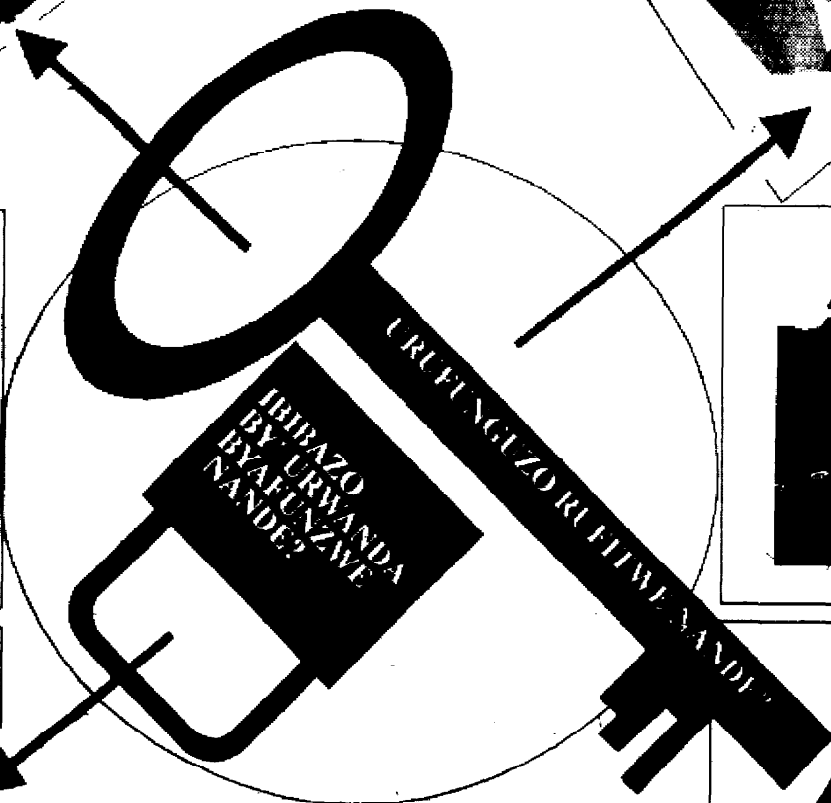
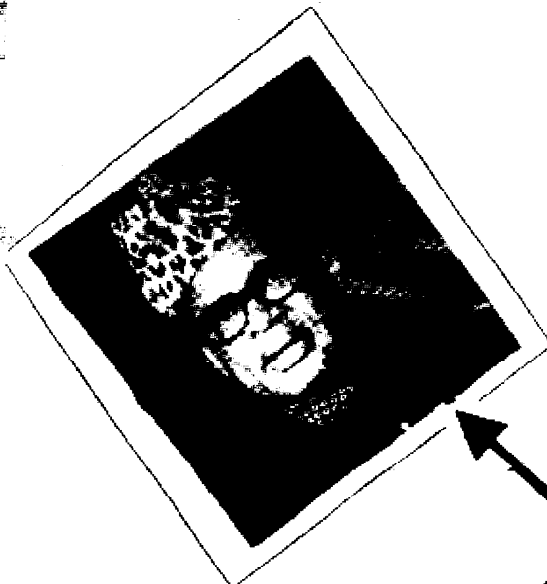
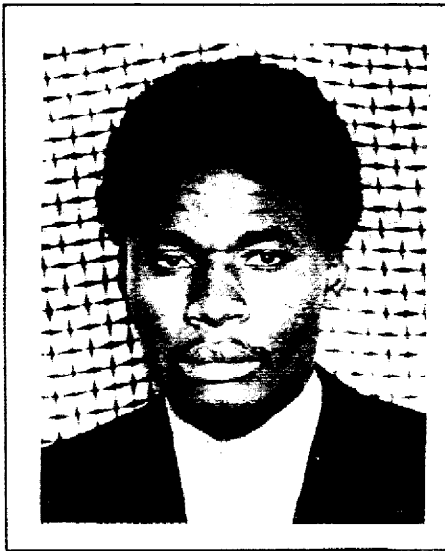


# KANGURA



**IMANA IGUHA ICYO WAYISABYE.  
 AFA BAGABO NIBO BAFITE UMUTI  
 WIKIBAZO CY'URWANDA.  
 NIBASHAKA KO TWONGERA  
 KWICWA NINTAMBARA TUZAPHA,  
 NIBASHAKA KO IBIBAZO BIKEMURWA  
 MUMAHORO BIZAKEMURWA  
 IKIBABAJE NUKO BAZADUSABIRA  
 ICYIZATURIMBURA.**

GIHURIDINOMA WA BATABAZI YAGIJE I KIGALI MURUKIYO

**Bimeze bite mu nkotanyi ? ubu duteye inkotanyiurugamba rwamera rute ?****EDITORIAL**

mu Rwanda no mu mahanga buri muntu aribaza uko byagenda haramutse harose indi ntambara, ibyo akenshi babihera ku byahise. Uko urugamba rwatangiye kuva 1990 kugeza 1994. ibintu byose byabaye kuva aho iyi ntambara itangiriye bituma abantu bose baba abahutu baba abatutsi bibaza uko byagenda intambara yongey. kurota. bamwe bati inkotanyi zarateye maze abahutu bihimura ku batutsi bityo bituma abahutu batsindwa maze basohoka mu gihugu, abandi bati igihe urugamba rwari rukomeye bamwe mu basirikare biraye mu bintu bya bandi maze barabisahura ntibita kubyo kurwana maze igihugu gifatwa gityo. Abandi bati intambara y'abavandimwe birakomeye kuyisohanukirwa cyane iyo bavuga ururimi rumwe, kubera ibyo byose dusanze ari ngombwa kugira icyo dusesengura kuri icyo nyandiko

**INTAMBARA Y'UKWAKIRA YARI IFITE SHUSHO KI ?**

ABATUTSI BAJYA GUTERA NTA MAHIRWE N'AMACYE BARI BAFITE YO GUTSINDA INTAMBARA, USIBYE KO BAJE KUGIRA AMAHIRWE BAGASANGA IMBERE MU GIHUGU HARI AMASHYAKA NAYO YAHARANIRAGA KO IBINTU BYAHINDUKA BAKABA BARI BASHYAMIRANYE NA M.R.N.D. YALI KU BUTEGETSI, UBWO BAFATANYA NA FPR MAZE BAYITIZA INGUFU BATITAYE MU KUREBA AHO BEREKEZA IGIHUGU. Ubwo FPR YABONYE INGUFU NYINSHI IKORESHA N'AMAFRANGA MU KUGURA IBYITSO IMBERE MU GIHUGU HABA MU NZEGO Z'UBUTEGETSI

**HABA MU GISIRIKARE.****ABANTU BITAYE KU NYUNGU ZABO MAZE BIBAGIRWA IGIHUGU**

Ubwo amasezerano ya Arusha yatangiye wasangaga abantu bareba gusa inyungu zabo bakibagirwa izi gihugu cyabo, ugasanga umuntu ajanywe Arusha no guhirika Habyalimana gusa, ariko ntarebe aho igihugu kirerekerera nyuma yuko Habyalimana ahirirye. Abandi ugasanga bagiye Arusha bagiye gushigikira Habyalimana gusa, ariko batarebye aho berekeza igihugu, kuko mukumushigikira bagiraga ngo bigumire mu myanya yabagabiye. Ubwo FPR yo nta ngorane yari ifite kuko byagushaga mu kwayo, bikagwa aho ishaka gusa kandi yanabonaga byose bigenda neza kuko ubutegetsi yabuhabwaga na bene bwo babahutu bari bamaze kuburengwa batari banakizi akamaro kabwo.

**URUHALE RWA MASHYAKA MU GUTSINDWA KWACU.**

Amwe mu mashyaka yo muri oposition yahaye umusanu ugaragara FPR, maze uwitwa RUGENERA wari uhagarariye PSD muri Guverinoma sugukotana arasizora. Ubwo yanga kugurira intwari igihugu, impapuro zo kugura intwari za mugeraho akazifata akazica kugeza ubwo hakozwe impapuro zo kugura ibyuma byo gukora indege yakajugujugu Perezida yagendagamo maze azicira imbere y'uwaru azimuzaniye. Ubwo igihugu kibura amasasu gityo, maze na mashyaka yari ashyamiranye na M.R.N.D ashyigikira atyo icyifuzo cya Rugenera. Haba mu myigaragambyo, haba mu magambo ku buryo amashyaka yose yemezaga ko kugura intwari ari ugusubiza igihugu mu ntambara.

**URUPFU RWA HABYALIMANA NO GUTSINDWA KWACU:**

Ubwo Habyalimana yari amaze gupfa FPR ifatanije n'abayishyigikiye yatangiye imirwano ubwo amahanga afatira urwanda ambargo, bamwe mu basirikare bakabona ko badashobora kurwana nta masasu, ibyo bikaba na

bimwe mu byatumye haboneka ubusahuzi mu gihugu, abandi bakihutira mu guhungisha imiryango yabo ibyo bikanakurikirwa no kwihimura kwa bamwe bica abo batemera cyangwa bafite ibyo bapfa. Ibibazo byaje kuba byinshi, nubwo mu ntambara abantu bose baje kumva kimwe icyo FPR yifuza maze bagahagurukira rimwe mu kuyirwanya. Isomo twasohokanye nuko abahutu bafashije inkotanyi ubu barimo bicuza, abo inkotanyi zitari zica ubu tukaba turi hamwe mu buhungiro abandi akaba ariko batagira ijamba mu Rwanda barimo ba Twagiramungu n'abandi nkawe.

**BYAGENZE BITE INKOTANYI ZIMAZE GUFATA UBUTEGETSI ?**

Ikosa rya mbere inkotanyi zakoze nukubwira abatutsi, ngo nibahunguke maze bafate amazu yabahutu, bari bamaze guhunga cyangwa zari zimaze kwica nibyabo byose. Ubwo abatutsi b'isi yose bahagurukiye rimwe maze aho bari mu mahanga baraza biroha mu mazu batubatse batwara bintu bataruhiye bibwira ko batwaye ibyo buntu. icyo kibazo ningorabahizi kuko nta muntu numwe urabona umuti wacyo, ngo abone uko gishobora gukemuka, n go ayo mazu asubizwe bene yo. Irindi kosa FPR yakozwe ubwo yiteguraga gutera yashutse urubyiruko rw'abatutsi imbere mu gihugu, barusaba ko rwaza kunganira FPR ku rugamba. Ubwo buri mwana w'umututsi yababwaga imbunda iherekejwe n'amagambo ateye atya: "IYI MBUNDA NIYO BA BYEYI BAWE NIYO SO NIYO NYOKO NIYO MUVANDIMWE WAVE NIYO IZAGUHESHA IJAMBO MU GIHUGU" cyawe, ubwo urwo rubyiruko barubwiragako rugiye guhirika ingoma y'abahutu yari yarabambuye ubutegetsi 1959. Inkotanyi zimaze gufata ubutegetsi zibinyujije mu rupfu rwa Habyalimana igihugu kizima cyacuze uburakari maze imivu y'amaraso iba ikwirakwiye mu gihugu hose, ku buryo mu gihugu cyose rwa rubyiruko rwagiye mu nkotanyi rwaje gusanga imiryango warwo warahitanywe n'uburakari bw'abahutu. ubwo abo mu gihugu bose batanze abana babo bakajya mu nkotanyi bajyana na Habyalimana. Zimaze gufata ubutegetsi, umwana w'umututsi agasanga asigaranye ya mbunda gusa na rya jambo inkotanyi zamubwiye ko umuryango we ari imbunda ko ariyo mizero ye gusa, ndetse bamwe bagasanga bararwaniye

ko imiryango yabo irimbuka.

### AMACAKUBIRI MUNKOTANYI

Inkotanyi zijya gutera zarimo ibice bitatu, ariko byose bihurira ku kintu kimwe cyitwa umwanzi wazo : umuhutu.

Igice kimwe kifuzaga ko gitsinze nta muhutu numwe wa sigara ko agomba kwicwa agashira, icyo gice akaba ari nacyo cyarakaje abahutu cyane. Iki ndi gice cyumvaga ko abahutu bagomba gusubizwa mubuja gusa, nkuko byari bimeze mu gihe cya gikoroniye. Igice cya nyuma, na cyo cyabonaga ko inkotanyi nizamara gufata ubutegetsi zizasahura ibyo abahutu bari bamaze kugeraho mu myaka mironko itatu aho ibindi akaba ari amahamba.

aho inkotanyi zifatiye ubutegetsi rero guhuza ibyo bice byarananiranye uwibye, ataha Kagame, ubwo bakabipfa, agafatwa, agafungwa, uko gufungwa rero kwaje gutuma inkotanyi zicikamo, ibice maze inyinshi murizo zisanga ko zaruhye ubusa, ko kuri zo icyitwa

### INDAGU ZA MAGAYANE UBU ZIGEZE HE ?

Kubera indagu ze, byatumye abanyarwanda bose bashaka kumenya ibye. Abantu rero bagiyeho bavugaga ibye uko bishakiyeho, ndetse buri wese agashaka kubivugaga yishyira ahaza. Iyi rero ni nayo mpamvu abantu hamwe na bamwe usanga bahinyura iby'indagu ze, ariko zitari zo, kuko baba babwiye ibitari byo. Muri iyi nyandiko turagira ngo turebere hamwe ibyo yavuze, iby' ukuri byabaye n'ibisigaye tutazi ukuri kwabyo neza, tuzabyirwa n'amateka.

### IBYO YAVUZE BYABAYE

1. Yavuze yuko KANYARENGWE azazengereza u Rwanda rero akaba ari nabyo byamuviriyemo kumufungwa muri Gereza ya RUHENGURI.
2. Akigera muri icyo Gereza yabyiye diregitari wayo ko, azayimusangamo. Bidatinze kabiri aba nawe koko arafungwa. Tugarutse kuri icyo cya mbere ntawe koko wakwirengagiza yuko KANYARENGWE yahangayikishije u Rwanda, yica abatutsi none ubu akaba ari ku bahutu. Aho agejeje u Rwanda ntawuhayohewe. Yewe ndetse ni nawe Inyenzi

insinzi ari ugutuma bari mbuka gusa.

### UBU INTAMBARA IBAYE BYAGENDA BITE?

Ubu intambara iramutse ibaye, abatutsi bo mu Rwanda bemeza ko bakwirara mu bahutu bo mu mijyi bakabica bakabamara. Aha ndavugaga ababa basigaye kuko abenshi zabamaze, ikindi gice cy'inkotanyi cyakwihutira gusahura kigira ngo kibone impamba, dore ko hari abemeza ko izizongera guhunga zitazagaruka. Kandi ninako buri inkotanyi yabanza gushaka uko ihungisha umuryango wayo. Mukuwuhungisha ninako zagenda zisahura ngo zibone icyizatangira uwo muryango iyo mu buhungiro. Kubera ko nta muhutu utunze mu Rwanda, ubwo abatutsi bakenye bazihutira gutera abakizwe, maze inkotanyi zisubiraneho, babana babatutsi batakigira ababyeyi icyo bazakora nguhunga mbere yahandi kugira ngo urugamba rutabafitiye inyungu rutabatsamba burundu, maze bigire mu mahanga kwishakira abagore ngo babone uko

bakongera kwororoka. Uwatera inkotanyi igihugu cyahinduka akaduruvayo k'ibibazo, maze mukuzifata mpiri bikoroha, usibye ko bigomba kwiganwa ubushishozi, nkuko bizwi ubuhubutsi bwazo bushobora kubyara ingorane nyinshi, umuntu akaba atarangiza atibajije kubivugwa na batutsi babaga mu Rwanda mbere y'intambara nonubu abo batutsi bakaba babona igihugu cyaritoraguriwe ningegeza zivuye mu shyamba. Ubwo uwo mututsi yibaza aho aya naho aya akahabura.

