byari bima ze kuba mu ma saa sita n'igice. Bahise babica urw'agashinyaguro maze basubira kuri kaburimbo kwa Nkundabagenzi, baschora Bucyana. Nawe bamwica nkuko bishe Ndadaye. Baramushahura, bamuvanamo ijisho, ubwonko, inkoro. Umurambo we urebye barawushinyaguriye birengeje urugero. Nkuko bivugwa n'uwo mukazana wa Nkundabagenzi, ngo Bucyana bamuvanyemo amaso bamubwira ngo niyongere avuge ko ari maso. Ku buryo yanze kuvuga kurinda ashiramo umwuka. Maze wa mukazana wa Nkundabagenzi asohoka avuga ngo mbega ikigabo cyihangana ! Cyanze kuvuga kugeza igihe gipfiriye ! Ibyo bigaragaza ko abishe Bucyana bar hamwe n'uwo mukazana.

Ni bande bamaze kumenyekana ?

Ku wa mbere, Bucyana yiriwe ashya sima ku mva y'umugore we wari umaze umwaka yitabye Imana. Hakaba hari abamunekaga babaza igihe

azatahira. Muri abo hari uwitwa Karangwa, umu PSD uba i Cyangugu. N'uwitwa Mariyana nawe uba i Cyangugu. Abo bantu ni bamwe mu bakurikiye gahunda za Bucyana. Uwitwa Serubyogo nawe yatelefonaga abo twavuze haruguru bamubwira aho Bucyana aherereye naho ageze. Hari imodoka y'umushinga PSA ikorera Minisiteri ya Nzamurambaho. Iyo modoka yakoze akazi ko gukurikira Bucyana kuva i Cyangugu kugeza aho yiciwe. Ibyo byose byemezwa nababibonye batuye i Cyangugu. Dore ko uriya Mariyana we yanahunze akajya i Bukavu ho muri Zayire kugira ngo Bucyana apfe yahunze.

mbabaje Alexandre, umwarimu muri Kaminuzi, uwitwa Rutazigwa Ignace, abo bese bashinjwa n'abishe Bucyana, bakongera bagashinjwa n'umugore wa Nkundabagenzi. Ndetse na ya nkoramaraso y'umukazana we. Hari Pajero ya Projet PSA, iyo irazwi n'uwari ayitwaye arazwi. Hari n'andi mamodoka menshi yatwaraga abicanyi ariko na nubu ubucamanza bwateye agati mu ryinyo. Ibimenyetso kurupfu rwa Bucyana na murumuna we Maurice biragaragara kuri buri muntu wese ubishaka. Ubutegetsu nibutagira icyo bubikoraho abaturage bazakora icyo bifuzaga ko ubutegetsu bubakore. Yego Gatabazi arapfuye, Bucyana



I Butare ho abagize uruhari mu iyicwa rya Bucyana ni abantu bakomeye gusa ku buryo ishyamba PSD ryanze ko bafatwa. Kandi ibimenyetso bibahama. Dore ko abishe Bucyana bari batumwe kandi ni nabo barimo bashinja abo bese banze gufatwa. Nk'uwitwa Bihira Juvénal umucuruzi ukomeye, uwitwa Bashimiyiki nawe uzwi cyane ni Butare. Uwitwa Rya-

na murumuna we barapfuye, Ngirumpatse nawe ashobora gupfa. Nkuko bigaragarira mu madisikuru ya Nzamurambaho. Ese ko yahise atangaza ko Gatabazi yishwe na MRND ko atarabwira uwishe Bucyana na murumuna we ? ngo ruriye abandi rutamwibagiwe.

NGEZE Hassan

UBWANDITSI BWA KANGURA

NGEZE Hassan : Rédacteur en Chef
 NYABYENDA Issa : Rédacteur en Chef Adjoint
 SIMBIZI Stanislas : Journaliste
 HITIMANA Noël : Journaliste
 SIBOMANA NABANTU : Journaliste
 HAKIZIMANA Joël : Secrétaire de Rédaction
 Umubare w'ibinyamakuru byacapwe : 30.000 exemplaires
 Igiciro cya nimeru imwe :
 - Mu Rwanda : 100 FRs
 - Mu Burundi : 250 FRs

PEREZIDA HABYARIMANA NIYEREKANE KO AGIFITE UBUBASHA.

Amateka y'isi atwibutsa ko kera mu baromani, iyo igihugu cyagwaga mu kaduruvayo nk'ako u Rwanda rurimo, uwari umukuru wacyo yakoraga uko ashoboye akakivana mu makuba. Dore ko abaturage ari we babaga bahanze amaso. Abarundi nibyo bita "kugarukira" igihugu.

kubera Perezida Habyarimana isomo. Aho ibihe bigeze, icyo abaturage bamusaba ni ugukora akazi igihugu cyamushinze, akareka kwishinga abanyapolitiki. Nibyo twakwita "prendre ses responsabilités". Perezida Habyarimana yanzwe buri gihe no gufata ibyemezo atinze. Yanabifata

ta nabo ntibagihembwa. N'abahe mbwa ntibagihemberwa igihe.

Amahanga yarangije kudukurira inzira ku murima. Abanyarwanda bananiwe kumvikana ubwabo, nta n'igiceri na kimwe bazongera kudupimira. Cyokora abanyarwanda si twe twanze kumvikana kuko ntacyo dupfa. Abanyapolitiki bacu nibo batunaniye. Niba Twagiramungu, Agatha, n'Inkotanyi badashaka ko inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye ziyaho, ikosa si irya Perezida Habyarimana. Ntibarinde rero kumutesha umutwe kuko burya uhagwa na mbere ari umuturage ukeneye amahoro. Perezida Habyarimana nakorane na Guverinoma yari isanzweho. Iterane igarure umutekano mu gihugu, irebe uko u Rwanda rumeze n'ahorugana. Agatha nakomeza kwigira ingare yitwaje ko ariwe ukiri Minisitiri w'Intebe bamuhe gasopo. Ibyo ari byo byose Perezida Habyarimana afitte uburenganzira ahabwa n'itegekonshinga ryo gusezerera Minisitiri w'Intebe iyo yerekanye ubushake buke bwo kumvikana. Perezida Habyarimana ashobora kwaka ishyamba MDR undi Muminisitiri w'Intebe. Byaba ngo mbwa akava mu ba "pawa". Twagiramungu n'Agatha rero sibo kamara.



Iyo igihugu cyajyaga mu byago, umukuru wacyo ntiyishingaga ay'abanyapolitiki. Yahitaga afata ububasha bwose bukajya mu maboko ye kugira ngo arengere abo ashinzwe kuyobora. Icyo gihe yitwaga "imperator" cyangwa se "Empereur" mu gifaransa. Ubwo bubasha buhanitse yabuhabwaga kugira ngo arengere inyungu z'abaturage. Twavugaga nka Jules César i Roma cyangwa se Napoléon Bonaparte mu Bufaransa. Iyo igihe cy'amahane cyarangiraga, "Imperator" yasubizaga ubutegetsi rubanda bakishyiriraho abategetsi binyuze mu matora. Ibyakorwaga n'abo bakurambere banadutanze kubona izuba muri demokarasi byagombye

nabwo ugasanga ntakikiramirwa. Aho u Rwanda rugeze ubu, Perezida Habyarimana ntiyari akwiye kwishinga ibyo abanyapolitiki barimo dore ko bahangayikishijwe n'inda zabo gusa. Ibiba byose amenye ko ariwe bizabazwa. Twagiramungu, Agatha, FPR bazaba bigaramiye.

Hari ibintu byihutirwa bitagomba gutegereza abanyamurengwe bamaze gusinda amasezerano y'Arusha. Abaturage bakeneye umutekano, bakeneye ibyo kurya. Abavanywe mu byabo n'inkotanyi bakeneye kucisubiramo kuko imvura, imbeho, inzara bigiye kubatsinda ku gasozi. Abanoni indwara zibageze kure. Abakozi ba le-

Baretse abaturage bakitorera ababayobora!

Umwijuto w'ikinonko ntumenya ko imvura izagwa. Amasezerano y'Arusha yagize ibibi n'ibyiza. Ku ruhande rumwe yatumye intambara y'amasasu isa n'ihagarara. Abaturage bagira agahenge. Abari bashyamiranye nabo b'ama akanya ko kwicara hamwe bashakira hamwe inzira y'amahoro. Ku rundi ruhande, amasezerano y'Arusha yaheje rubanda ku micungire y'igihugu. Maze akigabiza uduco tw'abanyapolitiki bashishikajwe n'inda nini. (Suite à la page 5)

IGITERO SIMUSIGA.

Inyenzi ngo zari ziteguye gutera mu muji wa Kigali tariki ya 01 Werurwe 1994. Icyo gitero cyaje guhagarikwa n'ibibera i Butare, dore ko ubu mu muji wa Butare hari inkotanyi 52 zavuye muri C.N.D. zikorera hamwe ubutumwa bwo gukorana n'abakombozi mu gutera akaduruvayo mu muji wa Butare.

Dufite ibindi bimenyetso ko vuba aha hari ibindi bitero bya FPR bizagabwa mu mpande zose za Kigali. Aha turavugaga uko mu Bilyogo mu ngo nyinshi ubu hacumbikiwe inyenzi zakuwe ku rugamba.

Dusabye abarebwa n'icyo kibazo bose kuba maso. Ntituzicwe urubozo. Aho inyenzi ziri ubu turahazi zishatse zacisha make.

NGEZE Hassan

TWAGIRAMUNGU N'AGATHA BAHEJEJE IGIHUGU MU GIHIRAHIRO.