Urujijo rero : mu Rwanda si umuhutu udafite amahoro gusa, kuko n'umututsi ushyira mu gaciro iyo atekereje ibibazo akabiburira umuti yibaza icyo FPR bivugaga akayoberwa. tubitege amaso wenda twagira amahirwe ikibazo kitarangira mu mahoro gusa.

Ngeze Hassan. san.

- zagize ibendera zaryo, kugira ngo byemeze amahanga ko itavangura, maze bayibye ibitaro byo kumara gahutu. Koko rero KANYARENGWE ahangayikishije u Rwanda.
3. Yavuze yuko BISERUKA NA RIZINDE batazapfira muri gereza ahubwo ko igihe kizagera bakabohozwa n'abantu bazaza bagafungura gereza bakabajyana. kandi ngo icyo gihe, azaha ari ku mwero w'amasaka. "Bwaracyeye rero biraba koko".
4. Yavuze ko ubutegetsi bwa HABYARIMANA, igihe buzajyibwamo n'umugore akagera mu bushwariheri (mu bushorishori) buzaba bugeze mu marembera. UWIRINGIYIMANA Agathe yabuyezemo koko "BUKEYE BIRABA".
5. Yavuze ko hazaba intambara izajyana no guhirima ku butegetsi bwa HABYARIMANA ko izamara iminsi itatu gusa" aribyo yagereranyije n'imvura y' iminsi itatu" Koko rero yaragenekereje, nako ni mu mvungo y' abahanuzi

intambara koko yamaze amezi atatu afunze. Intambara yatangiye le 07/4/1994. Amezi atatu yuzuye.

6. yavuze yuko igihugu cyizategekwa n'umuntu uturutse hanze y'igihugu. Abaragurisha umutwe ntibatinyanya kuvuga yuko ari KANYARENGWE abandi bakavugaga umwami KIGELI. Nyamara uko byayenze bibara umupfu bwaracyeye biraba.
7. yavuze yuko abanyarwanda bazahungira mu majyaruguru y'igihugu, bazapfamo benshi. Bwaracyeye biraba koko, kuko abahungiyeho i GOMA icyorezo cya MACINYA cyabacuzemo inkumbi.

### IBYO UBU DUTEGEREJE

1. Yavuze yuko ubutegetsi bw'uwo muntu iturutse hanze butazamara yihe kinini. Ko ndetse atazabwo n'umwero w'amasaka. Igihe rero cy'uwo mwero cyiregereje. Ese mama bizaba byo cyangwa se hoyo ! TUBIHANZE AMASO.
2. Yavuze yuko hari ubwoko buzashira mu Rwanda. Ni

abatwa, ni abatutsi, ni abahutu ? ntwamenya. Gusa ntawashyigikira yuko hagira ubwoko na bumwe bushira mu Rwanda, kuko bose hamwe ari ibyiza by'u Rwanda. Ariko rero hari abantu ubu ubona bitwaye nkaho bashaka yuko ubwoko bwabo bushiraho.

3. yavuze yuko nyuma y'ubutegetsi bw'uwo uzaba aturutse hanze mu gihugu hazabaho amahoro atarigeze abaho mu Rwanda kuva rwabaho, kandi koko, uzaha yararokotse izabaho neza. Ibi rero abihuje n'abantu benshi

bamaze iminsi babonekwe berekwa ibizaba ku Rwanda mu muni iri imbere. Tubihanze amaso rero. Turasaba kandi uwaba azi neza koko ibya magayane ko yazaba itugezaho ubutaha

## BIMWE MU BIMENYETSO URUKIKO MPUZAMAHANGA RUZAGENDERAHO BYATANZWE NA MATATA.

### IBURA RY'ABANTU BAFATWA N'ABASIRIKARE CYANGWA ABASIVILI (Disparitions ou Executions sommaires et arbitrales)

Duhereye intabara irangiye muri NYAKANGA habuze abantu benshi bafashwe n'abasirikare nijoro. Hari n'abafatwa ku manywa n'abantu bambaye "gisivili ariko bavuga ko ari abasirikare, abakada, D.M.I n'ibindi... Kuva muri NYAKANGA Guverinoma imaze kujyaho, twabaruye abantu benshi babuze cyangwa bishwe, tugarageza no kubashakira muri za Gereza n'ubu nturamenya irengero ryabo. Dutange ingero nkeya zinyuranywe :

1) RUTAYISIRE Jorji (49 ans) ukomoka komini CYIMBOGO-Cyangugu akaba yaratuye muri Rugenge, Komini Nyarugenge - Kigali. Ni mwene Rugemintwaza Gerard na Mikandekezi Barbara. Afite umugore n'abana 8. Yafashwe ku ya 18/7/94 saa mnye (10h) n'umusirikare wambaye "civi" wiyitaga Gilbert MUTERAHEJURU aya kumufungira ahantu hatanzwe muri Segiteri RUGENGE. Afandi GASHAYIJA wari uhafite ka Burigade hafi aho yarashakishije arahaba. Abantu bakera ko yabanje kumufungira muri "Konteneri ili imbere ya Bar LASVEGAS ili hafi y'amazu ya MINIRAPE araho. Asize umugore n'abana 8.

2) HITAYEZU Gerard wari Komanda w'ikibuga cy'indege i KAMEMBE yabuliye i Kigali le 12/9/94. Ntawe uramenya irengero rye.

3) KALIMUNDA Gerard, umucuruzi ukomeye i Kigali, yafashwe le 19/7/94 na Liyetona ADAMO aherekajwa na Escorte we. Bamukuye iwe mu rugo, kandi hamaze kwandikwa "amabaruwa 2" ya Ministiri w'Ubutabera asaba abashinzwe gushakisha irengero rya kalimunda Gerard.

4) NGILINSHUTI Vedaste alias

"Yeze" (wahoze ari umukozi wa Primature) yabuliye i Kigali le 29/9/94 agiye kugura imiti. Yari amaze iminsi afatiwe kuli bariyeri Butare.

5) NGAMBE Leonidas wari wafashwe le 28/8/94 (azira ko asa na "mukuru we" Hategekimana Boniface, Adj.Chef mu ngabo zatsinzwe) yaje kurekurwa le 19/10/94 arongerera afatirwa aho imbere ya Gereza ya Kigali ako kanya n'abasirikare. Bahise bamwinjiza mukigo cyabo cya MUHIMA. Kuva ubwo ntawe uramenya irengero rye.

6) MUTABAZI Pierre Claver (wari utuye Segiteri Nyabisindu, komini MURAMBI - Byumba) yaje kuburana n'umugore we "batwawe n'abasirikare muri Nyakanga 94 ni joro. Kugeza ubu ntawuzi irengero ryabo.

7) RWAGASHAYIJA Alexis (wari Perezida wa MRND-MURAMBI akaba na Dirigitari wa CERAI-kiziguro) yafatiwe iwe mu gicuku n'abasirikare mu mpera za Nyakanga 94. Kugeza ubu ntawe uzi irengero rye.

8) NSENGIMANA Emmanuel (Veterinaire wa komini Murambi-Byumba) yaburanye n'umuryango we wose n'abashyitsi baraye iwe mu ntangiriro za KANAMA 94. Kuva abasirikare bamuyyana nijoro ntawe uzi irengero rye.

9) RUTINDUKA Claver (wari utuye i Gasogi - komini KAYONZA-Kibungo) yabuze mu ijoro rya le 1/9/94 ajyanywe n'umusirikare batamenye izina. Ntawe uramenya irengero rye.

10) BENIMANA Ladislav (47 ans) n'abana be bahiri BENIMANA J.Claude (18 ans) na BENIMANA Rosine (14 ans) batwawe n'abasirikare mu ijoro ryo ku wa 4 rishyira ku wa 5/8/94 muri segiteri

NYAKABANDA, selire Kabuguru - Komini NYARUGENGE-Kigali. Ntawuramenya irengero ryabo.

11) NSENGIYUMVA J. Damascene, wafatiwe iwabo i BUTAMWA muri segiteri Kigali agafungirwa i Butamwa le 6/9/94. Akahava le 8/9/94 none kuva ubwo kugeza uyu muni nta rengero liramenyekana.

12) MUSABE J. M. Vianney (20 ans), umubaji utuye ku Kimihurura, segiteri Kimihurura, Komini NYARUGENGE - Kigali, wafashwe le 7/8/94 bamuziza ko ngo yagiye kuri bariyeri mu ntambara. Yabanje gufungirwa kuli Position y'abasirikare ili ahahoze ALICOM ku Kimihurura. Hanyuma hali uwafunguwe avuye muri Camp KAMI avuga ko amusizye. None twayobewe irengero rye.

13) TWAGIRAZEYU J. Bosco (29 ans) umukanshi wafashwe le 14/8/94 (akaba mukuru w'uyu Musabe) azira ko yabohoye imodoka Peugeot 304 yubururu maze akayishakira ibyangomba by'ibihimbano. Nawe yabanje gufungirwa kuri ALICOM hafi ibyurwera 2. Nawe hali uwigeze kumurabukwa muri Camp KAMI, none ubu ntawe uzi irengero rye.

14) GARAGANJE Marc wavutse 1965 akaba mwene MUROHYI Dismas na KASINE Madalina ukomoka i RUGOBAGOGA muri komini MUSAMBIRA-Gitarama, wafashwe n'abasirikare none akaba yarabuze muri Nyakanga 94.

15) NIZEYIMANA Sumayire wavutse 1965 akaba mwene Murohyi Dismas na Nakabonye Assumini ukomoka i RUGOBAGOGA muri Komini MUSAMBIRA-Gitarama nawe yabuze amaze, gufatwa n'abasirikare muri NYAKANGA 94.

### IBURA RY'ABANTU RISHIGIYE KU "BWAMBUZI BWIMITUNGO"

Nubwo muri Gereza z'u Rwanda hafungiyemo abantu bazira imitungo yabo, hari aho twashakishije hose tubura irengero ryabo. Abenshi muri bo rero bagiyeye bazira "imitungo yabo" yigabijwe n'abandi (nk'amazu, amamodoka, amasambu, n'ibindi...). Ubwo bugizi bwa nabi bukorwa ahanini n'abasirikare bafatanije n'abasivili (bene wabo) banyereza abantu bagamije kubambura "ibintu byabo". Nubwo habuze

abantu hatagira ingano, reka dutange ingero nkeya.

1) KAYIBANDA J.M. Vianney, mwene Kalibushi na Kajangwe (Umukozi wa MINIFOPE) ukomoka muri Komini RWAMIKO-Gikongoro akaba yaratuye ku KICUKIRO - NYARUGENGE - Kigali. Yafatiwe ku Kicukiro kuwa gatanu le 2/9/94 yagiye kureba abamubereye mu nzu ye ili

iruhande rwa OPROVIA-Kicukiro imbere ya Station ya Essence. Yari kumwe n'umukozi wa OPROVIA witwa GAKUBA Geoffrey wamwerekaga "abanyarwanda bahungutse" bamubereye mu nzu, basangira agacupa muri Butiki. Hali umusirikare (Kadogo) waje aramufata amujyana mw'icumbi ry'abasirikare ryari hafi aho kuli bariyeri ili imbere aho ya Station. Kuva ubwo kegeza ubu ntawe uzi irengero rye.

2) MUGIRANEZA J. Claude (30 ans) na HABIMANA J. Marie (28 ans) bene RUSATSI bali batuye muri Segeteri RUGENGE ku "Kabasengerezi" Komini NYARUGENGE - Kigali, bahafite amazu yabo yubate mw'isambu y'umulyango wabo. Bafashwe n'abasilikare ku ya 19/9/94 saa kumi n'imwe za mu gitondo baherekejwe n'umwe mu bantu bali barabohojwe amazu n'ibintu byalimo. Babanje gufungirwa mu mazu ya MINITRAPE aho muri Rugenge hafi ibyumweru bibiri birenga. Abagore babo bakomeje kuhasiragira babagemurira ariko abasilikare bakabirukana.

-Nyuma yaho ngo hali uwabobonye bashorewe berekeza iya KACYIRU. Kuva ubwo kugeza ubu ntawuramenya irengero ryabo. Twashakishije no muri Gereza turahabwa, kandi n'imiryango yabo yarashakishije. Twaje kumanya ko na Se wabo ubabyara RUSASTI yaje kuburira muri Koleji ya Mutagatifu Andrey aho FPR yakoranirije abantu ikimara gufata umugi.

3) NSENGUMUREMYI Joseph (mwene NTVUNWA Vincent, umucuruzi w' CYANGUGU) yabuze mu ukwakira 1994 agerageje "Kwishyuzwa ubukode" abantu

hamubohoreje amaduka Se yabasigiyeye ari imbere yiduka rya GAKARAMA Juvenal mw'ikoni ligana kuli "Criminologie". Iryo "bura" ryahajwe "bene nyina" inyuma y'igihugu.

4) MUSHUMBA Esri (umucuruzi w' uharariye BRALIRWA mu Ruhango) yaburanye n' umuryango we wose muri NZELI 94 batwawe n'abasilikare babashutse ngo reka "babimure" Interahamwe zigiyeye kurwanira aho atuye muri Selire GIKOMA, Komini NTONGWE-Gitarama. Hashize iminsi ibili abo basilikare baragaruka, batwara imodoka ye yivutirye, batwara n'ibitoke ngo baramungemuyeye. Umuhungu we wari mu Nkotanyi, yahise ahungu.

5) BAZIMENYERA Froduald, umucuruzi i Kigali, ukomoka muri Komini NYAKABANDA-Gitarama, yabuzwe m'UKWAKIRA 1994 kubera impamvu zitazwi. Umulyango we washakishije muri Gereza urahabwa.

6) IDAHUMBIRA Deogratias (umushoferi ukomoka ku NTENYO, Komini TAMBWE-Gitarama) wari utuye ku MUMENA, Komini Nyarugenge - Kigali, yaburanye n'imondoka yakazwe ya PNUD yaratwaye ku 1/11/94 aya ku kibuga cy'indege i Kanombe.

## I. NGESO YO GUFUNGIRA ABASIVILI MU BIGO BYA GISILIKARE (Sequestration des civils dans les camps militaires de l'APR)

1) Gufungwa bikorwa kw'ibintu aho "gufungirwa mu kigo cya gisilikare" byo bitera agahinda. Abahungu n'abababwira ntibagwemo, nabo byabateye ubumuga batazakira. Twabonye ubuhungu bw'ibintu n'ibimenyetso bihagije byerekana ko na nyuma yifungurwa rya za Pariki za KIGALI, GITARAMA, RWAMAGANA, KIBUNGO, na BUTARE, n'ishyamba rya za Burigade za Jandarumoni, abantu batagira ingano bakomeje gufatwa no gufungirwa hose, nubwo ba Komanda b'ibigo bakomeza guhakanisha "uburyarya" go nta mfungwa z'abasivili bafite.

2) IMPAMVU zibiterwa ni nyinshi reka tuvugye iz'ingezi: -Hafuwa ry'abakerekwaho ibyaha bikorwa n'abasilikare batajijukiwe n'ibyamategeko, kandi abafashwe mbere yo ku ya 16/8/94 nta gereza ninwe yali ikinguye ya kubakiriramo. Ku ya 16/8/94 nibwo Gereza ya Kigali yafungurwe ibanziliza izindi nkya Butare na Gitarama;

-Abantu benshi bafatwa n'abasilikare (bababwira n'ishuti cy'abavandimwe babo) akenshi nta bimenyetso bibahama bihali bihagije. Bityo kubashyikiliza za "Burigade" bikabagora no kubashinje kuli za Pariki bikababana insobe, noneho bagahitamo kubafungira aho bishyikira kandi hadasabwa ibimenyetso bibagora. Ni nayo mpamvu bene izo mfungwa zitinda mu maboko yabo iyo zitanayagumye ngo zihambwe mu ibanga. -Ikibazo cyo "kumvisha no kwihimura" kubo mutumvikana gituma umusilikare yifatira umuntu akamwizilikaho nk'itungo rye. Abafunzwe batyo nta "dosiye bagira", barakubirwa, bakicishwa inzara ndetse byazamba bagapiramo.

-Ironakoko ligaragara ku basilikare bakoya naryo bitatera guhohotera abantu benshi mu rwego rwo "guhashya ubwoko" bwagaragayemo abicanyi benshi.

-Inda nini n'umurumba w'abasilikare na ba "AFANDI" bamwe na bamwe bizihiywe cyangwa bashishikajwe no kwambura aho barusha intego "imitungo yabo". Birumvikana ko, nubwo habaye itsembamunga, hali abasilikare bafite imiryango yabo baturukanye hanze cyangwa bashoboye kurokora umuvandimwe umwe n'umwe. Iyo ubwabo n'abo bavandimwe babo bakenye aho baba n'abababwira, birwanaho "bushugulika cyangwa babohowa" hafi igihe barengera bakambukira hejuru y'umunyatege akoya cyangwa undi utagira kirengera". Habonetse n'abababwira babababwira mu rwego rwo "KWIHIMURA, KWUMVISHA, NO KWIGWIZAHU UMUTUNGO".

3) Ingorane bene izo mfungwa zihura nazo: -Guhondagurwa no gutotezwa bikabije; -Kutagira "dosiye" kuko benshi nta "bazwa" bakorerwa (sans interrogatoire); -Kwibagirana (ababafunze ntibongere kugaragara ngo nibura bagire icyo babashinje wenda niyo cyaba "ikinyoma") ku buryo n'abashoboye gutoroka cyangwa kurekurwa (ali nabo batugajejeho ubu buhanga) batakulikiranwe cyangwa ngo bamenyekane kuko ntabwo babaga banditse. -Kwicwa n'inzara, inkoni n'ibikomere, indwara n'umwanda wo kudahabwa amazi yokunywa cyangwa kwisukura (n'abababwira ibintu bakabura icyo babinyweshya); -Guhagaliye umutima bibaza niba batalibwicwe cyangwa bazashyikilizwa inzego

7) HABIMANA Modeste, umukozi wa MINIPLAN ukomoka ku KIBUYE akaba yari atuye Segeteri CYAHAFI, Selire Akakilinda, Komini NYARUGENGE Kigali muni y'Ishuri ry'Iposita.

-Yabuze ku 26/8/94 asubiye kumvikana n'abamubohoreje inzu ye. Ubwo kandi nawe yarahunze avuye iwabo ku Kibuye aho yari yarahunze. Mushiki we aremeza ko HABIMANA yaburanye n'umukozi we bajyanye, kandi ko baba balinjiranye muri iyo nzu ntibayisohokemo. Twabajije abaturage batugajejeho iyo nkuru, batubwirako byabayobeye bakabura n'uko bajya kurega kubera ubwoba bafitiye "abanyarwanda bahungutse bava i Burundi". Muri icyo minsi ngo barahanyuraga bakumva umunuko, aliko babura uko babyifata, none HABIMANA Modeste yarabuze burundu.

8) NDAHIMANA Isaie (umwubatsi wari utuye i Gikondo) yatwawe n' abasilikare ku 8/9/94, turashakisha i Kigali turahabwa nibwo ARDHO yiyambaye Service y'Ubutasi bwa "gisilikare" yitwa D.M.I. Kugeza ubu nacyo iradusubiza.

Zubucamanza.

4) Hali ibigo byaranzwemo imfungwa nyinshi z'abasivili:

- Uretse ko mu bigo byose no ku "macumbi menshi" y'abasilikare habonetse imfungwa z'abasivili, hali ibigo byagize akarusho: -Camp KANOMBE yigeze kugira imfungwa z'abasivili ya 300 na 500 muri NZELI n'UKWAKIRA 94. Hafungurwa kandi hafunze abaturage benshi bo mu ma Komini ya RUBUNGO, KANOMBE, BUTAMWA, GIKOMERO, GIKORO na BICUMBI cyane cyane, hazagamo imwe na imwe n'abaturutse mu yandi ma komini y'umuryango wa Kigali (PVK) cyangwa Kigali-Ngali. -Camp KACYIRU nayo hafungurwa abantu bagera ku ijana (100) muri KANAMA na NZELI 94. Kugeza na nubu kandi hakomeje gufungirwa abasivili bakomoka ku KACYIRU. Hafi na bamwe mu ngabo zakera bagiyeye hafungurwamo mbere yo kwimurirwa ahandi.

-Camp KIGALI na Camp KAMI nazo zafungurwemo abasivili batagira ingano bamwe bazira kwamburwa ibintu byabo, abandi bazira gutungwa "agatoki" n'ababarega ukuli cyangwa ibinyoma.

-Muri "Position" z'abasilikare kuli Mont Kigali nabo hafungurwa abasivili benshi bafatirwa za Nyakabanda, Nyamirambo na Segeteri Kigali, etc...

5) Ba "Maneko" ba "D.M.I." nabo bafashe abantu benshi "batitaye kubakoraho iperereza, nyamara babifitiye ubushobozi ugereranije n'izindi nzego z'iperereza. Ingero twatanga ni nyishi, uwazishakira muri

Gereza ya RILIMA n'ya KIGALI yakwandika akaraha.

2) Muli Gereza nk'iza GITAMARA, RILIMA, KIGALI na BUTARE habonetsemo "imfungwa zidasanzwe", zigizwe ahanini na bamwe mu "bacamanza, abategesti bakomeye cyangwa abahoze alibo n'Abihayimana. Bene abo banyururu badasanze "badutangaliye ko barengana ku mugaragaro" kandi ko bafashwe mu buryo bunyuranije n'amategeko. Kuli bo basanga batazira "irondayaha" ahubwo bazira "irondayaha" ligamije guca intege "abahutu bo mu cyaro" bakomeje guhunga akubona babona n'abategesti "bahutu" bitwaye neza bafatwa bagafungwa nta bimenyetso bibahama "uretse imvugo y'abarega gusa". Nubwo tutabavugaga hose, reka dutange ingero nkeya nibura:

a) Bourgmestre wa GATARE - Cyangu, RUGWIZANGOGA Fabyani, wali washubijwe ku mwanya we kuko yitwaye neza, akaba yaranabujije abaturage be guhungira muri Zaire ibegerereye. Twibutse ko icyo Komini ya Gatare yali igishobora guhamba abakozu bayo hose balimo n'abapolisi ba Komini. Yafashwe ku ya 29 UKUBOZA 94 none ubu afungiyeye muri Gereza ya BUTARE.

### IFATA NIFUNGA BITAGIRA ISHINGIRO (Arrestations et Detentions arbitraires)

1) Imfungwa nyinshi muri iki gihe n'iziregwa ibyaha bitifanye isano n'itsembatsemba ryabaye muri MATA ikageza muri NYAKANGA 1994. Ku mfungwa zirenga 23.000 zafashwe mu byiciro bibili halimo zigice gitubutse cy'inzirakarengane zabeshyewe kubera impamvu zinyuranye, cyangwa zazize umutungo wazo:

a) icyiciro cya mbera kigizwe n'abantu bafashwe hagati ya NYAKANGA n'UKWAKIRA 1994. icyo gihe "abarega ababakereye cyangwa ababakereye gusa" bahawe umwanya wo "gutanga abagizi ba nabi" ubwo iryo "tangwa" ryali ryatangiyeye muri MATA 94 m'uturere twose FPR yagiye yigarurira kuva icyo gihe. Mu UKWAKIRA 94, "abategesti" bumaze kubona ko hafi "abakabya guhohotera abandi" bwagerageje gusaba ko nibura "urega yajya atanga abagabo batanu (5) bashinje "uregwa". Ibyo byagabanije umurego wifata n'ifunga, ariko n'ibyashimishije igice kinini cy'abapfushije ababo mw'itsembatsemba. Bakomeje kubyinubira noneho hagoboka "IMBYINO" ngo "nta muhutu utalisha cyangwa ngo ajye kuli banyeri" iterwa kandi ikikizwa n'abo "irondayaha" lishya ryagize ingaruzwamuheto" (extremistes).

b) icyiciro cya kabiri kigizwe n'abantu benshi bafatwa mu kintu gisa n'umukwabu (raffles) guhera mu UKUROZA 94 kugeza ubu:

Muli iki gihe "kurega umuhutu birorohyeye cyane" kandi si ngombwa ko bikorwa n'abatutsi gusa (uretse ko bo ntabagitinyuka

b) Ex-Bourgmestre wa MUSAMBIRA - Gitarama, NYANDWI Justin wanzwe gushyigikira ubwicanyi muri Musambira agahitamo guhunga Interahamwe zamuteye iwe ku ya 20/MATA/94. Leta y'Abatabazi imaze kumwirukana ku mugaragaro ku ya 18/6/94 yacikiye Interahamwe ku KIBUYE, CYANGUGU na GIKONGORO, akomeza kwihishaho akizwa n'Imana. Yahungutse ku ya 20/8/94 yarakereye no kwiyambaza MINUAR na HCR Agihunguka, abaturage baramwishimiye bizera ko azongera kubayobora. Ni nayo mpamvu akeka ko "ibyo byaba byarateye ubwoba Bourgmestre w'agateganyo Kalisa Maritini (umugogwe wacitse kw'icumu abikesha Nyandwi wamuhungishije ngo batamwica) Umuyobozi w'Agateganyo KARISA MARITINI yahise amwitura icyo neza amushakira ibyaha afungwa ku ya 9/1/95. Yuhereye muri Gereza ya Gitarama igitaraganya ku ya 11/1/95 ngo hatazagira abamurwanaho bakamurengeza. Araregwa ibyaha binyuranye aliko nta bimenyetso bimuhama.

c) Umucamanza m'Urukiko rw'Ubujulire i Nyabisindu, NKUNDIMFURA Anaclet wafashwe ku ya 16/12/94 na Liyetona BAGABO wali umukuru wingabo mu

kubarega cyane icyo bakosheje. Mu iperereza twakozwe, twatahuye udukiye tugizwe n'Abapfakazi n'Imfubyi dukorana umwete nk'uwa "Amashyirahamwe atanga kandi agashinje abantu." Twibajije impamvu nk'abantu bacitse ku icumu bakomeje kubona n'abaturanyi babo mu "nkambi FPR yali yarabakusanijijemo" bakalinda bataha ku "mirenga yabo" muri NYAKANGA na KANAMA 94 "batabatanzwe", noncho "ubungubu" bakaba halimo "kubafungisha umusubizo", dusanga hafi impamvu zikurikira z'ingizi:

-Irondayaha ryakuruye n'itsembabaga ligaragara mu myifatire no mu mitima ya benshi cyangwa "iyigishwa" n'abagitsimbaraye ku bitokerezo bigufi (Stupides) bishingiye ku moko (extremistes);

-Iyo hafi ibimenyetso bibonetse bikererewe cyangwa babwiwe cyangwa "akagambane" k'abantu "binginga abandi cyangwa babagurira" ngo "batange runaka".

-Inzangano, ishyamba, ikinyoma, kwihimura n'umururumba bisanzwe mu bantu;

-Inda nini yo gushakisha inyungu mu "mitungo y'abandi".

Muli iki "icyiciro cya kabiri" rero niho habonekamo igice kinini cyane cy'abafunzwe barengana n'abandi bako bazira ko banyere inyama cyangwa bagasahura udukoresho two mu rugo gusa.

c) Muli ibi byiciro byombi imfungwa zigizwe n'Abahinzi, Abafimu, Abacuruzi, Abakozu ba Leta n'Abimilyango itagengwa na Leta.

akarere ka S/Prefegitura RUHANGO, agahitamo amwambura imodoka ye Hilux Camionnette, agafungirwa muri Gereza ya Gitarama ku ya 19/12/94. Umutungo wa uli i Nyabisindu aho yaratuye wabohojwe n'abasirikare bi Nyabisindu, we atarirwa kandi afungirwa mu Ruhango.

d) Superefe wa Ruhango, KORONI wafashwe ku ya 14/2/95 na Suliyetona BOSCO mu Ruhango aho yari mu nama i Kigali. S/L BOSCO rero yamutwaye muri tekiniki yuburya budasobanutse: ababwirako ngo naze i Gitarama baramushakira kandi aho yari yanyuze aya i Kigali. Twibutse ko S/Prefet KORONI yamaze icyo gihe muri uwo mwanya imyaka myishi akaba yarayikoze muri GITARAMA. Veli yashubijwe ku mwanya we muri KANAMA 94 kubera "imyifatire myiza" mu ntambara. Mufungirwa rero habonetse abamushinje urupfu rw'abaturage GATAMBIYE wabohojwe ari umuganyu i Kigali. Gatambiye rero yazize Interahamwe zamwishye amaze kuva mu modoka ya S/Prefecture Ruhango, KORONI yari yariye S/Prefet mushya agiye i Gitarama. Yavuye n'Interahamwe zizwi mu Ruhango KORONI na SUZANA.

e) Padiri Mukuru wa Paroisse BYIMANA, Padiri NDAGIJIMANA Joseph wafashwe ku ya 9/2/95 ashinje ko ngo yaba yalishye abantu mu Byimana n'Kabagayi. Igutangajye rero nuko aregwa n'abantu babanyere mu nkambi ya BUGESERA kuva FPR yigarurira Komini Mukingi bakalinda bahunguka muri KANAMA 94 betamutanzwe.

Ifungwa ryaba bagabo rero ryakuye umutima abantu benshi babibonamo irondayaha aho kuba "Irondayaha".

Muli Kasho za Burigade no muri za Gereza hamaze nabi cyane. Nko muri za gereza ho harapfa abantu benshi kubera imfungwa zitakigira uruhemekero. Abapfira mu buroko nabo bazize intege nke zituruka ku nkoni (bakubitwa babazwa cyangwa bafatwa), inzara, indwara no kubura kivulira nabo bamaze kuba benshi kuburyo bateye impungenge n'agahinda. Benshi bafunzwe batarabajijwe kandi nta iperereza likozwe ngo kubera amikoro make. Nyamara harahaboneka ubushake buke, urugomo no kwihimura. Abantu bakabakaba 1200 bamaze kugwa muri za Gereza za KIGALI, GITARAMA na BUTARE. Hafungwa abarenga 1300 muri cyumweru kandi nta bafungirwa baboneka. N'iki Kigali bashyizeho "Komisiyo igerageza" gufungura babiri cyangwa bane ku munsu" muri Gereza ya Kigali huzuyemo imfungwa 7.200 hafi.



**IBIMENENYETSO BIGARAGAZA KO HARI IRONDAKOKO RYIBASTIYE  
ABAHUTU MU GIHUGU HOSE**  
(Rapports et Temoignages attestant la persecutuion contre les hutu)

"Ikishe u Rwanda n'ugutinya "kuvugisha ukuri" uko ibibazo biteye ikizahaje abanyarwanda n'uko barebera "ba rusarurira mu nduru" babajijisha bakoresha imbyinoo z'irondakoko ngo aha bararwanya "inyenzi" cy interamwe". Urwishe ya nka ruracyayilimo koko" ni IRONDAKOKO.

Muli iyi minsi kuva "Leta y'Ubumwe bw'Abanyarwanda" yajyaho nta bwisanzure bwo "kuvugisha ukuri" bwigeze bubaho. N'ababiigerageje, baracekeshejwe bahabwa "gasopo" bituma abandi batinya, baryumaho. Ugerageje kwerekana ibitagenda neza cyangwa agaragaje ko hari abaturage barengana, bamwotsa "igitutu" ngo ararenger a Interahamwe. Mbese bimaze nko hambere basebya "Imiryango Irengera Ikiramwamuntu ngo "Irengera Ikiyemwa-tutsi" gusa, n'ubu rero harababona "abarengera ikiyemwamuntu" batungutse nko kuri "Burigade cyangwa muri Gereza" bakabareba ikijisho ngo ubwo baje "kurengera Interahamwe" zihafungiywe, bakiyibagiza ko n'imfungwa zigira uburenganzira bwazo. Nyamara umuntu niyo yaba ari mu gihano, abashinze gukurikirana abagizi ba nabi bazabigeraho bate mu gihe hatashoboraho "kurengera abere"? Abatarangwaho icyaha "ntibitwe abicanyi" (kubera abakurira irondakoko ribafitiye Inyungu), imanza zose turimo kwitegura "zizata agaciro".