Baca umugani mu Kinyarwanda ngo igihugu kitica imbwa cyorora imisega. Twagiramungu, Agatha Uwilingiyimana n'Inkotanyi bakorana basanze imyaka itatu u Rwanda rumaze mu ntambara idahagije, biyemeza kururoha mu rwobo. Bahejeje igihugu mu gihirahiro bagambiriye ko abaturage basubiranamo. Maze ya ntambara y'amoko twababwiraga muri Kangura ikarota. Biteye isoni kubona ku nshuro ya kabiri, Perezida wa Repubulika abategereza kugira ngo hashyirweho inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye, bakabura. Kandi aribo ba nyiri ubwite!

Iyo Twagiramungu atigira kagara, igihugu cyacu ntikiba cyararinze kuzahara bigeze aha. Amakuba u Rwanda rurimo rwayatewe n'abanyapolitiki bacu bitwaye kinyoni, bakaba ibirumirahabiri. Berekanye ko imbvugo yabo atari yo ngiro. Mundeberenamwe.

Rugenera Mariko bamushinze imari. Nawe ati gucunga umutungo ntawubindusha. Nyamara ukuri kwerekanye ko icyo azi ari ukwiyuzuriza imifuko. Ni muri urwo rwego yashatse kumira bunguri uruboho rw'amadorari ibihumbi magana ane (400.000), ni ukuvuga miliyari 60 z'amanyarwanda, umuhogo ukamubana muto. Ibyago bye ntibyaziye rimwe kuko guverineri wa Banki Nkuru y'igihugu yari maso,

(Suite de la page 4)

Abo banyapolitiki bageze aho bagera bumva ko badahari ntacyakorwa, ari nayo mpamvu bakomeje kwigira kagarara. Bibaye ibishoboka, guverinoma iriho yakomeza akazi kayo. Akaba ari nayo ifatanyije n'intumwa z'umuryango w'abibumbye ziri ino (MINUAR) itegura amatora. Bityo abaturage bakayoborwa n'abo bitoreye. Kandi niyo demokrasi. Gusa ikibazo ni uko bamwe batakwemera. Ku isonga hakaba hari FPR idakozwa amatora. Ntibitangaje kumva Tito Rutaremara yihanukira akemeza ko amatora atari yo demokrasi. Kuri we ngo ni uburyo abaturage babonye bwo gushyiraho cyangwa se guhirika abategetsi! None se ubutegetsi si ubw'abaturage nyine! Reka avuga atyo kuko amatora abaye, FPR itabona n'umujyanama wa Komini. Kimwe n'andi mashyaka ayishamikiyeho nka PSD, na MDR Twagiramungu. Ibyo ari byo byose, amaherezo y'inzira n mu nzu.

Kangura.

akamuvana "amata" m kanwa. Nyuma ya Rugenera, hakaza Twagiramungu alias Rukokoma, alias igihangange, n'icyana cye, Agatha Uwilingiyimana.

Umwe ayobora Guverinoma yaheze mu cyuho, undi akiyitirira guverinoma itazigera ahari ibaho.



Agatha ni umukuru wa Guverinoma yacyuye igihe kandi akaba akomeje kwemeza ko agitegeka. Twagiramungu nawe agashaka gutegeka huti huti ariko ntabigereho. Muri make turi mu gihirahiro. Ibyo bise Guverinoma y'inzibacyuho yaguye urebye twayitangiyere tariki ya 5 Mutarama 1994 igihe Perezida wa Repubulika arahira. Nyamara ni mu magambo gusa kuko izindi nzego z'ubutegetsi zitashoboye kujyaho. Turi mu cyuka. Mu mpapuro, inzego zacyuye igihe umunsi Perezida wa Repubulika arahira. Ni ukuvuga ko abadepite manda yabo yarangiye, kimwe na

Guverinoma ... ariko mu byukuri bitwa ko bagikora. Ku buryo ntawavugaga ngo kanaka ntakora cyangwa se arakora. Mu yandi magambo, igihugu cyarahagaze! Mu rwego rw'ubucamanza ho ni ibindi. Nta byago nko kugira Perezida w'Urukiko Rusesa imanza ufite amakosa arusha ubukana ay'abo ugomba gucira urubanza. Abandi bavuga ko afite amakosa nk'ay'ingurube.

Perezida w'Urukiko rusesa imanza ntako atagize ngo ahishe ubucamanza amadosiye y'amakosa ye. Arikobiba iby'ubusa, bagenzi be b'inyangamugayo barayatahura. N'ubwo bwose nta nama nshingamategeko twari twagira hari bamwe barangije kwigira abakuru bayo. Twavugaga bene

Ngango na Lando. Ubwo kandi niko tugifite Perezida w'Inama shingamategeko (CND) itakibaho, itanagikora dore ko aho yakoreraga inkotanyi zarangije kuhashyirahira ibirindiro.

Uwo mukuru w'inama nshingamategeko itakibaho niwe kandi ugihagararira u Rwanda mu mahanga. Wagira ngo niyo sura nziza u Rwanda rusi-

gaye rucungiraho yo kwereka amahanga! Nyuma y'abo bose tukagira abarwanyani ba FPR rubanda ikomeje kwima amatwi. Cyokora bo ngo ntacyo bibatwaye kuko ... bazarwana! Muri ako kaduruvayo kose, nta kuntu haburamo abitwa ko bubahiriza amahoro. Umuryango w'Abibumbye utwoherereza icyo wise MINUAR. General R. Dallaire ayirongozza imbere, aho kubahiriza amahoro, abo basirikari cyane cyane inkotanyi z'ababiligi zigira ngo bazibwiye gufata Kigali. Bagaba ibitero simusiga mu ngo z'abantu, ibyana bivanamo mugendo akenshi ku ngufu ... sinakubwiza. Minuar irakotana biratinda. Muri iki gihe, abavanywe mu byabo n'intambara baracyapfa ari benshi muri za bulinde, ibimuga by'intambara biribaza uko bizamera, abasabirizi bariyongera, inzara iranuma, macinya irarikorozza iyo za Kibuye. Abakozi ba leta nabo ntibakibona ka "sérum" kabo.

Ubwo niko amahanga areba ibyo dukora akumirwa ariko anaduseka. Ngo tuzabanze twumvikane abone kudufasha. Abanyapolitiki bacu badukundiye! Abahoze ari ibisambo kabuhariwe n'abacanyu, nibo biyambitse uruhu rw'intama kandi ari ibirura. Ba Kagame, Lizinde, Bizimungu n'abandi bati "tubazaniye demokrasi n'amahoro". Abo bahekuye bakomeje nabo kurira no kwangara ku gasozi. Kuyavuga siko kuyamara. Kandi ngo uko byagenze ibara umupfu.

Kangura.

NRA NA FPR ZIRITEGURA KUGABA IBITERO MU RWANDA.

Inkotanyi zimaze kurasa ku basirikari bacu mu Mutara vuba aha, zikabicamo batatu, zahise zaka "renfort", zaka inkunga ingazo za Uganda. Hatabara abasirikari ba NRA, brigade ya 309, hatabara bataillon ya 25 iba i Kisoro na bataillon ya 23 iba i Kamwezi, ni ukuvuga hafi abasirikari 1200 ba NRA baje gutera inkunga inkotanyi. Abo basirikari bakaba bayobowe na Major KAMWERERE warwaniye inkotanyi kuva intambara yatangira mu Kwakira 1990.

Tumaze kumenya kandi ko tariki ya 11 Gashyantare, habaye inama y'abasirikari bakuru bayobora abandi ku rugamba. Iyo nama ihuza aba FPR n'aba NRA bari ku mupaka w'u Rwanda na Uganda. Muri icyo nama, inkotanyi zisaba Uganda kuzisubiza imbunda za rutura yari yarazitije nyuma ikazisubiza tumaze gusinya amasezerano y'amahoro ya Arusha. Inkotanyi ziboneraho kubwira abasirikari ba NRA kongera abashinzwe kurinda umupaka. Twamenye kandi ko tariki ya 8 Gashyantare, hari ikamyi yuzuye ibikorere bya gisirikari yinjijwe mu Rwanda mu karere kagenzuruwa na FPR iturutse ahitwa i Rubaya muri Uganda. Ibyo bikoresheho icyo kamyi yabipakiriye ahitwa i Ngoma. Aho ubusanzwe akaba ariho habikwaga ibitaro bya rutura bya brigade ya 309 y'ingabo za Uganda bita NRA (National Resistance Army).

Uretse icyo myiteguro ya gisirikari, FPR-Inkotanyi ikomeje kubeshya amahanga. Tumaze kumenya ko Dr RUDASINGWA Théoneste, umunyamabanga mukuru wa FPR, akubutse i Kampala muri Uganda, akaba yarazengurutse za ambasade zose z'i Buryayi bw'iburengerazuba, azibwira uko ubu ibintu byifashe mu Rwanda nuko bizagenda mu minsi iri imbere. Dr. RUDASINGWA rero yabwiye abo bazungu, ati "mu Rwanda hari imivuno (scénarios) itatu ishobora gucibwa no kubuguzwa kugira ngo igihugu kizabe mu gihirahiro cya politiki kirimo ubu. RUDASINGWA ati "uko byagenda kose, inkotanyi zizatsinda icyo mvuno. Dore rero icyo mvuno nk'uko Dr. RUDASINGWA yayigejeje ku bazungu bahagarariye ibihugu byabo i Kampala.