"Uvuze ko nyir'urugo yapfuye, siwe uba umwisha" rekā twerekane ukuntu "IRONDAKOKO" ryongeye guhabwa intebe mu Rwanda "abategetsi n'abanyarwanda bose" babirebera kandi babigayya ku mutima ariko bagatinya kubivugana no kubyamagana ku mugaragaro, ngo batahasiga agatwe:

1) Nubwo abanyarwanda bacitse ku icumu ry'itsemba-imbaga bafite intimba ikomeye ku mutima, nibwo wasangaga bihanganyira kongera kubana mu mahoro batabujije ko "abagizi ba nabi" bahanwa by'intangarugero. Nyamara "abambari bashya b'irondakoko" bamaze kudutoza ingeso mbi yo "kwironda bitewe n'inyungu zinyuranye bakurikiranaye (Kuramba kubategetsi butanga umukiro).

Niyo mapamvu iperereza ryacu rimaze gushyira ahagaragara ibi kurikira:

-Amashyirahamwe "arega kandi

agashinja abantu" yagaragaye m'uturere twose tw'igihugu, akaba amaze nk'ayabitojwe na ba "extremistes" kabuhariwe bashobora kuba bafite uburyo bakoramo, bazenguruka igihugu cyose (bakoresheje abasivili cyangwa abasirikare-filieres civiles et/ou militaires).

- Komite "zafatira cyangwa zifatisha abantu aho bategera imodoka no ku masoko": Urabyemera azajye muri za Gereza ya KIGALI, RILIMA, BUTARE na CYANGUGU yirebere imbaga y'abantu bafashwe n'utwo "dutsiko tw'insorese n'inkumi" dukorana na ba "maneko" n'abasirikare bahora bategereje aho bafata "baturutse m'uturere tw'ibabo" cyangwa abaketsweho udafaranga (nk'abaje gubaha cyangwa kurangura utuntu).

- Abantu b'abatutsi cyangwa "abiyita bo" bakora nk'amabandi bagafatanyaga na bamwe mu basirikare cyangwa abajandarume, bagafata, bagafungisha cyangwa bagakanga abantu bamije kubakuraho amafaranga cyangwa ibintu by'agaciro. Ingero ziboneka hose:

a) Muli PEREFEGITURA ya KIGALI (dutange nkeya):

Komini NYARUGENGE, Segiteri Kimisagara, hari abasore BAYIHOREYE Idrissa na HARUNA bajubijije abaturage babahohotera babafungisha ngo nuko bakorana n'abajandarume ikibazo cyabo kimaze kwigwa mu nama ebyiri za Segiteri. KOMINI KACYIRU, Segiteri Kimihurira, selire Rugarama hali abasore bahohotera abagenzi cyangwa abanywi (bitewe no kubareba ku mazu-ru) babita ibipanga ngo birimo gukora amanama yo gukuraho ubutegetsi-butaho; Segiteri GATSATA, hari "ishyirahamwe ritanga abantu" niyobowe na Madame MUKAKALIMBA Giorose bita "Mama Didi" nkabamo abitwa "FELICITATIONS", NTAGANDA, PIERRE, NSHONGORE na DAMASENI bakorana cyane na Service ya Criminologie na Burigade ya Nyarugenge.

b) Muli PEREFEGITURA ya GITARAMA (NAHO TUBAHE INGERO NKE):

-Komini NYAMABUYE, Segiteri Gitarama hali abasore bacitse kw'icumu RUZINDANA na MAKUZA bigize ibigiramanana, abaturage bakabaturaga ngo barebe ko babaho kabili badahohotewe;

-Komini TAMBWE, hali RUZIMA (Secretaire wa Komini) uwo adashatse n'icyo adashakira nibibaho ku buryo arusha Bourgmestri uburemere;

-Segiteri NTENYO hari HARAGUSENGA (hutu) yicishije abantu benshi azana abasirikare muri icyo segiteri, abandi abamarishiriza mu munyururu ngo

arihakirwa ku batutsi.

Segiteri BUHORO, selire Ntinyinshi hari NYILIDANDI n'umuhungu we SHYAKA basahuye kwa Nkundukozera Sabini bamaze kumufungisha, bamusahura inka 13 (bagarumano 4 Komini ihagurutse yerekanye ko arengana) imyaka n'ibintu byo mu nzu. None ubu yagombye kubahunga. Komini KIGOMA, Segiteri Remera, Selire Nyamagana hari "agakipi" gakorana n'abasirikare b'i Nyabisindu karimo NICYABERA Beatrice, SEBUGWIZA, MPAYIMANA, HABIYAMBERE Epimaki,...

c) Muli PEREFEGITURA ya BYUMBA (tubahe urugero):

-Komini MURAMBI, Segiteri Gakenke, Selire Kiramuruzi hari umusore witwa KAYITARE wirirwa agambanira ku basirikare bahaba abantu no bafungwe "bakoresheje amanama" kubera ko babonye hamwe mu tubari.

2) IFATA n'IFUNGA bikorwa muri iki gihe biratandukira bigafata "bantu batigeze mu bikorwa by'itsembatsemba, ku buryo twazengurutse muri za Burigade na Gereza tugasanga ibikorwa ubu ari "ukwigiriza nkana" kubaturage "b'abahutu" gusa. Iryo hohoterwa ryanagaragaye no muri Komini GITI ya BYUMBA, kandi nta "tsema- mbaga" ry'abatutsi ryahabaye, tukibaza impamvu bamariye abahutu baho mu "buroko".

-Uterere "itotezwa ry'abahutu" rimeze nabi kurusha ahandi:

-Perefegitura KIGALI: Komini GIKORO, GIKOMERO, RUBUNGO, RUTONGO, BICUMBI, na MUGAMBAZI;

-Perefegitura KIBUNGO hafi ya yose ariko cyane cyane Superfegitura ya RWAMAGANA, Komini KABARONDO, KIGARAMA, SAKI, MUGESERA, na BIRENGA;

Perefegitura GITARAMA: Komini NTONGWE, TAMBWE, MUKINGI, KIGOMA, MUSHAMBIRA, MUGINA, KAYENZI, MUSHUBATI, MASANGO na NYAMABUYE;

-Perefegitura BUTARE: Superfegitura NYABISINDU hafi ya yose, Komini NDORA, GISHAMVU, KIBAYI, NYARUHENGERE, HUYE, NGOMA, SHYANDA, MBAZI na NTYAZO;

-Perefegitura BYUMBA: Komini MURAMBI na MUKIYA;

-PEREFEGITURA ya CYANGUGU na KIBUYE nahe hari uturere tugaragaramo itotezwa rihanitse.

Muri utwo "turere twose" Gufunga no Gufungisha abahutu ni nk'umurabyo, kuko ntawe uvuuka akora anketi. Yego muri "utwo turere" habaye itsemba mbaga riteye ubwoba n'agahinda, ariko (tutigijije nkana) abicanyi benshi babonye igihe cyo guhunga, n'abatarabishoboye bagiyeye batoratorwa kuva igihe Ingabo nshya zigihugu zahagereye. Mu bantu bakomeje gufatwa nabi ubu, higanjemo "inzirakarengane" nyinshi.

3) Abaturage benshi bakuwe umutima n'uburyo abantu bagiyeye "batangwa mu turere twinshi, bakagenda ngo bagiyeye

"kubarwa" ntibagaruke cyangwa irengero ryabo ntirimenyekanane. Ubwicanyi bw'abasirikare ba APR nabwo buteye impungenge. Tubahye ingero nko cyane zaturere bwabereyemo kuva hambere.

-Muri Nyakanga 94, muri Paruwasi KAVUMU muri GITARAMA habonetse imirambo imambuye ingoyi (Interahamwe ntizahambiraga zo, zizeraga ubwinski).

-Taliki 13/7/94, abasirikare ba APR bakumbakumbye impunzi zikomoka muri NIYAZO, NGENDA na VUMBI zari mu mugu wa BUTARE, abagabo barajyanwa none ubu barabuze ntwawe uzi irengero ryabo.

-Taliki 22/7/94 abari barahungiyeye kuri Paruwasi ya SAVE habuzemo abagera kuri 200, ntwawe uzi irengero ryabo.

-Taliki ya 8 na 11/7/94 i RANGO muri BUTARE, impunzi zikomoka mu ma Komini ya GASHORA, NGOMA na RUNYINYA zigera ku magana, zarahabuliye kugeza ubu kandi zari mu mahoko y'abasirikare ba APR.

Taliki 24/8/94, aho i Butare na none abantu 8 batwawe n'abasirikare barabura.

-Mu ijoro ryo ku wa 27 rishyira uwa 28/7/94 bafatiye kuri bariyeri, abantu bahungutse bari mu makamyoneti 4, abantu bagera kuri 650 bajyanwa mu ishuri ryo ku Karubanda i BUTARE barahicirwa. Muri ho harabwirwamo abantu 18 "b'abavindimwe na NKiko Nsengimana". Umuyobozi wa Centre IWACU.

-Taliki 25/10/94, abasirikare ba APR bishye abaturage hafi 35 muri Segiteri Gicaranga ya Komini GISOVU - Kibuye "bitwaje ko ngo hari umusilikare" wabo wishwe, ariko nyu byaba byo ntiyakwishyurwa imirambo 35.

-Taliki 11/11/94, abasirikare ba APR bishye abantu 9 bakomeretsa 13 ku isoko rya MUSEBEYA muri GIKONGORO. Hatanze impamvu na none ngo "bushotowe" baturwa amabuye na grenade.

-Muri Perefejitura ya KIBUNGO, guhera muri MATA 94, abantu baratanze kugeza nibu" ntibirahagarara".

-Muri Komini KAYENZI - Gitarama, abagabo barahashize gahoro gahoro, none hasigaye abagore gusa, n'wasigaye ahasha.

Muri Nyakanga na Kanama 1994 muri Komini MASANGO-Gitarama, abantu bagera kuri 197 barabuze mu ma segiteri RUKINA, RWOGA, NYAKOGO, MUNANIRA, KIRWA, KADAHU na KARAMBI.

-Muri Komini MUSANGO, abantu bagera kuri 20 babuliye muri Paruwasi ya MUNYUNZWE muri Nyakanga 94.

-Muri Komini MUKINGI, Segiteri RUGONGWE, Selire NYARUKOMBE, abasirikare ba APR bahishe abantu batagira ingano ku ya 19/6/94 bahambwa mu byobo rusange. Kugeza ubu ntwawe uramenya impamvu abaturage bangana gutyo bishwe harimo abagore n'abana, abasaza n'abakuru nta vangura.

-Taliki 24 na 25 Kanama 94 mu Ruhengeri bishwe abantu batanzwe umubare bazize "ingabo zahoze ari iza leta y'abicanyi", hakomeretse abana babili naho abandi zirabashimuta.

-Muri Komini KAYOVE-Gisenyi, naho hapfuye abasivili bazize amanzaganya.

-Muri Komini RUNDA-Gitarama muri Segiteri KIGESE, hapfuye abaturage barenga 6 bajuganywa mu kiyaga kili hagati

ya Kigese na Ruyenzi cyitwaga CYOGANYONI. Abagiye gufungwa, babashyize muri "Konteneri" ya PSTP Himo ili hafi ya Komini Runda. Ibyo byabaye muri Nyakanga 1994.

Henshi muri za Komini MUSHUBATI, TAMBUWE na Nyamabuye zo muri Gitarama abaturage bishwe gahoro gahoro n'abasirikare kuva muri Nyakanga 94 kugeza mu gushyamba 94. Ubuho niho bibutse "ubuyubumoko".

-Muri Zone Turquoise: GISOVU, KIVUMU, GITESI (muri Kibuye), GIKONGORO na CYANGUGU abantu bishwe n'ingabo za APR bamaze kuba benshi.

Ntwawavugaga hose ngo aharondore kuko hali n'aho tutaragera ngo umenye uko byagenze nuko byafashe ubu. Itibabaje gusa nuko muri aho hose hagezamo "inzirakurungane", mu gihe na none igihugu gishyamba cyarazahajwe n'itsemba-imbaga n'itambara. Abicanyibashya ntibumva ko igihugu cyatakaje "abantu batagira ingano.

4) Urugomo rukorerwa kuri za bariyeri narwo ntirworoshye.

Muri iyi minsi, gutoteza abantu bafite "amazuru magali" nabyo byakunze kuba mu bashinzwe umutekano cyane. Mbese ba "mazuru magali" bafite ingorane ak'izo ba "mazuru maremare" bagiraga kuri bariyeri zo mu gihe cy'ashyirwa. Reka dutange ingero nkeya zibabaye cyane:

-Taliki 5/9/94, muri BUS ya Onatracom yajyaga ku KIBUYE, hakuwemo abantu batanu (5), umwe abasirikare bamukuyemo kuri bariyeri yo mu "CYAKABILI" i Gitarama (avuze ko ari uwa ruguru icyo), abandi bane (4) abasirikare "barabohere" kuri bariyeri yahozze i NYANGE muri Komini KIVUMU, batarayishyira kuri Nyabarongo ahirwa NYABYIYONI.

m'urugabano rwa Komini Kivumu na Mushubati. Ntwamenye icyo babahoye kuko nibura nta byangombwa babajijwe cyangwa nta n'agapapuro baba banditsheho ku buryo umuntu yakaka ko "bashakagwa".

Babarohoye ku "masura" gusa.

-Taliki 16/12/94, hari umusore wavanywe muri Bus KIBUYE kuri bariyeri ya "NYABYIYONI" na none ku mupaka wa Komini KIVUMU na Mushubati. Umudamu yaraherejeje alishyiganya yanga kunyisiga, abasirikare babuze uko bagira baramureka aragenda.

Taliki 7/2/95 hafi saa sita (12h), hari umusore wu ku Kibuye wali uje aherekeje umukuru umubyara i Kigali, bali muri Bus ya Kibuye. Abasirikare bamukuyemo, baramukubita, bamushyira ku ngoyi "idafashe neza", bamufungirana mu nzu babamo hafi ya bariyeri aho. Ku bw'amahirwe, bigeze saa cyenda (15 h) ashobora guca umwenda bali bamuhambirije, anyura mu karyango k'injyuma aratoroka. Buracya nyinginga imodoka imugeza i Kigali asanga umukuru we yarangije kumubikira abavandimwe.

- Muri KANAMA na NZELI 1994 kuri "bariyeri ya CUMI NA GATANU" hafi ya Camp Kanombe, ku gahanda kajya i Ndera, naho hafatiwe abantu benshi bakajya kubafungira muri Camp KANOMBE. Hahamwe umusaza bambuye igare rye yagendagaho, bamujijije "imineke ye yo kurya" ngo aje kunyuma abasirikare ba APR, kandi ataranyuruzaga.

Bene urwo rugoraho rero narwo rugaragaza ko "irondako" icyagajije imitima ya bakozzi b'inze nyinshi cyane.

Akarungane n'urugomo ak'urwo, bikomeza kubuza abaturage amahwemo, noneho bagahitamo gutungira bafu ku Gikongoro cyangwa mu bihugu bidukikije.

5) UROGOMO RWO KWONESHA IMYAKA NINTOKI BYABAHUTU" ngo basanze:

Nkuko hambere aha "umututsi yahohoterwaga" akuruka akarumira, subu abahutu barahohoterwaga, bakaboniranwa nubona nise wese, ngo aha ntiyahona "abategetsi bamwumva kandi ari umwicanyi" Ngo nta n'uwatariyuka kurega umworozi w'umututsi mu iki gihe, ngo nabo babonye "pawa".

a) IKABUGA, muri Perefejitura ya KIGALI, aborozi bahungutse bava mu bihugu bidukikije, bakunze kurangwa n'urugomo rwo "kuragira mu atoki" z'abaturage bi Kabuga ngo nuko ari abahutu. Iyo bagize utaka baramubwira ngo: "erega muzashyira mumenyere". Ibyo twasanzwe barabirangiyeye hashize iminsi, mu kwakira 94.

b) Muri Komini MUHAZI, muri Perefejitura KIBUNGO, aborozi b' i KITAZIGURWA, baragiye amatungo yabo mu "murenzo yibijumba" mu bishanga byabaye "ibya leta". Muri segiteri MURAMBI naho, agasuzugurura k'aborozi "gatuma bakunze kwonesherezwa abahutu" ngo nta jambo bagifite". Byabaye muri Kanama, Ugushyamba a' Ukubozza 1994.

c) Muri Komini NYAMABUYE, Segiteri GITARAMA, inka z'abasirikare zonyeye abaturage "urubingo rw'inka zabo" ngo ntawuzatinyuka kwirukana inka z'abasirikare. Byabaye mu gushyamba 94.

6) Abashishikarwe no gufungisha nta mpamvu zifashye.

-Koloneli RUSATIRA Leonidas, mu ibaruwa ye yo ku wa 10/2/95 yandikiye Minisitiri w'Ubutebwa yishyiganya, yerekana ukuntu abantu bamwikorere bamuregesha ibaruwa bandiye ku ya 4/10/94 bamaze "gupapira amashyamba" y'abantu ngo baba bari ku Kicukiro, noneho ngo Koloneli RUSATIRA ntiyahohereje abajandarume bo gusimbura MINUAR.

-Dosiye yumukozzi wa "Croix-Rouge" SEMANA Inosenti wafatiye i Ngenda mu Bugesera ku wa 27/1/95, agafatanwa na MPAMBARA Feredariko bese bakomoka muri Segiteri KIYUMBA, Komini KARAMA - Gikongoro bafashwe bagafungishwa n'urwego SURWUMWE ukomoka muri Karama ntwawe ubu akaba atuye muri NGENDA. Ubu afunguye muri Gereza ya RILIMA kandi akimara gufatwa, Croix-Rouge yarahise imukorerwa icyemezo n° 009/04.05/3 cyo ku ya 7/2/95 cyerekana ko atigeze aya ku kazi baba i Byumba aho yabanyije gukora, baba n'i Kigali mu Kiyovu aho yagumye kugeza ku wa 31/8/94. Hari icyemezo cy'aburgesiteri wa Karama n'abaturage bi KIYUMBA iwabo kimuhakanyirira "ko atahakandagiyeye ngo yice umwana wa SURWUMWE". Ariko ibyo byose, D.M.I y' i Nyamata yabirenzeho imwohereza muri Gereza i RILIMA ku ya 30/1/95. Yewe hari habonetse icyemezo cy'abategetsi n'abaturage bo muri Segiteri GATENGA, Komini Kicukiro aho yaraturye, nacyo cyemeza ko "ntaho yigeze ahurira n'ubwicanyi" bwo mu "Gatenga". Ubu rero



akomeje kuborera muri Gereza ya Rilima, ntawumwitayeho.

-Umukozi wa MINIPLAN, SHYAKA Alphonse wafunzwe ku ya 21/11/94 agafungirwa muri "Konteneri" iri Kabeza-Kanombe muni y'i Kibuga. Bimaze gusakuza, abaturage bo ku Kabeza bakoze imyigaramu kuri Burigade ya Remera bafunguza indi "nzirakarengane yitwa MELARI" ku ya 23/11/94, SHYAKA bamwimurira muri Burigade y'i Remera. Taliki 26/11/94, Komanda wa Burigade Remera akoresha inama ku Kabeza, abaturage bamubwira ko batemera iryo "shimurwa rya nijoro" ry'abaturage bafatwa "bunyoni". Taliki 2 Ukoboza 94 niho bamufunguye, basanze nta bimenyetso

bimuhama. Taliki 31 Ukoboza 94, umujandarumc wamufunguye agaruka kumufata amumaza ukwezi kumwe n'iminsi ibiri muri Kasho ya Remera none bamwimurira muri Gereza ya Kigali taliki 20/2/95. Ntako umuryango ARDHO na MINIPLAN bitagize ngo arenganurwe, biranga. None n'urugo rwe rukomeje gutotetzwa.

-Bwana NDALHORANYE Gaspard, yafashwe ku ya 1/2/95 agiye kureba abantu bamubereye mu nzu (kandi ikibazo cyari kwa Konseye hashize amezi abiri baranze kuyivamo). Abasore 2 bambaye sivili baramusuhuzwa noncho umwe "ahita amwita Interahamwe" bamufata mu mashati bajyana

kuri Burigade ya Remera. Taliki 17/2/95 Madame NDALHORANYE akodesha imodoka yo kujya "gupereza ku Kabeza" bageze biberera wa musore gusa kandi nawe ababaza basanga adahali, bamutumiza ku wa 18/2/95. Nta muturage n'umwe w'aho bigeze babaze nibura. Ngo kandi hari n'abagore babili bamushinje kandi nta muturage wo ku Kabeza ubazi. Kuva taliki 20/2/95 iyo "nzirakarengane" iraborera muri Gereza ya Kigali azira "gukurikirana umutungu we".

Izi ngero zose tumaze gutanga zirerekana "uko ibintu byafashe" mu gihugu ku buryo, Inzego zishinzwe kubikosora zikwiye "kubihagurukira hakiri kare".

## UBWIVANGE BW'ABASIRIKARE MU BUCAMANZA NO MU BUTEGETSI Bwigihugu

(Ingerance de l' Armee dans le Systeme Judiciaire et Administratif rwandais)

1) Ubwigenge bw'Ubucamanza buzashoboka ryari:

a) Kuki hagomba "Komisiyo ijonzora" Kandi Parike zikora. Baretse zikigenga ?

-Muri izo Komisiyo "abahagarariye inzego za gisirikare" bafitemo ijamba rikomeye, nubwo basanzwe batagenewe gukora imirimo y'Ubutabera.

-Nka Parike ya KIGALI, GITARAMA, BUTARE, CYANGUGU, RWAMAGANA na KIBUNGO zimaze iminsi zikora, ariko aho hose "inzego za gisirikare" zikomeje kwiharira "gufata no gufunga mu gihe inzego z'UBUTABERA nta jambo zibifitemo kugeza ubu.

-Nko kuli "Parike ya Kibungo" hakorerera ishamba rya D.M.I. rihabangikanye na Parike. Porokireri MUSHUMBA asa n'uwagizwe "ingwate" n'abo basirikare, bakubwira ngo "ntahari" kandi "yicaye mu biro bye".

-Mbese wagira ngo bamubereye ba "pufant" atuma cyangwa "abamarayika" bamulinda. Ubwo birumvikana ko iyo bakomeye ikintu aracyibakorerera.

b) Nahandi hose rero "nta Porokireri, Substitut cyangwa I.P.J. ugiye ijamba kuri "Dosiye cyangwa imfungwa" zimuri imbere uretse "gufata icyemezo" kitanyuraniye n'icy'abasirikare bamufashe, kabone niyo bigaragara ko imfungwa irengana. Bene ubwo bucamanza bwa gisirikare tuzabukizwa n'iki ? Ubwo bwivange buzangira ryari ? Minisiteri y'Ubutabera izegurirwa akazi kayo ryari ?

c) Abaturage bajya bibaza niba "abayobozi b'inzego z'ubutabera" batazageraho bakagura, bakabirekera Ingabo z'igihugu!

## URUGOMO N'URURUMBA W'ABAKADA BA FPR

Nubwo mu gihugu ibikorwa by'amashyamba bisa n'ibyahagalitswe, hari abantu bitwa cyangwa biyita "ABAKADA" bakarangwa no kwitwara nk'abategetsi ndetse hamwe na hamwe ugasanga "ubutegetsi bwabo busumbye cyangwa buyingayinga ubw'abategetsi ba Komini, segiteri na selire." Ubwo "butegetsi" benshi muri bo babukomora ku mirimo bahoze bashinzwe mu NKAMBI yo kuyobora abaturage FPR yabaga yahakoraniye mu ntambara. Ariko rero na mbere y'intambara yo muri MATA

2) Ubutegetsi bw'igihugu nibwo hurengera abaturage:

a) Kuki hafi ya ba Bourgmestres a.i. bese batoranijwe mu "batutsi" bacitse ku icumu ? Bashobora kurengera "abaturage b'abahutu gute mu gihe "biciwe n'abahutu"? -Ngibye ibibazo ABATURAGE benshi bibaza ku mirenganya yose y'igihugu.

Naho Burugmestri w'umututsi yitwa ko "ategeka" ntacyo akora atabajije "umukuru w'abasirikare" muri icyo Komini. Amategeko y'abasirikare mu rayazi ni "ukurarama ngo Kaci".

-Bene uwo "ubutegetsi" akeka ko abo ashinzwe "kuyobora" bamwiciye umuryango n'abavandimwe, abaturage nabo "bakamwishisha" ndetse bakamureba nk'abitegereza umuntu uza " kubatura umujinya". Bityo rero bagatinya kumwegera, bakigunga, bagahabera urvaje cyangwa byabayobere bagabungira mu tundi turere.

-Abaturage twabonye, baravuye ko igihe kigeze cyo "guhahwa abayobozi" bashoboye akazi kandi bashobora kubahumiriza, naho ubundi ngo "bazakomeza kuba ibikanga".

-Baduhaye urugero rw'abayobozi ba komini bajijutse bagerageza "gukora neza" ba Komini RUTOBWE (muri Gitarama) na

94, hari abayoboke ba FPR bigaga ibyerekeranye na politiki yabo, bakaba bari baragenewe kuyicengeza mu baturage igihe by'inziyabacyuho y'amashyamba menshi nabo bitwa "abakada". Nubwo haboneka "Abakada bakoze b'abahutu", abenshi muri bo batoranijwe mu "batutsi bacitse ku icumu".

**A) Imikorere yabo n'umwanza bihaye mu butegetsi bw'igihugu:**

Twababije ba Perefe bamwe na bamwe, batubwirako ko "abakada" ari abaturage kimwe n'abandi ko nta

MUGUSA (ya Butare).

b) Haba harabuze "abahutu bazima" bayobora Komini?

-Birumvikana abaturage bari baramenyereye "kuyoborwa n'abahutu" baguye mu kantu ubu, iyo babona " abategetsi" ba Komini, segiteri, selire ari abaturage mu turere twinshi tw'igihugu. Nubwo kuri "Repubulika ya kabiri" na none bene abo bategetsi bari abahutu gusa gusa.

- Ubwo birumvikana ko uwabahitishamo "batora uwabahumiriza" kandi akabarengera bese atwaye ku moko yabo. Mbese bikamera nkuko, mu rwego rwo hejuru, batoranijwe ba Nyakubahwa BIZIMUNGU Pasitor na TWAGIRAMUNGU Faustin ngo "bakomeze kugirira ikizere" ubutegetsi bushya. Abaturage batangiyeye kwibaza rero niba "icyizere kitazaraza amasinde".

c) Hakenewe abategetsi "bakurikirana abicanyi" badahohotera "abere".

-Iyo abaturage babona "abo bita ABERE" bashiriyeye mu "buroko" bibaza niba hari gahunda ihamye igenewe gukurikirana " abicanyi" hadahohoteye abitwa "abere". Nko guhera mu Gushyamba 94, abaturage berengana, no muri 30 % basigaye bakaba barakomeye "utwaha duta" nko gusahura no kurya inyuma.

-Abategetsi rero nibakaze umurego bashishoze kuko "icyaro" cyahungu banywe bikabijye. Kandi ibyo kwemeza "inzirakarengane" icyaha itakozwe biroroshye, kuko bapfa kuyigenera "imihini ibiri" ikemera ibyo itakozwe kuko "aho gupfa none, wapfa ejo".

burenganzira bafite mu butegetsi bw'igihugu, ku buryo bafatwa nk'abategetsi batowe cyangwa bashyirwaho na Leti. Nyamara bamwe muri bo, bakomeje guhohotera, kwambura no guhoza abaturage, hirya no hino mu cyaro no mu mugi. Hagiyeye haboneka insorosore z'abatutsi ziyitirira "ubukada" kugira ngo zibone ibyo zishyirira mu nda. Ntabwo hano twarondora amafuti yose akorwa n'abakada muri rusange turatanga ingero nkeya gusa mu turere twinshi tw'igihugu.

1) Taliki ya 4/2/95 "Abakada babiri" KIZURI na JOSELINE, baje mu Gakinjoro gutwara umumotari wiyita KOLIMBA bajya kumufungira muri W.C. mu rugo rw'umuntu mu KYOVOU cya Rugenge. Baragaruka bateza "haut-les-mains" Madamu Kolimba bamutwara utuntu two mu nzu. Nyuma yaho baje gufatwa bajya ngo gufungirwa kuri Etat-Major ku Kimihurura (nitiwamenye niba ari kuri D.M.I. cyangwa kuri Jandarumoni).

2) Taliki ya 2/2/95 "umusore ucuruza ku

KABEZA-Kanombe yafashwe saa mbiri zijoro n'umuntu wiyise "umukada aho ku gasozi" aberekejwe n'abasirikare babiri. Barakubita, bajyana muri Burigade ya Remera ngo "afite imyenda ya gisikare." Barayisatse barayibura baramurekura ku ya 7/2/95 mu giyondo. Agarutse iwe asanga "umukada" yamusahuye Prigo, Amezza, Intebe n'utubati afitanije n'abagore babiri bahafite akabari. Uwo "mukada" afite ingeso yo kurara azenguruka ku ngo yabantu ngo arabaneka, yitwaje grenade Kubera umutekano w'abantu. Iwanze gutangaza amazina y'abantu, azasohoka

muri Raporo igenewe inzego zibishinzwe.

3) Mu kwezi kwa Mutarama 1995, "umukada" wirwa "TWAGIRA" (wavuye i Buganda) yambuye "urufunguzo rwa Depot yibintu" umuzamu wumucuruzi HARELIMANA Gaspari ukozera ku Kinamba 1. Nijoro azana abasirikare bakubira ibintu amatiyo nibindi. Hambere aha ngo yaba yarimuriwe ku Gisenyi, ubwo naho baragatoye azabatunganya.

## IMPAMVU Z'INGENZI ZITERA IMPUNZI KUDATAHUKA

1) UMUTEKANO MUKE : Iyo abantu babuze umutekano barahungaga :

a) Kuva muri 1959 kugeza muri 1990 abanyarwanda benshi bahunze igihugu cyabo bakiza amagara yabo. Muri abo abenshi n'abatutsi bakomeje gutotezwa mu myaka 35 ishize.

b) Kuva intambara y'Ukwakira 1990 itangiye habonetse impunzi z'ibyciro byashyirahwe ariko ibyigenzi nibi :

-Abavanywe mu byabo n'intambara, imvururu n'umutekano muke (1990-1993) bo muri BYUMBA, RUHENGEBI, GISENYI, KIGALI, KIBUYE na CYANGUGU (imvururu z'amoko n'amashyamba, ubwicanyi buteguye...)