Umuvuno wa mbere : Niba inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye zigiyeho, zigakora neza nta nkomyi kugeza inzibacyuho irangiye igasozwa n'amatora. RUDASINGWA ati "nta kabuza FPR-Inkotanyi tuzatsinda amatora kuko kugeza ubu 55 ku ijana by'abaturage b'u Rwanda twamaze tubifatira. Ibyo ni RUDASINGWA ubivugaga !

Umuvuno wa kabiri : Ingabo z'u Rwanda zirahamutse ziduteye, inkotanyi twazihindukirana tukazitsinda tugahita dutanga ubutegetsi mu Rwanda bitatugoye.

goye.

Umuvuno wa gatatu : Umutekano muke ukomeje mu gihugu, bitewe n'interahamwe za MRND zahawe imbunda na Perezida HABYARIMANA zikibasira abayoboke n'abasempatiza ba FPR. Twe FPR-Inkotanyi twakora nk'uko twakoze twubura imirwano tariki ya 8 Gashyantare 1993, tukagaba ibitero bya simusiga mu mpande nyinshi z'igihugu. Tukavugaga ko twitabaje kandi tuje gukiza abaturage, intambara tugahita tuyitsinda. Ubutegetsi tukabucakira.

Nako RUDASINGWA abwira abo bazungu bahagarariye ibihugu byabo muri Uganda ati "mudushyigikire kuko bigaragara ko imivuno yose tuyitsinda. Bamwe muri abo bazungu baramubwiye bati: "ariko urabona koko icyo mvuno yanyu hatarimo kwibeshya cyane ?" Aho si cya cyizere kiraza amasinde ?"

Ibyo bikorwa byose inkotanyi zikora zigambiriye kubura imirwano nyuma y'amasezerano y'Arusha, twe twazibutse igitekerezo cy'abakurambere bacu bagize bati "uwivumbuye aba yivumbitse !"

Kangura

INKOTANYI NTIZIGEZE ZITEZUKA KU NTEGO YAZO YO GUFATA

UBUTEGETSI KU NGUFU.

Iyo turebye ibyo inkotanyi zikora ubu nyuma y'aho zisinyiye amasezerano y'amahoro, dusanga zitarigeze zihindura umugambi wazo zari zifite zitera u Rwanda. Uwo mugambi ukaba ari uwo gufata ubutegetsi zikoresheje intwari, zimenya imivuno y'amaraso cyane cyane amaraso y'abahutu n'abandi badashyigikiye umugambi wazo. Kugira ngo zigere ku butegetsi, Inkotanyi ubu zirimo gukoresha Plan zabatije «Plan No 3». Iyo plan yibanda cyane cyane ku bwicanyi no ku mvururu.

Inkotanyi ziyikoresheho ngo zishakira kwigana uburyo Museveni wa Uganda yakoresheje afata ubutegetsi. Ubwo buryo ni ubwo kubuza amahwemo abaturage, kubazamba-

guza mu byago kugeza igihe barakaye noneho bakivumbura ku butegetsi buriho babushinje ko butashoboye kubarinda, kubarengera no kurinda ibyabo. Mbese ko ubutegetsi bwananiwe kubungabunga umutekano w'abaturage.

Icyo gihe noneho abaturage bakayoboka urwanya ubwo butegetsi buriho bavugaga bati «reka tumuyoboke ariko aduhe amahwemo, amahoro». Uretse ubwo buryo bwo kwica no kubuza amahwemo abaturage, inkotanyi zikora n'ibindi bikorwa byerekana ko zishakira kunyura mu nzira y'intambara zigana ku butegetsi.

Muri ibyo bikorwa bitemewe n'amasezerano y'amahoro, inkotanyi zasinyiye umuntu yavugaga :

1. Kuba zitarigeze ziva mu karere katagomba kurangwamo abasirikari.
2. Kuba zikorera muri ako karere ibikorwa bya gisirikari n'ibya politiki kandi zitabyemerewe.
3. Kuba zirundanya abasirikari n'ibikorere by'intambara muri ako karere n'aho ibirindiro byazo bitigeze biba.
4. Kuba zikomeza imyitoto ya gisirikari zikayikorana n'ingabo za NRA za Museveni wa Uganda. Imyitoto igakorerwa mu Rwanda aho inkotanyi zishinze ibirindiro. Ibyo ari ukugirango igihe imirwano izubura, hatazaba urujijo hagati y'abasirikari ba NRA n'inkotanyi.

Aha twamenyesha abanyarwanda ko abasirikari ba NRA bari ku nkiko ku mupaka wa Sudani ubu baje mu Nkotanyi.

5. Nyuma y'aho ya bataillon iri muri CNL igereye i Kigali, hari izindi nkotanyi zizobereye mu gu teza imvururu zishingiye ku moko, mu kwica «Escadron de la mort» zaje ruhongo-hongo. Abenshi bazanwaga na Minuar Belge.
6. Kuba zoherereza (infiltrer) inkotanyi kabuhariwe (commandos/ Escadron de la mort) ngo bice abatagetsi cyangwa abandi batemera amatwara ya FPR. Abo zikabica zikoresheje amasasu' za grenades, inyundo, udufuni n'ibindi.

Ubundi buryo bukoresheye muri «Plan No 3» ni ugukoresha amabandi, ba maraya, abacuruzi b'uduconco babungu (vendeurs am-

bulants), indorezezi (badauds)... Ngira ngo abatwara cyangwa abagenda mu mugi ya Kigali, Gisenyi, Butare, Ruhengeri... babona ukuntu muri iki gihe hasigaye hari ibizungerezi byinshi, ab'uduconco benshi. Akantu karaba ugasanga indorezezi zitazwi aho ako kantu kabereye arizo nyinshi, zikakuzurana nk'aho zitabaye. Akenshi rero aba ari inkotanyi infiltrés ziba zishaka kureba niba objectif yazo zabaye atteint cyangwa ziri mu butasi.

Dore noneho ibyo inkotanyi ziri muri mission hagati mu gihugu zirimo zivuga n'uko zibona ibintu byagenda :

- «dukomeje akazi igihe tugitegereje amabwiriza mashya».
- «abantu bacu bari mu murwa mukuru bamereye nabi. Hagomba irindi tsinda».

— «Twahaye amabwiriza incuti zacu ziri mu mugi wa Kigali y'ukurinda abaturage bashyigikiye inkotanyi kandi twabasabye ku «recruta» abandi».

— «mugerageze mwinjize mu mugi wa Kigali Inkotanyi ziyoberanyije mu basiviri zituruke mu gihugu cyo mu majyepfo cy'incuti».

— «inkotanyi zigomba kurwanya ubutegetsi buriho ku buryo bwose».

— «abantu b'inkotanyi bari mu mugi wa Kigali bakomeje gushotorwa. Ababashotora bashakaye experience ya Angola. Ubwo rero ni ukwitegura».

— «inkotanyi na NRA bigomba gukomeza gukorana. Bigategura intambara kugeza aho ubutegetsi buriho buviriyeho».

Kangura.

IMBABAZI MRND YASABIYE ABANYAPOLITIKI ZIREBA MBERE NA MBERE TWAGIRAMUNGU.

Abaromani babivuze neza bagira bati: "Stultus se laudat". Mu gifaransa bisobanura ngo "Le sot se loue lui-même". Tugenekereje mu kinyarwanda twavugaga ko nta kigoryi kimenyaye ko cyagoryamye. Aka wa musazi ubona undi akamutuka ngo wa gisazi we !

Ntitwazinduwe no gutukana ariko ni ngombwa gushyira ahagaragara abanyapolitiki bacu bakomeje kwigira nyoni nyinshi. Nyamara ngo uwavugaga ay'inzuki, ubuki ntibwaribwa. Iyo witegereje abanyapolitiki bacu bisaranga muri za mitingiri ngo ingoma ya HABYARIMANA yaranzwe n'igitugu no gusahura umutungo urumirwa. Yego mu myaka 21 HABYARIMANA amaze ku butegetsi ntawahakana ko nta makosa yakozwe. Bavugaga ko udakosa ari uba adakora. Ku butegetsi bwa HABYARIMANA hari abantu bigize "ibinani" cyane cyane baramu be, bishe bagakiza. Ibyo ntawe utabizi. Ariko na none, icyo urebye bariya birirwa bakamejeje muri za mitingiri usanga abenshi niba atari bose bariyeze kurya ku "ntoryi" z'ikinani.

Duhere mu mashyamba akomeye. Muri MDR, TWAGIRAMUNGU Faustin, Perezida, Minisitiri w'Intebe wa Guverinoma yaguye abarirwa mu bisambo kabuhariwe byayogoye iki gi-

hugu. Aho yari agejeje ikigo STIK n'ubwo uhazi. Azajye anibuka gusobanurira abanyarwanda aho yashyize ivatiriyo mu bwoko bwa Audi, anatubwirye impamvu zatwemye amanuka "1930". Imyenda afite hirya no hino nayo igiye kumuca urutugu.

Ntitwiriwe tuvugaga ba MUREGO bari barigize indakoreka muri Perezidansi ya Repubulika. Kugeza igihe umukuru w'igihugu amwohereje mu w'1979 guhagararira u Rwanda mu muryango w'Ubumwe bw'Afurika (OUA), afite umwanya uturushye w'umunyamabanga mukuru wungirije (secrétaire-Général-Adjoint). Sibwo "Docteur" wawe awugaramye ngo na HABYARIMANA nawe najyeyo ! Ngo keretse abaye Perezida wa Repubulika ku ngufu. Yarabigerageje akoresheje ingufu biramunanira. Ibyakurikiyeho murabizi. Imyaka 10 yari kumara Addis Abeba arashyeye, ayimara muri "spéciale" mu Ruhengeri. NSENGIYAREMYE nawe icyo yari ari mu Mutara ntabwo yari ameze nabi.

Yari yarahakonzwe, afite ibikingi nk'iby'abatwara ba kera b'abatutsi. Ndetse HABYARIMANA aza no kumugororera umwanya w'umunyamabanga mukuru (secrétaire-Général) muri Minisitiri y'ubuhinzi, Ubworozi n'amashyamba.

Muri PSD, mbere yo kubyina "kamucerenge", abakombozi bajye bibuka ko umutwara wabo, NZAMURAMBAHO Ferederiko ariwe ukoresheje Butare, akicisha inzara abanyarwanda Gikongoro. Ntibazagire undi bazabashyera. Kuko ntibyumvikana ukuntu NZAMURAMBAHO yategeka Minisitiri y'Ubuhinzi, Ubworozi n'amashyamba imyaka irenga icumi na nubu akaba akiyitegeka, yarangiza akavugaga ko ingoma ya Habyarimana ariyo yicisha inzara abanyabutare n'abanyagikongoro. Imishinga y'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi yuzuye muri ayo maperefegitura imaze iki ? Ntumbaze. None agarutse muri Minisitiri y'Imirimo ya Leta nayo yigeze gutegeka. Ibyo akora ntawakwirirwa abivugaga. Ni uguhumiriza kuko nyine ari inzibacyuho. Mu "muryango" wa FPR ho ni agahomamunwa ! Kuba byonyine FPR yarafashe intwari igatera igihugu cyigenga, birahanirwa. Impamvu izo arizo zose. Amasezerano mpuzamahanga agenga impunzi avugaga ko icyo impunzi ifashe intwari igatera igihugu iturukamo yamburwa uburenganzira bwose bureba impunzi. Mu magambo make icyo gihe ntabwo ibakiri impunzi. Ariko se abo bahakuye ababyeyi sibo barimo kwigaragambya muri CNL ?

Bakaba nta n'ubushake na buke bafite bwo kumvikana n'abo bamariye abana ku icumu. Ngo nibatabona ubutegetsi bazarwana ! Bazagerageze ...! Muri FPR ntiharimo impunzi z'abatutsi gusa, harimo abantu bakoze amarorerwa ku butegetsi bwa Habyarimana bazwi. None bagarutse ari ba Kolonéri-depite... intumwa za rubanda ! Abo ni ba Lizinde wishe agakiza agitegeka ibiro bikuru bishinzwe iperereza (SCR). Ni iki Lizinde atakoze muri iki gihugu ? icyo yashakaga ngo ni ukuba Perezida wa Repubulika ku ngufu. Iyo Habyarimana atamugirira imbabazi ntaba yararashwe kera nk'uko zari zaramuciriye ? Kanyarengwe "chairman" ntiyari Colonel mu

ngabo, akaba na Minisitiri w'ubutegetsi bw'igihugu ndetse n'uw'abakozi ba Leta ? Iyo adashaka imyanya y'ikirenga hari icyo yari abaye ? Ukuntu abanyarwanda bamukundaga ndetse kurusha na Habyarimana ubwe ! None yageze mu "muryango". Ese wa musatsi we inyenzi zogoshesheje icupa muri za 60 igihe yari ahanganye nazo iyo mu Mutara waba warameze ? Azibaze yisubize.

Mu nama Twagiramungu amaze iminsi akorana n'abanyapolitiki kugira ngo barebe uko inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye ziyaho, ishyaka MRND ryatanze igitekerezo cy'uko abo bose bababirirwa.

Ababona ibintu uko bitari babibonamo ibindi. Ngo MRND irashaka ko Habyarimana na baramu be batakurikiranwa. Abakoze ibyaha muri iki gihugu cyane cyane abanyapolitiki bacu bakurikiranywe, aho nti-twazubira Arusha ! Bose nibemere bajye muri penetensiya bongere birire nkuko bamye wa mugani wa wa wundi. Naho ubundi umuntu yabacira wa mugani wa Yezu bamuzaniye umugore w'umusambanyi. Yezu yabwiye abari bamushoreye ati "utari yabikora muri mwe namutere ibuye". Ntawamenye aho banyuze !

KANGURA

GOUVERNEMENT BURUNDAIS MIS EN PLACE LE 9/2/1994
ET REMANIE LE 11/2/1994

Nom et Prénom	Ministère	Parti politique	Province d'origine	Appartenance ethnique
NTARYAMIRA Cyprien	Président	FRODEBU	Bujumbura R	Hutu
KANYENKIKO Anatole	1er Ministre	UPRONA	Ngozi	Tutsi
1. CIZA Bernard	Planif. du Dvt/Reconstr.	FRODEBU	Bururi	Hutu
2. NGENDAHAYO Jean M.	Rel. extér. et coop.	FRODEBU	Ngozi	Tutsi
3. NYANGOMA Léonard	Intérieur et secur. publ	FRODEBU	Bururi	Hutu
4. TOYI Salvator	Finances	FRODEBU	Muyinga	Hutu
5. FYIROKO Gédéon	Défense	Sans	Ngozi	Tutsi
6. DWIMA B. Fulgence	Justice, garde des sceaux	FRODEBU	Bururi	Hutu
7. MANWANGARI J. Baptiste	Administr. du Territoire	UPRONA	Muyinga	Tutsi
8. NAHIMANA P. Claver	Agriculture	FRODEBU	Ngozi	Tutsi
9. NDIRURUKUNDO Nicéphore	Enseignement de base	UPRONA	Muramvya	Tutsi
10. NGENDAHAYO Liboire	Enseignement sec et sup	FRODEBU	Kayanza	Hutu
11. BAKEVYUMUSAYA Vénérand	Travail et for. prof.	FRODEBU	Gitega	Hutu
12. BUKURU Margueritte	Fonction Publique	UPRONA		Tutsi
13. NIYONSABA Ambroise	Dvt communal	UPRONA	Bururi	Tutsi
14. NZEYIMANA Joseph	Commerce & Industrie	RADDES		Tutsi
15. CIZA Onesme	PME et Tourisme	FRODEBU		Hutu
16. KABUSHEMEYE Ernest	Energie et Mines	RPB	Muyinga	Hutu
17. NIYONKURU Shadrak	Transport, PTT	PP	Bururi	Hutu
18. NYAMAWANA Léonidas	Travaux Publics et equip.	PRP		Tutsi
19. NTIHABOSE Salvator	Amenag. Terr. Environnement	FRODEBU	Rutana	Hutu
20. SIMBIZI Cyriaque	Communic. Porte.par.Gvt.	FRODEBU	Ruyigi	Tutsi
21. NGENDAKUMANA Issa	Droits de l'Homme et ref.	FRODEBU		Hutu
22. MINANI Jean	Santé Publique	FRODEBU	Ngozi	Hutu
23. MINANI Emilienne	Action soc. prom. femme	FRODEBU		Hutu
24. RUGAMBARARA Alphonse	Cult. Jeunesse et Sport	INKINZO		Tutsi
25. NIKOBAMYE Gaetan	Refor. Inst. et rel/Parlem.	PL		Hutu
26. NGENDAKUMANA Jacques(1)	Reconstr.	FRODEBU	Bujumbura R	Hutu
27. NTAMOBWA Antoine(1)	Coopération	FRODEBU		Hutu

(1) Ministre Délégué

Nombre de Hutu : 17 dont le Président	Bubanza : 0	UPRONA : 5	Karuzi : 0
Nombre de Tutsi : 12 dont le 1er Ministre	Bujumbura R : 2	RADDES : 1	Kayanza : 1
Nombre de Twa : 0	Bujumbura V : 0	INKINZO : 1	Kirundo : 0
FRODEBU: 17	Bururi : 5	PRP : 1	Makamba : 0
RPB : 1	Cankuzo : 0	SANS : 1	Muramvya : 1
PL : 1	Cibitoke : 0		Muyinga : 2
PP : 1	Gitega : 1		Ngozi : 3
			Rutana : 1
			Ruyigi : 1

UBURUNDI BUDUSANZE MU KADURUVAYO BUKADUSIGAMO .

Umucuranzi wo muri Afurika y'epfo Luck Dube niwe uknze kuvuga ngo "punish all the killers". Mu kinyarwanda twavugaga ko abicanyi bose bagomba guhanwa. Uwo muhanzi aba ashaka kuvuga akarengane k'abirabura bo muri Afurika y'epfo bakomeje kwicwa urubozo n'abazungu, ntibakurikiranwe. Ariko se ubundi bakurikiranwa na nde ko uwo barega ariwe baregera ?

Niba abicanyi bose bahanwaga, Liyetena Koloneri Jean Baptiste Bikomagu umukuru wa Etat-Major y'ingabo z'u Burundi na bagenzi be bafatanyije kugandagura abaharaniye demokrasi mu Burundi, ntibaba bakomeje kwidagamba.

Ishyaka FRODEBU, abatutsi b'i Burundi bariciye umutwe ariko igihimba kiracyahari. Iryo shyaka barivukije intwari nka Ndadaye, Karibwami n'abandi ariko ntibariciye imizi. Abo bagizi ba nabi bakurikije inama ya mukuru wabo, Michel Micombero wigeze kuvuga ngo iyo ushaka guhambura umuba w'inkwi, uvanamo urukwi rumwe rumwe. Mu yandi magambamo, icyo Micombero yashakaga kuvuga ni ukubwira abatutsi bene wabo ko niba bashakaga kumara abahutu bagomba guhera ku isonga. Ni ukuvuga abize bajijutse.