-abavanywe mu byabo n'itsembatsemba n'intambara guhera mu wi 1994. -impunzi zahunze "abazibereye mu byabo", akarengane n'umutekano muke, biri mu gihugu muri iki gihugu guhera mu Kwakira 1994

2) AKARENGANE na KWAMBURWA "umutungo":

a) guhera mu Kwakira 1994 kugeza ubu hari abaturage benshi bakomeje guhunga "umutekano muke n'akarengane" byibasiye ku mirengi yabo guhohoterwa n'ubonetse wese, kutagira kirangera, gufungirwa ubusa no kwamburwa "umutungo wabo" bibatera kwihaba bagahitamo "kwangara" ku Gikongoro no mu bihugu bidukikije. Nubwo ingero ritabarika, rika dutangira ebyiri gusa zerekana "ikibyera impunzi nshya" bitari agombwa:

-NKURUNZIZA J.Claude (yahozze ari Burugumestri wa Muhazi-Kibungo)

afite ikibazo cy'urugo rwe n'isambu muri Muhazi birimwo n'umusirikare ukomeye kandi umumoreye nabi, kuko ashakisha ukuntu yamutsindagiraho icyaha cy'ubwicanyi "ku ngufu za gisirikare". Nyamara uwo Nkurunziza yari yihutiye guhunguka aya i Bukavu agarutse kubaka igihugu. Yabanywe gufungwa ijoro rimwe agihunguka, none arishingana kwa Minisitiri w'Ubutabera kuko bamushyize no kuri lisiti "ishinja abahozze bese ari abategetsi

ubwicanyi" kandi nta "perereza" byigeze rikorwa ngo hamenyekane buri mutegetsi wafatanije ubwicanyi n'Interahamwe.

-NSENGIYUMVA Jason (n'umwubatsi ukomeye mu karere ka NYANZA na Butare) ubu yahunziye mu Bubiligi kuko "abamubohoreje umutungo" i Nyanza (aho yari atuye) ni Muyira (aho akomoka) bashatse kumwirenza bakwiza "ibihaha ngo n'umwicanyi" agakizwa no guhunga kuko yararisigaye "afatirwa mu nzira" n'abamushinja ubusa. Mu guhunga kw'ntiyigeze arenga ku Gikongoro, kandi yahise ahunguka agira ize ngorane. Ubu arabuyereye umugore n'utwana tubiri, nyamara igihugu gikeneye "abubatsi" muri iki gihugu cyo "gusana ibyangijwe n'intambara".

3) Impunzi zo muri 1994 zitahutse ubu "zagomangana" niziri mu byabo:

-Muri BYUMBA, KIBUNGO, KIGALI zombi na BUTARE, higanjemo ubu abanyarwanda bahungutse bava mu bihugu duturanye, hafashwe amazu amasambu nibindi... Yego muri 59 nabo basize "ibyabo" ibindi birasahurwa, ariko rero nta "kigoreranyo" nyuma y'imyaka ishize.

-Mu gihugu Minisitiri ibishinzwe yemeze ko hatahutse impunzi za kera zigera kuri 600.000, zikaba hafi ya zose "zituye mu byabandi", itahuka ry'impunzi zo 1994 rizeruhanywa. Ingorane n'amakimbirane aboneka muri za Byumba na Kibungo hagati y'abaturage bahasanze n'abahunzwe, aragaragaza ko "intambara y'imitungo yabohoye" izaba ndende.

4) Impunzi zagizwe "ingwate" n'Interahamwe mu turere zahungiyemo:

-Twabonye ubuhanyu bw'inshi, bwerekana ko impunzi zo muri 1994 ziri muri ZAIRE, TANZANIYA ni BURUNDI zitahwemye kubangamirwa n'abakora uko bashoboye ngo bazibuzwe gutaha. Hakoreshejwe ingufu, urugomo, ubwicanyi n'iterabwoba bikomeye ku buryo n'abashoboye kuza babigize "ibanga rikomeye", bakemera "kunyereza

batavuye" kandi badasezeye kubo babanaga mu "nkambi".

5) Guvura impunzi "ku ngufu" urubeshyeshya "umutekano utariho".

-Kuba mu "nkambi" nawe bishimisha iyo asanzwe afite urugo rwe. Igihugu cyose "impamvu" zaturuye ahungu" zitaravaho, guhunga nuburenganzira bw'umuntu, guhunguka "ku bwende" nabyo abycemererwa n'amategekako mpuzamahanga "arengera impunzi." None se zatahuka zite mu gihugu zibona haza "impunzi nshya" ziza zisobanura "uko byafashwe mu cyaro."

-Urugomo rwagaragaye mu gufunga ibigo by'impunzi biri muri "Zone turquoise" ruri mu bihugu bihangayikishije benshi mu mpunzi. Nibumwe ukuntu "baterwa mu buhungiro bwabo" ku ngufu basabwa gutahuka. Ngo n'ubwo harimo Interahamwe zagize nabi nkya, ntabwo byatwaza ngo "asandaze impunzi" zingana kuriya. Ni hakorwe "iperereza" noneho niba hari "abacanyi babonetsemo bafatwe" ariko abaturage babanze bizezwe umutekano" ku mirengi yabo."

6) "UBWOBA" bwo kongera gusubira mu ntambara z'urudaca:

-Iwabonye ubuhanyu bw'impunzi za kera, zigitegereje ko "inzira yamahoro nyayo" ibanza kuboneka" mbere yo "guhunguka." Barasuzuma ibibazo igihugu gifite ubu, bagasanga "AKARENGANE n'UMWIRYANE"

byabateye guhunga bizongera "gukurura indi ntambara ya kimbuzi".

Bati: "nta gihugu cyakubakwa hejuru y'amakimbirane n'ingorane zingana kuriya ngo kibeho", Kandi impunzi nyishi zikiri hanze, nizidatashuka mu mutekano, zizatahuka mu "ntambara ikaze" kurusha iyo tuvuyemo.

Abategetsi bashya "nibatirinde izindi ntambara" bareke "gukina mu bikomeye kuko abanyarwanda "bahaye bihagije" kandi uyishoza siwe uyirwana ngo yizer e ko ariwe uzayitsinda.

MATATA YOZEFU

## DORE ILISITI YABAREGWA NA FPR

DORE ILISITE YABO FPR YIFUZA KO URUKIKO MPUZAMAHANGA RWACIRA URUBANZA BATABURANYE, BIRASHOKA KANDI NI KO BIMEZE KULI ILIYA LISITE ABAZABURANA NTIBARENZE 20 GUSA ARIKO ABENSHI MURI BO BASHYIZWE KURI LISITE KUBERA KO FPR IBANGA KANDI IBATINYA, NTIBIBATERE UBWOBA RERO AHUBWO ITUME TURUSHAHO GUFATANYA, GUSA TWAMENYE BIMWE MU BIREGO TUZAREGWA : NKUWITWA NSENGIYUNVA RAFIKI HYACENTE, ARAREGWA KUBA MURI MITINGI YAVUGIYE I BUTARE MURI MITINGI YA PSD UBWO YAVUGAGA NGO IMANA YARAMUHEMUKIYE AVUKIRA MU NYAMASWA ZA BAKIJA ZIFITE UMUGAMBI WO KURIMBURA YAVUTSI, URUKIKO RERO RUKABA RUGOMBA KUMUBAZA IZO NYAMASWA IZO ARIZO, NIGIHE ZATEGURIYE UWO MUGAMBI.

" NANI MAGAMBO MENSHI KANDI HYACENTI YAGIYE ABWIRA INKOTANYI YEMEZA KO ABAHUTU BARIMO

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 BATEGURA UBWICANYI, TUMUGIRIYE INAMA RERO NUKO YATANGIRA GUTEGURA UKUNTU AZADUSHINJA CYANGWA  
 AKADUHAKANIRA AZIBUKE KANDI KO AKANWA NKAKE GASHOBORA KUMUKURURIRA IBIBAZO.

1.	NGEZE HASSAN		COMMERCIANT	85.	SEBAZUNGU
2.	COLONEL BAGOSORA	45.	LDT. KINYONI STANILAS		CHAUFFEUR KIMBOGO
	THEONESTE	46.	UKWIZAGIRA GASPARD	86.	TOUS PES FILS BISEKWA
3.	NZIRORERA JOSEPH	47.	RWABUTOGO FRANCOIS		KIMBOGO
4.	NGIRUMPATSE MATHIEN	48.	HITIMANA NOEL	87.	HABIMANA LEON
5.	ZIGIRANYIRAZO PROTAIS	49.	BUTERA J.BAPTISTE		KIMBOGO
6.	RWABUKUMBA SERAPHIN		SOUS PREFET)	88.	NDAYAMBAJE DAMASCENE
7.	RWAGAFILITA P. CELESTIN	50.	TEMAHAGALI JUSTIN		NYAKABUYE
8.	SERUBUGA LAURENT		EXPREFET	89.	BANDETSE EDOUARD
9.	COLONEL	51.	MBONAMPEKA STANISLAS		COMMERCIANT
	NGAYINTORANYA	52.	SEKAGINA FAUSTIN		NYAKABUYE
10.	COLONEL BUREGEYA		(SOUS-PREFET)	90.	DOMINIQUE
	BONAVENTURE	53.	GATETE JEAN BAPTISTE		NYAKABUYE
11.	NAHIMANA FERDINAND	54.	MUNYAZESA FAUSTIN	91.	KUZABAVAHU THARCISSE
12.	NSENGYUMVA ANATOLE		MINISTRE		NYAKABUYE
	COLONEL	55.	BUHIRIKE JOSEPH	92.	HATEGEKIMANA JOSEPH
13.	KANTANO HABIMANA		COMMERCIANT	93.	SOUS-PREFET DE
14.	SINDIKUBWABO	56.	SHINGIRO MBONYUMUTWA		BUGUMYA
	THEODORE	57.	NTAMABYARIRO AGNES		NYAKABUYE
	PRESIDENT	58.	GAHIGI FRANCOIS	94.	KABERA
15.	KAMBANDA JEAN PRMIER		CONSEILLER GASYATA	95.	KAGANO (POLICIEN)
	MINISTER	60.	NGERANGEZE P.		MUYUMBYI GASPARD
16.	BAGAMBIKI EMMANUEL		GITEGA	96.	KAGANO
	PREFET CYANGUGU	61.	NTAWUTAGIRIPFA JEAN		MURWANAHAMA MARCEL
17.	KARAMIRA FRODUALD		CONSEILLER	97.	KAGANO
18.	MUGENZI JUSTIN	62.	KAYIUKA THACIEN		SEWABEZA J. PIERRE
19.	RENZAHU THARCISSE	63.	TWAHIRWA SERAPHIN		EX-BOURGMESTRE
	COLONEL	64.	KARAMBO	98.	KAGANO
20.	BARAYAGWIZA J. BOSCO		KABONABAKE THOMAS		HABIMANA FRANCOIS
21.	GENERAL MAJOR		JOURNALISTE	99.	KAGANO
	BIZIMUNGU	65.	NGIRABATWARE ALOYS		RUHANGANGABO PASCAL
	AUGUSTIN		NYAKABANDA	100.	KAGANO
22.	BIZIMUNGU CASIMIR	66.	GAKURU		TEREBUKA GERARD
23.	MME HARYALIMANA		CONSEILLER		KAGANO
	AGATHE	67.	BIZIMUNGU COME	101.	KAYITABA JEAN BAPTISTE
24.	KABUGA FELICIEN		EX-PREFET KIGALI		GISHOMA
25.	KAJUGA ROBERT	68.	KAGIMBAGABO ANDRE	102.	HABIMANA FRANCOIS
26.	MUREGO DONAT		EX-PREFET CYANGUGU		GISHOMA
27.	NIYITEGEKA ELIEZER	69.	KAYISHEMA CLEMENT	103.	MUDFYI FELIX
28.	LIEUTENANT COLONEL		PREFET KIBUYE		GISHOMA
	NKUNDIYE LEON	70.	KAREMERA EDOUARD	104.	KAYAYA EUGENE
29.	MAJOR MHIRANYA PROTAIS		EX-SECRETARE GENERAL		GISHOMA
30.	SEMANZA LAURENT		MRND	105.	BAZIRUWEGUKA J.
31.	BIZIMANA JEAN		ESCADRON DE LA MORT		BAPTISTE
	BOURGMESTRE	71.	BEMERIKI VALERIE		GISHOMA
32.	NYIRINKWAYA PIERRE		JOURNALISTE-CRIMINELLE	106.	RWAKANA VENANT
	CLAVER	72.	GAHIGI GASPARD		GISHOMA
	(BOURGMESTRE)	73.	JOURNALISTE-CRIMINEL	107.	MPAKANIYE PHILEMON
33.	MBYALIYEHE GABRIEL		BAMWANGA JEAN		GISHOMA
	(CONSEILLER)		BAPTISTE	108.	PASTEUR SEMUHUNGU
34.	MAJOR NYAMUMBA		JOURNALISTE-CRIMINEL		PHILIPPE
35.	DR. MUNYAKAZI	74.	MASUMBUKO AUGUSTIN		GISHOMA
	CHRISTOPHE		KIMBOGO	109.	NSABIMANA DAMIEN
36.	COLONEL SETAKO	75.	BUSHEKWE CHARLES		KIRAMBO
37.	HATEGEKIMANA JEAN		KIMBOGO	110.	MAYIRA MATHIAS
	DAMASCENE (CAISE	76.	BIZIMANA LEONIDAS		BOURGMESTRE KIRAMBO
	SOCIALE)		KIMBOGO	111.	BARAME JOSEPH
38.	HARERIMANA STANISLAS	77.	RWABUKERA FABIEN		KIRAMBO BURUNDAIS
	AVOCAT GENERAL		KIMBOGO	112.	KANYANDEKWE BARNABE
39.	MME SARAMBUYE	78.	MUNYURANGABO		KIRAMBO
	MUKANDUTIYE ANGELINE		ALEXANDRE	113.	GATAMOBWA ETIENNE
40.	MME NYIRABAGENZI		KIMBOGO	114.	GAKWAYA CALLIXTE
	OOLETTE	79.	KAYIRANGA EMILE		EX-BOURGMESTRE GISUMA
	CONSEILLER		KIMBOGO	115.	NSENGUMUREMYI
	NYAKAMBANDA	80.	SUMAYIRE CELESTIN		FULGENCE
41.	KAYIBANDA GREGOIRE		KIMBOGO		EX-BOURGMESTRE GISUMA
	CONSEILLER	81.	NZABAGERAGEZA	116.	NSABIMANA BERNARD
	NYAKAMBANDA		CHARLES		GISUMA
42.	KAREKEZI AMRI		EX-PREFET RUHENGARI	117.	MUNYEMANZI IGNACE
	CONSEILLER BILYOGO	82.	NKURUNZIZA ANANIE		GISUMA
43.	MADAME KARUSHARA	83.	MURENGEZI CYPRIEN	118.	DIRECTEUR CALLIXTE
	ROSE		SONAFRUIT		SHAGASHA
	CONSEILLER KIMISAGARA	84.	MIRUHO AUGUSTIN	119.	MANELI
44.	BISENGE SCHADRACK		KIMBOGO		GIHEKE-GISUMA