Kandi kugeza ubu, iyo gahunda abenshi babatije "Plan Arthémon Simbananiye" yagiye ikurikizwa umurongo ku wundi. Ibyo aribyo byose ntiwakwicwa abahutu ngo ubamare. Bikomagu yagandaguye Ndadaye na bagenzi be akeka ko FRODEBU itazongera kubyutsa umutwe. Ntiyatinye kubona kubona ko yibeshye. Perezida wa Repubulika, Cyprien Ntaryamira ni umuhutu w'umu FRODEBU. Perezida w'Inama nshingamategeko Sylvestre Ntibantunganya nawe ni intarumikwa y'umu FRODEBU

Guverinoma ya Minisitiri w'Intebe mushya, Anatole Kanyenkiko, yatangaje ku wa kane tariki ya 10/2/1994 ifite isura ya FRODEBU. Urebye neza ntaho itaniye n'iyari isanzweho. N'ubwo bwose Minisitiri ziyongereye, zikava kuri 21 zikagera kuri 24, Minisitiri zikomeye ziracyari iz'aba Frodebu.

Minisitiri y'Ubutegatsi



bw'igihugu yahawe Léonard Nyangoma asimburira Nyakwigendera Juvénal Ndayikeza. Abazi Nyangoma bavugaga ko ari umu Frodebu w'umu "pawa". Ku buryo twakwizera ko atazarangara. Uretse n'ibyo, Minisitiri w'Intebe, n'ubwo bwose ari umututsi wo muri UPRONA afite umunyarwandakazi w'umuhutukazi. Tukizera ko azajya amugira inama.

Indi Minisitiri ikomeye ni iy'ububanyi n'amahanga n'ubutwererane. Iyo Minisitiri yahoze iyoborwa n'intarumikwa Sylvestre Ntibantunganya yagabiye Jean Marie Ngendahayo, wari Minisitiri w'Intangazamakuru akaba n'umuvugizi wa Guverinoma. N'ubwo bwose ari umututsi wo mu bwoko bw'abami, ni umu Frodebu ukomoka muri porovinsi ya Cibitoke. Akaba abariwaga mu baharaniye cyane ishyaka Frodebu.

Minisitiri y'ingabo (yo kwivuna abansi) yavuye mu maboko ya Lt-Colonel Ntakije Charles, bayihaga Colonel Gédéon Fyoko. Twizere ko atazagambana na Bikomagu ngo bongere bagandagure abategetsi abaturage bongeye kwishyiriraho.

Minisitiri y'ubutabera iracyari mu maboko y'umu Frodebu wabaye impunzi Fulgence Dwima Bakana. Minisitiri y'Imari yahawe Bernard Ciza, umu Frodebu w'i Bururi.

Icyo umuntu yavugaga kuri Guverinoma yatangaje na Minisitiri w'Intebe, Anatole Kanyenkiko ni uko igizwe ahanini n'abahutu b'impunzi abenshi bize kandi bakaa igihe kinini mu Rwanda. Duhere kuri Perezida wa Repubulika, Cyprien Ntaryamira. Yize amashuri yisumbuye i Ririma (Bugesera) akomereza muri Kaminuza y'u Rwanda i Butare. Minisitiri w'Intebe nawe n'ubwo ari umututsi, afite umunyarwandakazi w'umuhutukazi. Perezida w'Inama ishingamategeko Sylvestre Ntibantunganya, yize iby'indimi muri Kaminuza i Butare. Minisitiri w'uburezi, Liboire Ngendahayo, yabaye nawe mu Rwanda ari impunzi. Minisitiri w'ubutabera, Fulgence Dwima Bakana, yabaye impunzi i Kinshasa, agarutse mu burundi vuba aha. Salvator Toti, Minisitiri w'Imari yabaye mu Rwanda igihe kirekire. Abenshi mu muzi muri Minisitiri y'imigambi ya Leta, no mu Biro by'igihugu byiga imishinga (BUNEP).

Kuba abategetsi bakomeye b'i Burundi abenshi ari impunzi z'abahutu babaye mu Rwanda nibyo bikomeje kurya abatutsi b'i Burundi. Ngo kuva kera nta gihe batagize ubwoba ko u Burundi bwazategekwa n'umuhutu w'umurundi wabaye impunzi mu Rwanda. Iyavuzwe rero ryaratashye. Nibawire Bikomagu yongere "akomagure". Azageza ryari ?

AKABOKO KAREKARE K'ABAKOMBOZI KAGEZE NO MU MUSHINGA W'UBUHINZI (PSA) WO MURI CYANGUGU.

Yitwa Baziruwaha Mariyana, akaba umukombozikazi. Kuva aho uwo mugore yoherejwe na Minagri (Minisiteri y'Ubuhanzi) gutegeka uwo mushinga muri Cyangugu mu kwezi kwa 10/1992, ibyari ubuhinzi n'ibworozi ndetse n'amashyamba, byabaye umwaku. Uwo mugore yaje ariwe uhagarariye ishya-ka rya PSD muri iyo Perefegitura ya Cyangugu nawe agaragaza ko afite akaboko karekare nka bashembu bo mu ishyamba rye.

UKO BYAGENZE IBARA UMUPFU.

Umushinga w'Ubuhanzi umaze gutangizwa na Perezida wa Repubulika, abaturage batuye muri Cyangugu bahise bagira icyizere ariko kitatinze gushira bitewe n'uko uwo mugore yacunze umutungo w'umushinga nabi. Amaze kugera muri Cyangugu yahise yirara mu bakozi bari basanzwe mu kazi. Bamwe araburukana, abo adashoboye abahesha mutation. Bose hamwe bageze ku 9. Abo bakozi bazize ko banze gufatanyawe mu mafuti ye, abandi bazira ko badahuje ishyamba. Abandi abigizayo kuko bamurushaga ubwenge, agakeka ko bazamusimbura. Ubwo yahise aha akazi abo yise ngo ni abakombozi b'abatutsi ku buryo iyo ugeze muri secrétariat ye uhasanga ubwo bwoko gusa. Kubera akaboko karekare k'uwo mukombozikazi, yaje gushwana n'abashinzwe gufatanyawe nawe gucunga umutungo. Bamubereye inyanga umuyago banga gufatanyawe gushyamba umutungo w'uwo mushinga n'ubwo bwose yanze akabikora ku giti cye. Kubera ko uwo mugore akomeje kwigira ingare akavurunga abakozi abahora ko badahuje amashyamba nawe kandi bakamwamagana mu mikorere ye yo kwiba ibya rubanda, abakozi b'uwo mushinga (PSA-Cyangugu) barasaba Minisiteri y'Ubuhanzi kwimura uwo mugore w'igisambo. Bitabaye ibyo, abo bakozi biyemeje kumufatira ibindi byemezo.

ISIHA RUSAHUZI...

Baziruwaha Mariyana, yashatse uko yiba amafaranga y'umushinga, arabibura. Ahimba amayeri yo kubakisha inzu yo kubikamo ibirayi (Hangar de pommes de terre) yatwaye akayabo k'amafaranga, ahantu hitwa i Kabikeri ho muri Komini Karengera. Maze afatanyije n'umwubatsi utemewe na Leta witwa Ndamage wishyirirweho n'uwo mugore, biba amafaranga w'uwo mushinga karahava. Inzu bayubakisha umucanga uvanze n'ishwagara mu mwanya w'isima. Ku buryo iyo nzu ugereranyije yaba yaratwaye amafaranga agera ku bihumbi magana inani (800.000 FRW). Nibwo yahise atangira iye nzu iri ku Kacyiru akajya ayubakisha ibikoresho byagenewe kubaka iyo Hangar bitwawe n'imodoka z'umucuruzi witwa Karangwa w'i Cyangugu yabaga yakodesheje ku mafaranga y'umu-

essence yo guha abashinzwe utu rere-fatizo kugira ngo babone uko bakora, abagera nkeya kuyo bagombaga guhabwa, isigaye akayikoreshereza mu byo no mu nyungu ze.

Uretse n'ibyo, hari amafaranga angana na miliyoni ebyiri (2.000.000) Minagri yohereje yo gukora mu gishanga cya Gishoma. Ayo mafaranga rero nayo afatanyije n'umututsi w'umudactylographe we witwa Twagirumukiza Antoine barayagereye cyane.

Uwo mugore n'uwo mukazi we bakora amalisisiti y'amahimbano y'abakozi bakora mu gishanga cya Gishoma batabaho bakayahembwa. icyakora ngo haba hariyo abakozi bake bamwikiza bakora koko muri icyo gishanga. Uwo mudactylographe niwe ukora amalisisiti, akajya no gufata amafaranga kwa kontabure wa Préfecture no guhamba abo bakozi ba nyirarureshwa kandi



shinga. None se ko amafaranga ahembwa ataruta ay abandi bakozi ba Leta, iyo nzu ifite agaciro nk'aka miliyoni eshatu (3.000.000) yavanyeye he niba atarayibye umushinga?

Uwo mugore kandi afite ingeso zo gukoresha imodoka z'umushinga mu byo bidahuje n'umukoreshereze y'imodoka za Leta. Zirirwa zikoreye sima zivanyeye muri Cimerwa, zizigemura i Kigali aho arimo ku baka inzu ye. Iyo kandi yazanye

abakozi bo muri comptabilité bese bahari (comptable, caissière...). Ibyo rero bigaragaza neza ibanga bafitanye n'uwo mugore ubundi bagatera amano ku malisiti kakahava. icyizere rero uwo mugore agirira uwo mugabo ngo cyaba gifite n'izi-ndi mpamvu zatuma amukomeraho. Dore ko uwo mugabo asigaye yica agakiza muri uwo mushinga. Ubwo rero abashinzwe gukurikiranira hafi iby'umutungo wa Leta barabe maso, bagarurire hafi ibya rubanda.

URUKOZASONI MU BABYEYI...

Baziruwaha Mariyana, abaye umutegetsi mubi nta gitangaza kirimu dore ko nawe ubwe mu mbereho ye bwite atari shyashya. None se umubyeyi utiyubaha, yaku baha abo ashinzwe kuyobora? Ni hehe umugore yanyoye inzoga

kurusha abazima n'abapfuye, uraguza mu tubari? Ibyo bizwi n'abakobwa bo muri Hotel Inyenyeri. Ni hehe umubyeyi muzima yandavyuye mu bagabo kandi wumva ngo afite uwe? N'ubwo bwose baba batabana. Uwo siwe ushobora kuzamura Cyangugu. Abakozi bameze nk'uko mugore ntabwo ba-

kenewe muri uru Rwanda. Niyo mpamvu uwo mugore ndetse n'ibye byo byari bikwiye gufatirwa imyanzuro ihamye, ntibakomeze kudindiza imizamukire ya Perefegitura ya Cyangugu kabone niyo baba ari abakombozi.

Kangura.

* ABANYAPOLITIKI BATAVUGA HABYARIMANA BAHAGURUTSE NABI.

Demokarasi duhoza ku rurimi, bamwe bashaka kugaraho abandi bakayidindiza, ni intego itagerwaho ariko abantu bashyira mu gaciro bagahora bayishakisha ubudatuza. Ni byiza kuyigana ugapfa ukiri muri urwo rugendo, mbese uko iguhumuriye ukayisanga aho kuyihunga. Nka demokarasi avukiye mu Bugereki yatangiye inza abagore mu matora kimwe n'abacakara. Kandi igiteranyo cyabo bose cyarutaga kure umubare w'abari bafite uburenganzira bwo gutora. Nyamara ababaga bamaze gutorwa bahitaga bakora "Guerinoma y'abaturage". Twibutse ko icyo gihe (hafi imyaka 500 mbere y'ivuka rya Yezu) mu Bugereki havugwaga demokarasi itaziguye. Ibintu byagiye bihinduka, abagore bahabwa uburenganzira bwo gutora, abacakara baragabanuka, abaturage bariyongera, havuka demokarasi iziguye. Muri demokarasi itaziguye abaturage bahita ubwabo bavuga icyo batekereza ku mikorere y'ubutegetsi naho muri demokarasi iziguye, ibyo bari kwivugira babivugirwa n'abo batoye ngo babahagararire. Niyo mpamvu Perezida wo hambere wa Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'America witwaga Abraham Lincoln asobanura demokarasi nk'ubutegetsi bw'abaturage, butangwa n'abaturage bugakorera abaturage.

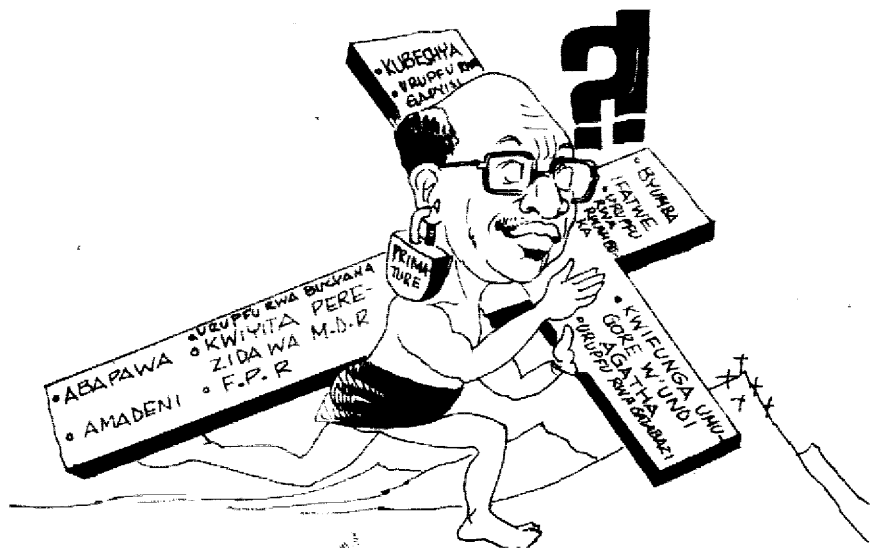
Kugeza ubu demokarasi isesuye ntiyemera ubutegetsi bwa HABYARIMANA nk'uko itazemera ubutegetsi buzashyirwaho n'imishyikirano ya ARUSHA.

Uko ubutegetsi bw'uwa 5 Nyakanga bwagiye turabyibuka: habaye igitugu cya bamwe mu ngabo z'u Rwanda. Niba icyo bakizaga abanyarwanda cyari

gihari bari kugomba gusubiza ubutegetsi mu maboko y'abasiviri noneho bagakomeza umurimo wabo wo kuhahiriza amahoro n'umutekano mu gihugu. Nk'uko bigaragara, ubutegetsi bwa Habyarimana ntibwigeze muri demokarasi isesuye, inzira imwe ishoboka yo gukorera umuturage, ni uko abanza kugutuma. Habyarimana na bagenzi be nta wabatwemye, tukabare rero twaba tutibeshye turamutse tuvuye ko ubutegetsi bwabo bwishe ihame shingiro rya demokarasi ari ryo "ubutegetsi bw'abaturage, butangwa n'abaturage, bugakorera abaturage". Nyamara mu bintu biteye isoni, iryo hame riboneka mu Itegeko-Nshinga ryo mu

RUMWE NA

wakwemeza niba "formation militaire" yaramushizemo. Na we ubwe azi neza ko ku isi yose nta demokarasi isesuye mu gisirikari bakurikiza. Kandi isi ishobora kuzashira bikimeze bityo. Ibyo ntabwo ari bibi kuko igisirikari cyabiboneye izina "discipline": kirazira kuvuguruzwa ugusumba. Ubwo buryo bwo kubaho mu gisirikari bufite ingaruka nziza kuko amabwiriza abasirikari bahawe n'ubutegetsi bushingiye kuri demokarasi isesuye bayashyira mu bikorwa babifashijwemo na discipline noneho umuturage akagira amahoro n'umutekano. Tukaba twizera ko, ubwo u Rwanda rutagitegekwa n'abasirikari, demokarasi isesuye



w'1978. Abanyarwanda barabyemeye kubera ko bababwiye ngo ubutegetsi babwitoraguriye mu rwobo Kayibanda yari yabutayemo none kugeza ubu baracyahabwa ububonamaso! Demokarasi isesuye nta na hamwe yigeze yibeshya ngo ihe umugisha ubutegetsi bwa gisirikari. Umuvumo ibuvuma ni wo utuma bukanda abaturage.

Perezida Habyarimana nta kiri umusirikari ariko nta

izadohora noneho Habyarimana yaramuka yiyamamarije umwanya wa Perezida wa Repubulika agatorwa, bikaba ari bwo bwa mbere mu buzima bwe abaturage bazaba bamutumye noneho ubutegetsi bukaba ubw'abaturage koko.

Abadasobanukiw'ibintu bashobora kuvuga ngo nyuma ya "coup d'état" twaje kumutora muri 78, twongera muri 83, twungamo muri 88. Izo nshuro eshatu zose

nta "abusolusiyi" yahabaye ! Nibibuke ko icyo gihe bari muri "demokarasi resiponsabule" yaririmwaga na Habimana Bonaventure. Iyo demokarasi ishyiriraho umuturage inzitizi zitera icyo n'iki demokarasi isesuye : umunyarwanda wese yavutse ari muri MRND yewe n'uwari yarayitanze kuvuka, kuniga ibitekero, politiki yose ikorerwa muri MRND. Intumwa za rubanda zemerwa kandi zikamamazwa na MRND. Ku mwanya wa Perezida wa Repubulika hiyamamazaga umukandida umwe rukumbi ari we Perezida wa MRND. Iyo utwo turingushyho twa MRND ya kera udutekerejeho, wakwibuka "coup d'état" yo mu w'1973, usanga amatora yose yabaye mu Rwanda, cyane cyane aya Perezida wa Repubulika, bwari uburyo bwo kwereka abanyarwanda ko bagikomeje kwishyiraho nk'uko babigenje bagitangira. Nyamara demokarasi nyayo iha umuturage uburenganzira bwose bwo guhitamo. None se umukandida yari kumara kuba umwe umunyarwanda agahitamo nde akareka nde kandi na konseye yarabaga ahagaze ku gasanduka kitoro arekereje abatora ibara ry'ikijuru !

Niba tugana iya demokarasi isesuye koko nidushishoze, turebe niba tutibeshya amayira. Ibihugu duhana imbibi bitubere urugero. Dore Perezida Buyoya yakoresheje amatora agifite ubutegetsi bwose bwaba ubwa gisirikari cyangwa ubwa gisiviri. Babandi bakunze kubeshyera abaturage ngo ni injiji, ngo ntabazatora neza kubera ko nta nziba cyuho yahabaye, babonye ko bibeshyaga. Duhereye ku kintu cy'uko umubare w'abanyarwanda batize ungana n'uw'abarundi, twavugaga ko abo baturage bombi bajijutse. Ndetse urebye kudashyiraho inzibacyuho biri mu byo Buyoya yazize. Kuko yari gushyira amashyaka muri guverinoma noneho akayagonganisha maze akareka abarundi ko ayo mashyaka ariyo azambya ibintu, ubwo icyizere abaturage bari bayafitiye

kikagabanuka. Yazize kutareba uko abandi bakuru b'ibihugu babigenza.