120.	NKUSI GIHEKE-GISUMA	158.	KARAGO NGIRABATWARE	191.	NDAYISHIMYE FRANCOIS MUHURA
121.	MUBUMBYI MANASSE KAMEMBE		AUGUSTIN NYAMYUMBA	192.	AHORUGEZE SYLVAIRE MUKARANGE
122.	KIMPUTU SALUM KAMEMBE	159.	NDALIHORANYE JEAN BAPTITSE	193.	MUGABO LEOPARD BUYOGA
123.	RUGWIZANGOGA FABIEN GATARE	160.	SEYOBOKA DAMIEN SATINSYI	194.	MUHIRE ALOYS KIBALI
124.	BICAMUMPAKA DAVID GATARE	161.	BUTSINGIRI ALPHONSE RWERERE	195.	RWABUKUMBE CHRISTOPHORE
125.	MAZIMPAKA INNOCENT GATARE	162.	BAKIYE JEAN BAPTITSE MUTURA	196.	RWAMBONERA EVERGISTE BYUMBA
126.	NKUNDABANTEGEKA FELICIEN	163.	BAGARAGAZA MICHEL GICIYE	197.	HABIMANA ALIAS CYASA KIBUNGO
127.	NZEYIMANA JEAN BUHORO-GATARE	164.	AYIRWANDA MARTIN NYAMYUMBA	198.	MUGIRANEZA PROSPER KIGARAMA
128.	BISENGIMANA GATARE	165.	BARICHE ALOYS GASEKE	199.	MUTABARUKA SYLVAN SAKE
129.	MIDUGUMBO GATARE	166.	GAHIMANO FABIEN NYAMYUMBA	200.	SEFUKU LEONCE MUHAZI
130.	RUTIKANGA GATARE	167.	HIGANIRO ALPHONSE KAYOVE	201.	BIZIMANA JEAN BAPTITSE RUTONDE
131.	KABAYA ANTHELE GATARE	168.	NYIRAHABIMANA GAUDENCE	202.	NDABARINZE SYLVESTRE SENKWARE CELESTIN
132.	NDEREYEHE GATARE	169.	KARAGO RUKABUKIRA ILDEPHONSE	203.	KAYONZA RWAKAYIGAMA PIERRE
133.	YUSUFU JUMA MUNYAKAZI BUGARAMA	170.	RAMBA NYIRAHABUFTE	204.	MUHAZI HAKIZIMANA CELESTIN
134.	NYANDWI CHRISTOPHER KARENTERA	171.	CATHERINE SATINSYI	205.	RUSUMO HABIMANA JOSEPH
135.	NTABADAHIGA THOMAS KARENTERA	172.	BICAMUMPAKA JEAN BOSCO	206.	MUHAZI NTAMBARA JEAN
136.	BUSUNYU MICHEL KARENTERA	173.	RUHONDO NYIRASAFARI GAUDENCE	207.	RUKARA NGENZI OCTAVIER
137.	GAFUNZO	174.	KIGAMBE -ESCADRON DE LA MORT	208.	KABARONDO NDARUHUTSE ADELITE
138.	TOUS LES RESPONSABLES COMMUNAUX : BOURGMESTRES ET CONSEILLERS GAFUNZO	175.	MANIRAGABA BARIBUTSA NYARUTOVU	209.	RUKIRA NAHIMANA MERCHLIOL
139.	FAINA GAFUNZO	176.	NYIRANUYE JEAN DAMASCENE	210.	BIRENGA GAKWAYA LEOPORD
140.	MUNYAMPUNDU CYPRIEN MABANZA - ESCADRON DE LA MORT	177.	CYABINGO NTIBITURA BONAVENTURE	211.	MUGESERA MUKARWEGO SERAPHINE
141.	RWAGASANA ANATOLE GITESI	178.	RUHONDO GASANA THADDEE	212.	RUSUMO RUTAGAYIASO J.
142.	RUHIGIRA ENOCK BWAKIRA	179.	KINIGI NTAMUSHOBORA PIERRE	213.	BERCHMAS RUTONDE
143.	MUGAMBIKA APHRODIS RWAMATAMU	180.	NYAKINAMA NTARWANDA CELLESTIN	214.	JYAMUBANDI SIMEON MUGESERA
144.	NIYONSABA DROCELLA RUTSIRO	181.	NYAMUGALI NKERAMHIGO PROTAIS	215.	NTEZIRYAYO SIMEON KARENTERA
145.	KAYONGA JEAN BAPTITSE GISOVU	182.	BUTARO KAYINAMURA CELLESTIN	216.	KARENTERA GATABAZI VENUSTE
146.	SEBITABI ALPHONSE MARIE MWENDO	183.	KIDAHU NERETSE FABIEN	217.	BUGARAMA BARIGIRA FELICIEN
147.	KABASHA THARCISSE BWAKIRA	184.	NDUSU NDUWAYEZU JEAN	218.	GISUMA GUMILIZA ESRON ALEXIS
148.	BAGIRISHEMA IGNACE MABANZA	185.	DAMASCENE RUHENGERI	219.	KIRAMBO HABIYAREMYE FABIEN
149.	BUGINGO JOSEPH GISOVU	186.	RUZINDANA AUGUSTIN TUMBA	220.	KIMBOGO SEMUHUNGU JEAN
150.	MURAGIZI GABRIEL MWENDO	187.	MIRONKO FRANCOIS XAVIER	221.	CLAUDE GITARAMA
151.	MUNYANDEKWE ANASTASE GIKONGORO	188.	MUKARANGE NDANGALI CHRISTOPHE	222.	MUKANTWAZA CONSOLEE KIMBOGO
152.	RUREMESA ESDRAS RWANZEGUSHIRA	189.	CYUNGO NYIRABIZEYIMANA	223.	KAGABO JEAN BAPTISTE NTONGWE
153.	JUVENAL KIVUMU	190.	IMMACULEE KIVUYE	224.	REKERAHU ANASTASE KINYAMAKARA
154.	NDISEBUYE BERNARD GITESI		KAYINAMURA PHOCAS TUMBA	225.	MUCUMANYIKO SILAS KINYAMAKARA
155.	MUGESERA LEON KIBIRIRA		MBONIGABA STANISLAS CYUNGO	226.	MURENGERINTWALI FELICIEN
156.	UWLINGIYIMANA JUVENAL KAYOVE		MUSEMA UWINAMA ALFRED	227.	KIRAMBO NTAWUKUNDEYAYI
57	NYAGASAZA MATHIAS		BUTARE NKURUNZIZA CHARLES		DOMINIQUE MUBUGA

238.	NDIKUBWIMANA ORIGENE KIVU	276.	MASANGO KAYONDO PIERRE	311.	BOURGMESTRE RUTONGO RURERANGANIZI VALENS
239.	MUNYESHYAKA JUSTIN RWAMIKO	277.	MURAMA NYANDWI CHARLES	312.	BOURGMESTRE RUBUNGO NITVUMA FRANCOIS
240.	SEMAKWAVU FELICIEN NYAMAGABE	278.	MUSASA + ESCADRON DE LA MORT	313.	BOURGMESTRE GASHARA RUBERANGONDO
241.	NGEZAHAYO DESIRE KARAMA	279.	IRUGAMBARARA JUVENAL BICUMBI	314.	STANISLAS BOURGMESTRE BUTAMWA
242.	KARERA AUGUSTIN MUBUGA	280.	BISENGIMANA PAUL BOURGMESTRE GIKORO	315.	KAREKEZI JEAN C. BOURGMESTRE TARE
243.	BIZIMANA LEONARD MUSANGE	281.	RUHUMULIZA GASPARD MINISTRE	316.	KANYAMBWA A. S/PREFET MURAMBI
244.	NTAHOBARI SCHAROOM BUTARE	282.	HABINEZA JEAN DE DIEU MINISTRE	317.	BISHOKANINKINDI MATHIAS
245.	RUNYINYA BARABWIRIZA NGOMA	283.	BICAMUMPAKA JEROME MINISTRE	318.	BOURGMESTRE NYABIKENKE
246.	BARAVUGA LAURENT NGOMA	284.	NSABUMUKUNZI STRATON MINISTRE	319.	HABARUGIRA J.B. BOURGMESTRE TABA
247.	MUKARURANGWA BERNADETTE	285.	NYIRAMASUHUKO PAULINE	320.	HABIMANA BONAVENTURE MUVOMA
248.	NDORA NTAHOBARI MAURICE	286.	MINISTRE-CRIMINELLE RWAMAKUBA ANDRE	321.	NKURUNZIZA EMMANUEL BOURGMESTRE MUGINA
249.	MBAZI KABEZA CHARLES	287.	MINISTRE NDINDABAHIZI EMMANUEL	322.	SEMANYENZI STRATON BOURGMESTRE KIGEMBE
250.	NYARUHENGERI NSAGUYE FEBRONIE	288.	MINISTRE MUSABE PASTEUR	323.	GASANA J.B. BOURGMESTRE NYAKIZU
251.	NGOMA MUGANGA JOSEPH	289.	ESCADRON DE LA MORT- BACAR	324.	NGIRUWONSANGA VINCENT
252.	HUYE BARAHIRA PASCAL	290.	KARWERA STEPHANIE ESCADRON DE LA MORT	325.	BOURGMESTRE NYABISINDU
253.	NYABISINDU NZAMWITA FIDELE	291.	BARAHINYURA SHYIRAMBERE	326.	HABUMUGISHA MICHEL S/PREET NYABISINDU
254.	MUYAGA NZARAMBA ATHANASIE	292.	EXILE EN ALLEMAGNE BAYINGANA FIDELE	327.	NDIKUMANA ORIGENE BOURGMESTRE KIVU
255.	NTAZO HATEGEKIMANA DEO	293.	KIGOMA MUPENDA	328.	BOURGMESTRE BONIFACE BOURGMESTRE NSHILI
256.	RUNYINYA RUDAKUBANA MARTIN	294.	KACYIRU SAMVURA B.	329.	GATABAZI EMMANUEL BOURGMESTRE GATARE
257.	RUHASHYA BASABOSE ABEL	295.	GISENYI NDUGUTSE FRANCOIS	330.	NYONTEZE FULGENCE BOURGMESTRE
258.	NYASIBINDU NZABONIMANA CALLISTE	296.	PSD HATEGEKIMANA SAMUEL	331.	MUSHUBATI NATETE FULGENCE
259.	NYABIKENKE KIGUFI THOMAS	297.	EX-BOURGMESTRE NGENDA	332.	BOURGMESTRE KARENTERA
260.	NYAMABUYE IYAKAREMYE	298.	CAPITAINE MURENZI EVARISTE	333.	SIMBIZI STANISLAS CDR
261.	ABDARAHAMAN MUSAMBIRA	299.	KAYONDE ENOCK KIGALI	334.	BANGAMWABO BOURGMESTRE GICIYE
262.	MUSAMBIRA KANAMA CLAVER	300.	297. HANGIMANA FRANCOIS	335.	ZIBUKIRA C. BOURGMESTRE GASEKE
263.	RUNDA NYIRIMBIBI DENIS	301.	XAVIER JOURNALISTE	336.	NZABANITA THEOGENE BOURGMESTRE RAMBA
264.	COMMERCANT GITARAMA NTEZIYARENNE DESIRE	302.	NDAYITABI SUFDE NYAMRAMBO	337.	KAREMERA EGIDE BOURGMESTRE
265.	RUTOBWE MUKANDINDA MARIANNE	303.	GITONDA GIHUNGU HADJI GITEGA	338.	NYAMYUMBA MABURAKINDI ISIDORE
266.	KIGOMA KAMALI ISAAC	304.	GAKUBA EUGENE CLAUDE KACYIRU	339.	BOURGMESTRE KAYOVE SINDIBONA V.
267.	NYABIKENKE RUHUMULIZA PHOCAS	305.	TURATSINZE JEAN DE LA CROIX	340.	BOURGMESTRE KIBIRIRA KAJERJERI JUVENAL
268.	MURAMA RUDAHANGARWA SAMSON	306.	KICUKIRO KIBATA DJUMA	341.	BOURGMESTRE MUKINGO MPIRANYI MATHIAS
269.	KIGOMA MUHAMEDI AFZAL KHAN	307.	BIRYOGO RUKIBARUTA LAURENT	342.	BOURGMESTRE NKULI NSABIMANA J.B.
270.	NYAMABUYE HABIMANA JOSEPH	308.	PREFET GIKONGORO BARIYANGA SYLVESTRE	343.	BOURGMESTRE RUTONDE MUNYAZESA
271.	MUKINGI MUDAHINYUKA JEAN	309.	PREFET RUHENGERE MANIRAGABA BERNARD	344.	BOURGMESTRE CYERU BIZIMANA JEAN BAPTISTE
272.	MARIE MASANGO	310.	NKULI RUDAKUBANA ANACLET	345.	BOURGMESTRE RUTONDE NIYONSHUTI MOISE
273.	NTONGWE MUSHYANDI JOSEPH		PREFET KIBUNGO TWIZEYIMANA		BOURGMESTRE RUKIRA CAPITAINE BIZUMUREMYI
274.	NTONGWE GATUNZI AUGUSTIN		BOURGMESTRE SHYORONGI		ESCADRON DE LA MORT MAJOR KARANGWA
275.	KAKUZE EMERITA TABA		HITIMANA ALEXANDRE RUSATSI DONATIEN		MAJOR MAGEZA COLONEL KABIGILI
	MPAMO ESDRAS MASANGO		BOURGMESTRE MUGAMBAZI		GRATIEN COMMANDANT DE L'
	RUTAGANDA GEORGES		BARINDA THEONESTE		

346.	OPERATIONS RUHENGERI GEN. MAJOR DINDILYIMANA CHEF D'EST MAJOR GENDARMERIE	374.	ACTIONNAIRE RTLM RUCOGOZA EMMANUEL JOURNALISTE	403.	RUCAGU BONIFACE DEPITE + ESCADRON DE LA MONT
347.	COLONEL RUTAYISIRE RENSEIGNEMENT A'L'EL.MAJ. GENDARMERIE	375.	HABYARIMANA JEAN KIGALI	404.	RWAMBUKA FIDELE EX-BOURGMESTRE ESCADRON DE LA MORT
348.	MAJOR MUJYEMANA THEONESTE SECURITE PRESIDENTIELLE	376.	MAJOR NDEKEZI COMMANDAT KIBUNGO	405.	BUCYANA MARTIN PRESIDENT CDR + ESCADRON DE LA MORT
349.	MAJOR BARIHENDA AUGUSTIN OPERATIONS BATAILLONS- PARA	377.	LIEUTENANT KAREKEZI HATURATURA	406.	MAJOR RWABAKIKA THEONESTE PALIAN D'AFREICA JANVIER + ESCADRON DELA MORT
350.	COLONEL MUBERUKA FELICIEN OPERATIONS KIGALI	378.	NZABANDORA CELESTIN CDR-JURISTE	407.	AFRICA JANVIER JOURNALISTE + ESCADRON DE LA MORT
351.	L.COLONEL NZABANTTA INNOCENT COMMANDANT CAMP COL. MAYUYA	379.	HATEGEKMANA JEAN PREINSTANCE KIGALI	408.	BICAMUMPAKA HYACENTE EX- JOURNALISTE + CRIMINEL
352.	NTIRIVAMUNDA ALPHONSE BEAU-FILS DU PRESIDENT HABYARIMANA	380.	NTAHOMVUKIYE SIMON COURS D'APPEL KIGALI	409.	MUSHUMBA EX-ORINFOR + CRIMINEL
353.	HATARI AUGUSTIN JOURNALISTE	381.	MISAGO ANTOINE CDR	410.	NORBERT ENSEIGNANT E.P. RUGUNGA-CRIMINEL
354.	BASABOSE PIERRE HOMME D'AFFAIRES KIGALI	382.	NKURIKIYE MUHIMA	411.	BIRUSHYA COMMERCANT-GIKONDO- CRIMINEL
355.	SEKAMONYO VENUSTE HOMME D'AFFAIRES KIGALI	383.	MME HABYRIMANA TH. DITE MAMAN EUPHROSINE	412.	KAYIBANDA EGLISE PRESBYTERIENNE GIKONDO
356.	KARIMUNDA PIEKRE KIGALI	384.	SEBURIKOKO CELESTIN ENTREPRENEUR	413.	MUNYAZOGEYE ALPHONSE JOURNALISTE
357.	MUNYAMPETA GASPARD KIGALI	385.	SEBATWARE ANDRE RUHENGERI MDR DU COTE MUREGO	414.	SEMIVUMBI CHARLES JOURNALISTE -CRIMINEL
358.	NSABIMANA SYLVAN PREFET BUTARE	386.	HABIMANA CHRISANTE MDR-BUGESERA	415.	ABBE MUNYESHYAKA WENEESLAS SAINTE FAMILIE + CRIMINEL
359.	NYITIEGEKA DIEUDONNE BUTARE	387.	NGIRABATWARE VENANT KIGALI AFFAIRES	416.	SAGATWA ELIE BEAU-FRERE PRESIDENT HABYARIMANA + ESCADRON DE LA MORT
360.	KAYISHEMA FULGENCE KIVUMU IPJ	388.	GATARAMA ALPHONSE AFFAIRES KIGALI	417.	NAHIMANA THEONESTE BUNEP CDR
361.	NSABUMUGISHA BASILE PREFET RUHENGERI	389.	TEGERA PIERRE PNAP-RUHENGERI	418.	MARC (MININTER GESTINNAIRE) GISENYI - CDR
362.	NYIRIMBIBI ELIE PREFET BYUMBA	390.	MAJOR NGIRA EX.OPS BYUMBA	419.	BUHIGIRO ALPHONSE RUHENGERI - CDR
363.	BIKINDI SIMON IRINDIRO	391.	MUNYEMANA JUSTIN COUNSEILLER JURIDIQUE PRESIDENCE	420.	NTAWUYIRUSHNTEGE BONIFACE BUTARE-MDR POWER
364.	KAZARE FAUSTIN BYUMBA	392.	NTIRUGIRIMBABAZI DENIS GOUVERNEUR BNR	421.	BUTERA PECO - PRESIDENT
365.	MUKAMA REVERIEN PROCUREUR GENERAL	393.	MVUYEKURE VIATEUR DIRECTEUR BCR	422.	MPORANYI JOSEPH KAYOVE
366.	BIZIMUNGU TELESPHORE ACTIONNAIRE RTLM	394.	KARINGANIRE JOSEPH MINISTRE	423.	CAPITAINE SIMBIKANGWA PASCAL + ESCADRON DE LA MORT
367.	RWAMUCYO EUGENE PROFESSEUR UNR NYAKIMANA RTLM	395.	NSABIMANA ALEXIS PROFESSEUR UNR	424.	BIZIMANA AUGUSTIN (MINISTRE) + ESCADRON DE LA MORT + KUBA YARABUJE ABANYARWANDA KUVA MU NGO ZABO LE 7/4/94 KUGIRA NGO BABICE.
368.	BUROKO ERNEST ACTIONNAIRE RTLM	396.	NAHIMANA THEONESTE MINIFIN CDR		
369.	KARAMIRA JEAN BOSCO ACTIONNAIRE RTLM	397.	NSENGIYUMVA RAFIKI HYACENTE		
370.	NDAMIYE JEAN CLAUDE COMMERCANT	398.	TURATSINZE JEUNE DE NYAMIRAMBO		
371.	SEBATWRE MARCEL ACTIONNAIRE RTLM	399.	KARORERO CHARLES BOURGMESTRE GAFUNZO		
372.	KAZUNGU GASPARD ACTIONNAIRE RTLM	400.	MME DOCTEUR RUSHINGABINGWI CHANTAL		
373.	MUSHIMIYIMANA	401.	ESCADRON DE LA MORT UZAKUNDI MICHEL		
		402.	OCIR -ESCADRON DE LA MORT HABIYAMBERE JOSEPH + ESCADRON DE LA MORT		