I n t e g o i d a k u k a y'imishyikirano y'Arusha ni ukugabana ubutegetsi, abari hanze n'abari mu gihugu bakanganya. Nibimara kugerwaho abanyapolitiki bazitwaza rya jambo bifashisha kugira ngo banige demokarasi ari ryo "abaturage". Nta soni bafite bazavuga ko abaturage bemeye iyo mushyikirano. Abantu batageze no kuri 500 ni gute bazaba bahagarariye abanyarwanda bose?

Harya ngo ni Guverinoma y'u Rwanda ! Demokarasi isesuye na yo ntiyemera kuko uwayishyizeho ari wa wundi kandi itemera. Nimusigeho kuroha Abanyarwanda. Ubwo butegetsi nibujyaho ntaho buzaba butaniye na "coup d'état" yo mu mwaka w'1973. Uburyo buratandukanye ariko bwose ni ubutegetsi bwimirije imbere igitugu. Ubihakana wese aracyasinziye

kuko aramutse ahumutse akarora i Burundi yasanga nta nzibacyuho, yewe habe n'iy'umunsi umwe yabayeho. Ariko se uwari ku butegetsi byamubujije kubona inkotanyi zitinye rubanda nyamwinshi zizabibaze Imana kuko ariyo yayigize nyinshi mu Rwanda. Twe dukunze gutanga urugero rwa Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amurika, igihugu cyakataje imbere muri demokarasi, ariko abazungu akaba aribo biganje mu butegetsi kurusha abirabura. None Inkotanyi zirashaka iki kindi ko n'abadutoza demokarasi icyo kintu bacyemera ?

Iyo usomye ibitekerezo inyenzi zinyuza mu binyamakuru, usanga uwo zitera ari Habyarimana. Buri wese ahita yibaza impamvu zatangiye zishakira Perezida mu bihuru bya parc y'Akagera n'ahandi hose muri Byumba na Ruhengeri. Aho zitera zizi neza ko nta wuhaha. Niba adahari rero abo zishakira kwica ni abaturage nta kindi. N'aho ubundi demokarasi ntizanzwa n'imbunda. Icyo Abanyarwanda bashobora

kuba bemera ni uko impunzi zataha maze zikifatanya n'abandi banyarwanda mu gutanga ubutegetsi buzabakorera. Biramutse bitagenze bityo, Abanyarwanda bazamanuka mu mihanda, basaba amatora ya vuba. Dore ababyeyi babiri biteguraga kujya mu munsu mukuru bibese mu mbere barakenyera, baritera. Muri bo, umwe yari agifite umutima wibuka umuco nyarwanda. Noneho mugenzi we aramubaza at : "ese ko utambaye ikariso ?" Aramusubiza at : "nta wamenya hari ubwo muri uriya munsu mukuru dushobora kuvuza impundu". Abavugaga ko bahagarariye abanyarwanda Arusha nabo nibashishoze biyumvishe imiterere y'aho ayo masezerano azashyirirwa mu bikorwa. Nibasanga hacavugaga impundu bazasabe ibizungereze gutahuka byambariye umunsi mukuru nyarwanda nyir'izina.

Bahagurutse bafoye, barashe Ikinani barahusha, basigara badandabirana.

Demokarasi isesuye isesura uburenganzira bwo kutaniganwa ijamba. Aho hantu abanyamakuru bo mu Rwanda Habyarimana yarahaduhaye maze turisanzura. Ariko hari abavugaga ngo birakabije. Oya, ijagata mu ntangiriro hose rirahaba, noneho ibinyamakuru bikomeza kwandika ubusa n'amahomvu bikabura abasomyi. Iyo bibabuze biva mu nzira. Niko byagendekeye ibinyamakuru birenga 50 byakorera mu Rwanda mu myaka ibiri ishize. Iyo ufite uburenganzira bwo kugaragaza ibitekero ukabukoresha nabi ni wowe uba wihemukira. Icyo abaturage baba bashakira ni ukuri. Iyo bata kubonye baraguhungu. No ku mashyaka atavugisha ukuri ni ko bigenda. Nyamara ukuri kudafite ingamba zihamye nako nta cyo kumaze. Amashyaka atavugaga rumwe n'ubutegetsi bwa Habyarimana yahagurutse nabi. Ukuri yagiye yamamaza muri mitingiri kwari gushingiye gusa kukurwanya umuntu umwe : Perezida Habyarimana Byari kuba byiza iyo barwanya imikorere y'ubutegetsi umuntu

akamwihorera. Iyo ngingo amashyaka yayihuriyeho na FPR noneho yibagirwa ko gufatanya n'Inkotanyi ari ugushyigikira ubundi butegetsi bw'igitugu. Iryo kosa nyakwigendera GAPYISI yari yararibonye kuva kera : "ntitwarwanya ubutegetsi bw'igitugu bwa Habyarimana ngo dushyigikire ubw'imbunda bwa FPR". Yabaye nk'uwerekana ko abarwanya Habyarimana gusa bashobora kwemera ubundi butegetsi bw'igitugu ariko butayobowe na we.

Maitre MBONAMPEKA nawe aherutse kutubwira at : "ubuyobozi bwa PL nabusabye ko busobanurira abanyarwanda niba FPR ari ingufu z'agakiza cyangwa se ari umutwe utera igihugu

wifashishije intworo". "Niba bwemera ko ari ingufu z'agakiza tuzasaba abanyarwanda kuyishyigikira naho niba yica abanyarwanda, ikaba itera igihugu tuzasaba abanyarwanda guhuriza hamwe maze bayirwanye bashikamye". Komite nyobozi ya PL yijeje Maitre Mbonampeka ko igiye kwiga icyo kibazo ikamuha igisubizo gihamye ariko kugeza na nubw'aracyategereje. Hagati ngaho ngo ishyaka ryaba rigiye kumwirukana. Maitre Mbonampeka ari mu barangije kubona ko kurwanya umuntu ntacyo bivuze ahubwo igifite ireme ni ukurwanya uburyo uwo muntu akoresha n'igisa nabwo cyose.

acyemerwa, imiheto arayifora, arashe Ikinani arahusha none ubu aradandabirana. Niyo mpamvu ubu arimo gusubiranamo ku buryo budindiza "comité de concertation". Muri MDR ubu barasubiranamo mu buryo buteye isoni bitwe n'uko hari abacyumva ko bagomba kurwanya Habyarimana ariko bagakorana n'Inyenzi, n'abashaka kurwanya ubutegetsi bw'igitugu bwose bw'aba ubw'Inyenzi cyangwa ubwa Repubulika ya kabiri.

Uko biri kose, abanyapolitiki badashyigikiye ubutegetsi bwa Habyarimana bahagurutse nabi, babura icyerekezo, none ubu baragonganira mu kirere.

Amashyaka yabaye

NYABYENDA Issa.

ABAKOMBOZI BARATEZA UMWUKA MUBI MURI SUPEREFEGITURA YA NYABISINDU.

Superefegitura ya Nyabisindu igizwe n'amakomini ane. Hari Nyabisindu ' Rusatira, Ntyazo na Muyira yose yo muri Perefegitura ya Butare. icyicaro cyayo kiri i Nyanza (Komini Nyabisindu).

Iyo Superefegitura itegekwa n'umu nyacyangugu (abandi bavuga umu shi), Kayitani Gaëtan, Bagenzi bacu bo muri Kinyamateka nibo kera bari bafite inyandiko bitaga «Bazumva ryari?» Iyo nyandiko yashyiraga ahagaragara amakosa yaba ayabategetsi cyangwa se abandi bantu bigize indakoreka bibwira ko ijisho rya rubanda ritabareba.

«Bazumva ryari?» yavuyeho, haduka «tombori bombori». Cyane cyane iyo hari ibitagenda neza aha n'aha. Turavuye tuti «abatutsi (b'abakombozi) bo muri superefegitura Nyabisindu bazumva ryari?», badusamira hejuru ngo turashotorana. Nyamara sicyo tugamije. Ntawe dushaka gutungira agatoki. Ni ukuri kwambaye ubusa dushaka kugeza ku basomyi bacu cyane cyane abo muri superefegitura ya Nyabisindu kuko iyo nkuru twayihagazeho. Abatutsi bo muri PSD, batuye muri superefegitura ya Nyabisindu bakomeje guteza akadurukwayo (bombori bombori) muri ako karere. «Bazumva ryari» ko abanyarwanda bose bangana, ko igihugu atari icya-

bo bonyine, ko abanyarwanda bakeneye kubana mu mahoro ?

MUTI KAGIRE INKURU.

Umugabo Muganza Stanislas agize atya akuriye i Gikongoro n'i Kinkanka muri Rusatira ngo ba ! Emwe agira n'inama abona akazi muri Isar yitwaje mu mufuka «impamyabushobozi» y'inyuma itatu y'amashuri yisumbuye. Ashingwa gupima ikirere. Aza gutangaruswa, Isar aba arayitaye aza muri Ocir cya kigo gishinzwe ibihingwa ngenga bukungu. Amaze kugwiza inoti, Muganza yirara mu baturage b'i Rusatira, abafatanyaga n'ubujiji, atangira kugura amasambu yabo kuri make. icyo gikorwa cy'uburiganya yaje kugipfa na Burugumesitiri wa Komini Rusatira Nyawenda Esdron wamubuzaga guhuguza abaturage ashinzwe kuyobora. Amatiku atangira ubwo.

Muganza (icyo gihe wari umurwanashyaka ukomeye wa MRND) ashaka guhirika Burugumesitiri Nyawenda yifashishije uwahoze ari Perefe wa Butare, Temahagari Justin, akaba na muramu we. Muganza akurura amatiku ngo Burugumesitiri Nyawenda abitse intworo zo kuzamarisha abatutsi bo muri Rusatira. Hagati aho wa

murwanashyaka wa MRND ari we Muganza yari yahindutse u mukombozi kubera nyine amaco y'inda. None OCIR ntiyari imaze gushyikirizwa abakombozi !

Uko byagenze ibara umupfu. Burugumesitiri Nyawenda wari umaze imyaka 17 ari indakemwa, bamujugunya muri superefegitura ya Ruhango i Tambwe. Hagati aho Perefe wa Butare, Habyarimana akora iperereza muri Rusatira, asanga Burugumesitiri Nyawenda arengana. Bamubona i Tambwe muri superefegitura ya Ruhango bamuzana i Nyabisindu kuri superefegitura, aho ari na nubw'.

Muganza na bagenzi be bashya ubwoba ngo Burugumesitiri Nyawenda wahoze ayobora Komini Rusatira, ubwo ageze kuri Superefegitura ya Nyabisindu agiye kuba superefe. Tracts ziracicikana ngo superefe Kayitani Gaëtan, Nyawenda Esdron n'umunyamakuru wa RTL, Habimana Kantano ukomoka i Muryira bafite umugambi wo kuri mbura abatutsi muri Komini Rusatira. Superefe Kayitani Gaëtan atumiza inama y'umutekano kuri superefegitura i Nyanza. Nyawenda arisobanura, Muganza na bagenzi be cyane cyane Gatara yiha chef wa garage i Rubona bafatanyije kurya ibyuma bya Isar, baratsi-

WARI UZI KO ABAYISILAMU BAGIZE 1/5 CY'ABATUYE ISI ?

Ku isi yose, abayisiramumu bagize 1/5 by'abayituye. Ni ukuvuga miliyari isaga. Hari imigabane imwe n'imwe ariko idini ya Islamu ifitemo abayoboke bake ku buryo usanga ari nk'idini ritazwi n'abaturage. Cyangwa se bakaba ari benshi ariko politiki ikorerwa mu bihugu bigize iyo migabane ikabakanda. Ubu ni ryo dini rya mbere ku isi rifite abayoboke benshi mu madani yemera Imana imwe ariko hari abagishidikanya. Nyamara abakurikiranira hafi iterambere ry'amadini, bemeza ko tuzatangira igisekuru cya 21 nta wugihakana uwo mwanya wa mbere. Muri Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika riraharanira umwanya wa gatatu inyuma y'amadini ya gikristu agabanyijwemo imitwe 220 yose, agafata umwanya wa mbere. Abayahudi bafite umwanya wa kabiri.

Muri iki gihe Leta Zunze ubumwe z'Amerika zifite miliyoni enye zirenga z'abayisilamu. Uwo mubare uruta uw'abayisilamu batuye Libiya. Mu mashyirahamwe y'amadini nyamerika, Islamu niyo itera imbere k'umuvuduko wa vuba cyane. Miliyoni zigera kuri eshatu zigizwe n'abayisilamu b'abimukira cyangwa ababakomokaho ba hafi, abakabakaba miliyoni ni abirabura bo muri Amerika bahisemo Islamu naho ibihumbi mirongo inani ni abazungu bayiyobotse. Ibyo biterwa ahanini n'uko imiryango y'abayisilamu ibyara cyane. Buri muryango bawugeranyiriza abana barenga 6.

Umubare w'abayisilamu uruta uw'amadini amwe ya gikristu ashinze imizi nk'iry'aba "épiscopale" (miliyoni 2,5 z'abayoboke) n'aba "peresibiteriyani" (hafi miliyoni 3). Biramutse bikomeje gutyo, Islamu yaba mu minsi ya vuba ari ryo dini rya mbere ritari irya gikristu rikomeye muri Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika. Ndetse uwitwa Issa Smith, umuyobozi wungirije w'Inama nkuru y'abayisilamu muri Amerika, yemeza ko mu myaka icumi iri imbere Islamu izaba yakuye idini ry'abayahudi ku mwanya wa kabiri rifite ubu bityo Islamu ibe ibaye iya kabiri mu bihugu. icyizere cya Issa Smith agitsindagira avuga ati : "abayoboke ba Islamu ubu turarenga miliyoni enye naho abayoboke b'idini y'Abayahudi ni miliyoni eshanu n'igice. Urabona ko tubegereye kandi tu-

kaba twiyongera ku buryo budasubirwaho".

Abayobotse Islamu bavugaga ko abakunda idini ryabo, bamwe muri bo ari abashaka ikinyabupfura, abandi bakaba bishakira kumenya amateka". Mu gisekuru cya VII, intumwa Muhammad yahanuye amasengesho atanu ku munsu n'amategeko akena imirire iboneye. Abayisilamu bagomba kubahiriza amabwiriza agenga umuco n'imirire, bakirinda inzoga, ibiyobya-bwenge, ntibarye ingurube n'izindi nyama zose zitari "halal" ni ukuvuga zitabaze ku buryo bwemewe n'amategeko ya Islamu. Guhuza ibitsina mbere y'isezerano no mu buryo butari ubw'isezerano birabujijwe. Amahame y'iryo dini aboneka mu gitabo gitagatifu "Kor'an" abayisilamu bafata nk'ijamba mwimerere rya Allah nk'uko ryahishuriwe intumwa Muhammad.

Muri rusange, Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika zifite imisigiti n'amazu ndangamuco ya K'Islamu abarirwa mu gihumbi. Umusigiti munini cyane muri icyo gihugu ufite metero kare ibihumbi umunani, ubu umaze kuzura i New York. Muri Leta ya New York, New Jersey, na California niho higanje abayisilamu benshi muri Amerika.

Umwarimu wigisha amateka muri Kaminuza y' Massachusetts kandi ubuhanga bwe muri urwo rwego bukaba buzwi, uwo ni uwitwa Yvonne Haddad, aragira ati : "iterambere rya Islamu muri Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika rirerekana ko Abanyamerika badashobora gukomeza kwiya umuryango yahudi-gikristu".

Intambara yo mu kigobe cya Perse yatumye abanyamerika babona umwanya wo kwibaza ku idini ya Islamu. Byatumye bene ubwite bahaguruka kugira ngo bahangane n'amagambo adafite ishingiro n'ibitekerezo bibi byerekezaga kuri Islamu. Abahanga mu bumenyi bw'idini baratumiwe bajya gusobanura mu mashuri no mu kiliziya, na ba Imam (abayobozi) barushaho gutumirwa mu manama agamije ubwoherane bw'amadini.

Mu mwaka w'1991, ubwo hizihizwaga umunsi mukuru wa Iddi nkuru (umunsi w'igitambo), wabayeye nyuma y'intambara mu kigobe cya Perese,

disikuru ya Perezida Bush yafashwe kuri videwo yakwirakwijwe mu bayisilamu b'Abanyamerika. "Inshoza (la notion) y'ubwoherane bw'amadini ifite umwanya munini mu ntego y'Abanyamerika". Yakomereje ku isengesho agira ati : "Icyo gihe abantu bo mu madini atandukanye bazabaho mu mahoro no mu bwigenge, hose ku isi".

Kuganira n'andi madini byatumye Abayisilamu babona umwanya wo gusobanura ingingo idini ryabo rihuriyeho n'indi mitwe y'amadini iboneka muri Amerika. Urugero : amategeko y'imirire ya kiyahudi n'aya kislamu amezze kimwe cyane ku buryo abayisilamu benshi babuze inyama halal baja kugura inyama zibazwe ku buryo bwemewe n'idini y'Abayahudi.

Nyamara uvanyemo amategeko y'imirire n'imyambarire, abayisilamu baja kubaho nk'abandi Banyamerika. Bikaba bishobora guha Islamu isura yihariye muri Amerika. Ingero zatangiyeye kugaragara mu misigiti imwe n'imwe aho usanga imikorere yayo igenda yegera iy'abakristu aho kumera nk'iyi muri Aziya yo hagati.

Imibereho y'abayisilamu n'imibereho isanzwe y'abanyamerika yibarutse ku ngufu ihinduka ridashobora gusubira inyuma. Abayisilamukazi bafite akazi ntibacyambara "Hijab", (tchador, bandiya) umwambaro uri mu rwego rumwe n'ivara. Amasengesho atanu ya buri munsu ntibabona uko bayubahiriza kubera akazi.

Nibyo, birashoboka ko mu myaka iri imbere, Islamu izaba ifite umwanya mwiza mu ruhando rw'andi madini aboneka muri Amerika. Ariko izaba ari Islamu icishije make, ituje, idafite ubukana nka ya yindi yamamajwe na Nyakwigendera Ayatollah Khomeini wo muri Iran. Ngo izaba ari Islamu iboneye abanyamerika nk'uko Gutbi E. Ahmed, umuyobozi w'ishyirahamwe mpuzamahanga rya kislamu abivugaga : "twageze ku nta mbwe nsaha kandi twasezereye kuba idini rifite akato kugirango duhinduke idini ry'abanyamerika babaho ubuzima nyamerika".

Nyabyenda Issa.

KA02 2069



Nko BUCYANA na murumuna we MORISI bashwe byagombye kuba ikimenyetso cy'ubumwe bw'abahutu n'abatutsi. BUCYANA Martin kimwe na NDADAYE hapfuye imibiri yabo ibifokereze birasigara. Tuzabigenderaho ubuzima bwose.