**UMUNYAMABANGA MUKURU WA  
L'ONU BWANA BOUTROS GHALI  
INYENZI ZAMUBONYEMO  
UBUHUTU,N'UBUTERAHAMWE,  
UBURYO INYENZI ZIKORAMO, BULI  
MUHUTU WESE  
N'INTERAHAMWE,BULI  
NTERAHAMWE YOSE  
NUMWICANYI,BULI MWICANYI  
WESE AGOMBA GUPPA.BULI**

**MUNYAMAHANGA WESE UZI UKULI  
KUBYA BAYE MURWANDA,BULI  
MUNYAMAHANGA WESE UZI  
UBUGOME BWA RUNYENZI,INYENZI  
ZIHITA ZIMWITA INTERAHAMWE.  
MU MINSI ISHIJE ZABWIRAGA  
ABANYAMAHANGA KO BULI  
MUHUTU UZI UBWENGE ALI  
UMWICANYI NGO KUBERA KO  
ATAKORESHJE UBWO BWENGE**

**MUKUBULIZAMO UBWICANYI  
BWAKURUWE NIBITERO  
BYAZO.NGUKO UKO  
ABAHAGARARIYE ABATURAGE  
BABA ABANYAMADINI BABA  
INARARIBONYE ZOSE ZABAHUTU  
ZISWE ABICANYI.  
NGO UMUTEGO MUTINDI  
USHIBUKA NYIRAWO  
AKIHAGAZE.**



MUMINSI ISHIJE UTEGEKA ISI ARIWE  
MUNYAMABANGA MUKURU  
WAL'ONU AHERUTSE GUSURA  
URWANDA AKIGERA IKIGALI  
YABWIYE UBUYOBOZI BWIN YENZI  
ATI:NIBA MUSHAKA KO MBAFASHA  
NAMWE NIMUNFASHE  
KUBAFASHA,ATI:NIMUMFASHE  
GUSHIRA MUBIKORWA IBYO  
AMAHANGA ABASABA ,MAZE nanjye  
mbone uko mbafasha .ATI MWIRINDE  
POLITIKE YANYU MBI YOKWICA  
ABAHUTU MUBAZIZA UBWOKO  
BWABO,NGO NIMUREKE POLITIKE  
YANYU MBI YOGUFUNGIRA  
ABAHUTU UBUSA MUBAZIZA  
UBWOKO BWABO GUSA MUBAZIZA  
IMITUNGO YABO MUZA MUSHAKA  
KWIGARURIRA,MUBAZIZA  
INZANGANO MUBA  
MUSANGANWE,ATI:NIBA MUSHAKA  
KO AMAHANGA ABAFASHA  
NIMUREKE POLITIKE YANYU  
YIVANGURA NIHEZABWOKO MULI  
POLITIKE NGO NIMWEMERE  
MUFATANYE NABAHAGARIYE  
IMPUNZI MAZE ZIBONE KO  
ZIHAGARARIWE KOKO. ATI  
MWIBUKE KO ABAHUTU ARIBO  
BENSHI ATI MUDAFATANJE NABO  
RERO NTACYO MWAGERAHO NGO  
NTA N'UMUNYAMAHANGA  
USHOVBORA KUBAFASHA.ATI  
NIMUMFASHE GUCYURA IMPUNZI  
MUZIHA IBYO ZIBASABA BYOSE  
BIYJANA NA DEMOKARASI. ATI IBYO  
BYOSE NIBA BIBANANIYE  
NTHAZAGIRE ICYO MWIZERA KO  
NZABAFASHAMO.  
UBWO MUMIBONANO YOSE  
YAGIRANYE NI NYENZI ZITEGEKA  
KIGALI YAZERETSE KO AKALIMI  
KAZO KALI GASIZE UMUNYU UBU  
GASIGAYE GASHALILIYE  
ABANYAMAHANGA  
ATI:TWAGAJEJWEHO RAPORO  
NYINSHI ZUKULI, ZIVUGA  
AMARORERWA YOSE AKORWA  
NINKOTANYI NONE IGIHE  
KIRAGEZE CYO KUYAMAGANA  
KANDI TUKAYAMAGANA  
DUKORESHEJE IMBARAGA ZOSE  
ZAMAHANGA.  
UBWO UKO UMUNYAMABANGA  
MUKURU WA LONI YAMAGANAGA  
UBWICANYI BWA FPR NIKO  
ABAHUTU BOSE BABA ABABA MULI  
GUVERINOMA BABA ABATURAGE  
BISHIMAGA ,BAFTE IBYISHIMO  
NKUMUSORE WARONGOYE INKUMI  
YALI YALIEBEYE.  
YAHEREKEJWE ATE? UBWO  
MUKURANGIZA URUZINDUKO RWE  
YAHEREKEJWE NIBYAPA BYA  
BASIRIKARE BINKOTANYI  
BYANDITSEHO NGO GENDA  
WAMWICANYI WE GENDA WA  
MUHUTUWE,GENDA  
WANTERAHAMWE WE,GENDA WA  
MUSEDERIWE,IBYO BYAPA  
YABONYE IGIHE GIHAGJE CYO  
KUBISOMA ARI NABYO BYATUMYE  
ASOBANUKIRWA NUKO ABABWJE  
UKULI INKOTANYI BOSE ZIBITA  
INTERAHAMWE,NGUKO UKUNTU  
URUZINDUKO  
RW'UMUNYAMABANGA MUKURU  
WA LONI RWATUGIRIYE AKAMARO

AHASIGAYE akaba ari ahacu ho gushakira  
ibihano bariyabasenzi binkotanyi,kandi nu  
munyamabanga mukuru wa loni nawe yagiye  
azi neza ko umuhutu yali yahohotewe kandi  
ko uburakari bwe bwali bufite  
ishingiro.ngaho rero abakora politike  
ntayindi nteguza mugitegereje ntawuruta  
umunyamabanga mukuru wa loni kwisi  
nimutubwire ikibuze tugitange niba  
bibananiye nimwegure maze dushireho  
abandi,kandi muzi ko iyo turakaye ariho  
turwana neza none se muzaduhamagara  
uburakari bwashize? dore ubu niho ikibuga  
cyo gukiniramo politike gikinguye tubahaye  
iminsi ibaze rero.  
twibutse ko ubwo umunyamabanga mukuru  
wa loni yali yanyuze ibuganda guha gasopo  
museveni amusaba ko agomba gukora  
ibishoboka byose akabwira bariya basenzi  
binkotanyi ko baVA KWIZIMA  
BAKAREKA IGIHUGU  
KIGHASUBIRAMO  
BANYIRACYO,NGO AMAHANGA AZI  
NEZA KO ALIWE UZI URURIMI  
INKOTANYI ZUNVA KANDI ZIVUGA  
AKABA ANAZI NINKONI ABAHUTU  
BAKUBITA INYENZI ZIKUNVA NGO  
NAKORE IBISHONOKA RERO  
ATANGE UMUTI MBERE YIMINSI  
MIRONGO ICYENDA.DUHEREYE  
KULI IBYO RERO TUGAFATA NIBYO  
UWAHOZE ATEGEKA TANZANIYA  
BWANA NYERERE YABWIYE  
INYENZI AZISABA KO ZA SHIKIRANA  
NABO ZAMBUYE  
UBUTEGETSI,DUKUBITIBYHO NIBYO  
MOBUTU UTEGEKA ZAYIRE  
AGATEGEKA NIMPUNZI  
YAVUGANYE NA MUSEVENI UBWO  
BABONANAGA MUBUDAGE,  
BIRAGARA GARA KO ABAKORA  
POLITIKI MUMPUNZI BASHOBORA  
GUTANGIRA IMISHYIKIRANO  
MBERE YUKO IMINSI MIRONGO  
ICYENDA IRANGIRA BYANANIRANA  
UBWO ABAHUTU  
BAKARAKARA ,TWIBUTSE KO  
UMUNYAMABANGA MUKURU WA  
LONI MBERE YUKO AJYA  
MUBURUNDI YAMANJE  
KWEMERERA MOBUTU KO INYENZI  
NIZIKOMEZA KWIGIRA AKARAHA  
KAJYAHE AZABIKORA UKO  
ABYUNVA MAZE IMPUNZI  
ZIGATAHA IWAZO IRWANDA. IBYO  
BINTU BYASHIMISHIJE MOBUTU  
CYANE KUBURYO DUTEGEREJE KO  
YAKWIBWIRIZA MAZE AKAREKA  
INYENZI NA BASEDERI BAKONGERA  
BAGAKOZAHO.  
NGAHO REKA TUREBE IBIZAVA  
MUBURAKARI BWA BASEDIRI NO  
MUGA SUZUGURO KINYENZI  
NGEZE HASSANI

**IMPUNZI ZIRAGIRA ICYO ZIBAZA  
RDR.**

AMEZI ABAYE ATATU IMPUNZI  
ZAYOBOTSE RDR ZIYIBAZA  
IMPANVU IDASHIRA  
AHAGARAGARA POROGARAMU  
YAYO IZAKORESHA MU GUCYURA  
IMPUNZI,NGO ABAYIYOBOKA  
BAMENYE NEZA UMURONGO  
ISHIRAHAMWE RYABO RIKURIKIRA.  
IMPUNZI ZAYOBOTSE RDR  
ZIRAKOMEZA ZIGIRA ZITI HABUZE  
IKI NGO HAKORESHWE KONGERE  
IZATUMA UMUNTU

AHAGARARIRWA NABO YITOREYE  
YEMERA AZIHO  
UBWENGE,UBUSHOBOZI  
NUBUSHISHOZI NU  
MURAVA,BAMWE MUBAYOBOTSE  
RDR BARAGIRA BATI NIBA  
ABAHAGARARIYE RDR BATINYA KO  
AMATORA ARAMUTSE ABAYE  
BADASHOBORA GUHITA,NGO  
BARATINYIRA UBUSA KUKO NTA  
MUNTU WAREMEWE GUTEGEKA  
ABANDI,BATI NIBABE ABAGABO  
BAKORESHE KONGERE MAZE  
UMUNTU NABONA AHAGARARIWE  
NUWO YEMERA KANDI  
UHAGARARIYE IBITEKEREZO  
BYE,ABONE AYIYOBOKE TWIBUTSE  
KO HALI ABANGA KUJYA MULI RDR  
KUBERA GUCYEKA AMABABA  
BAMWE MUBAYIVUGIRA NGO  
URWO RWIKEKWE RERO  
RWARANGIZWA NAMATORA GUSA .  
IMPUNZI ZABONEYEHO NO GUSABA  
BALIYA BASENYELI KO NABO  
BAKORA POROGARAMU YABO  
MAZE ABATURAGE BAKAMENYA  
INZIRA BAZAKORESHA  
MUKUBACYURA .KUVUGA NGO  
UGIYE GUCYURA ABATURAGE  
UTEREKANA ICYO UZABAKORESHA  
BATASHYE ,NGO UBEREKE UKUNTU  
UTEGANYA KUVANAHU INZITIZI  
BABONA, NGO WEREKANE UKUNTU  
POROGARAMU Yawe ITEGANYA  
KUBAKURIRAHU IZO NZITIZI  
NTACYO WABA UBAMARIYE  
IGIKENEWE SI UGUTAHA KUKO  
BULI MUNTU WESE WABISHAKA  
YAHITA ATAHA,IMPANVU ADATAHA  
NUKUBERA ,INGORANE NYINSHI AZI  
RUNYENZI AKORESHA.  
RDR NIKORE IBISHOBOKA BYOSE  
ITWEREKE IYO POROGARAMU  
MAZE TUMENYEREHO UKO  
TUZABINGIZA TUGEZE  
MURWANDA.INATWEREKE UKO  
TUZABANA N'UMWANZI WACU  
ITANGIURE IDUTOZE UKO  
TUZABANA NAWA  
KANDI RDR ITWEREKE MULI  
POROGARAMU YAYO UKO  
ITEGAMNYA KUBANA NANDI  
MASHYIRAHAMWE YIMPUNZI  
BADAHUJE IBITEKEREZO. RDR  
IGOMBA NO KUMENYA KO YO ARI  
ISHYIRAHAMWE KO RIJE RISANGA  
HALI GUVERINOMA  
EBYILLIYAMBERE IYOBOWE NA  
KAMBANDA MU BUHUNGIRO, IKABA  
IFTTE INGABO,N'ABATURAGE  
BENSHI IYAKABIRI IHAGARARIWE  
NA TWAGIRAMUNGU IKABA NAYO  
IFTTE IGIHUGU KITAGIRA ABANTU  
KIRIMO INYENZI GUSA,IZO NYENZI  
ZIHAGARARIWE NA  
KAGAME,ZIKABA ZISHOBORA  
GUHANGANA NINGABO ZA  
GENERALI BIZIMUNGU  
ZUNGANIWE NAMILIYONI  
YINTARUMIKWA.  
UBWO RERO AMASHYIRAHAMWE  
YOSE AZAVUKA AGOMBA  
KUMENYA KO HALI IZO  
GUVERINOMA ZISHIGIKIWE  
NABEMEYE KUZIRWANIRA.  
YUSTIN MUGENZI.

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