

RWANDA, 2014
BIBLIOGRAPHIE

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Introduction

Comme les précédentes¹, cette bibliographie recense les articles et les livres portant en tout ou en partie sur le Rwanda et publiés en 2014. La table des matières reprend celle de *Rwanda 2013* mais est aussi en partie modifiée. Les dix chapitres restent les mêmes, mais des sections nouvelles apparaissent: *France-Rwanda, EAC, Ressources naturelles...* Sont regroupés les thèses de doctorat (et quelques mémoires de maîtrise), les travaux d'histoire et les témoignages, les études portant sur la vie politique, l'économie (dont agriculture), la société (dont éducation), les relations régionales et internationales, la santé publique, le droit ainsi que les arts et les lettres. Les sous-sections *Société* et *Politique* peuvent paraître être des fourre-tout... La longue section sur la *Santé publique* (on s'est efforcé de distinguer entre institutions et sciences médicales) et celle sur les *Sciences naturelles* sont d'un amateur...

Il est impossible d'établir aujourd'hui une bibliographie complète et sans erreur sur un sujet aussi large que celui du Rwanda, même en se limitant à une année. La publication d'un même article s'étage aujourd'hui dans le temps: il naît le plus souvent sous une forme virtuelle (Internet), avant de passer en quelques mois, parfois en se transformant, à l'édition papier. De plus, on publie sur le Rwanda dans de nombreuses langues, même si l'écrasante majorité des publications est anglophone, et aucune bibliographie ne saurait recenser tous les écrits publiés en kinyarwanda, et aussi bien en japonais, en allemand, en néerlandais, en polonais, ou en russe...

Les principaux outils de recherche bibliographique et de *data mining* sont anglophones et le résultat est criant: plus des trois quarts des entrées de cette bibliographie sont en anglais. Les instruments francophones (*Cairn, Persée, Erudit, Calenda, Isidore, Revues.org*) sont de faible puissance par rapport aux nombreuses bases de données américaines.

Un autre problème tient à la séparation traditionnelle qu'on établit toujours entre les publications dites scientifiques et les articles de journaux. La présente bibliographie ne recense pas les articles sur le Rwanda parus dans les grands quotidiens, du *Monde* ou de *La Libre Belgique* au *New York Times* et au *Globe and Mail*... C'est un problème, car on peut apprendre beaucoup dans les articles de fond des grands journaux mais ils sont trop nombreux pour être tous listés.

Pour ne citer que quelques sujets, les publications recensées ici ne parlent pratiquement jamais de la police, des grands procès, des PME, des transports, des loisirs, des sports, du divorces ou des enterrements au Rwanda en 2014, alors que les quotidiens et les hebdomadaires le font. Sans doute est-ce le concept même de bibliographie "savante" qui est tout entier à revoir.

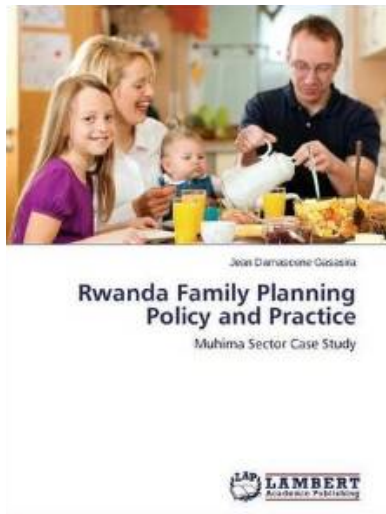
Les publications scientifiques étudient les sujets "classiques" rwandais: la femme rwandaise (et les violences qui pèsent sur elle), la santé publique, l'éducation, le plurilinguisme, le développement économique, le TPIR et les gacaca, le traumatisme du génocide et la réconciliation, l'agriculture et la question foncière, la question dite ethnique...

¹ Cf. *Rwanda: Bibliographie 1990-2011; Rwanda: Bibliographie 2012; Rwanda: Bibliographie 2013*, Université Paris 1, Institute of Economic and Social Development Studies, Programme Grands Lacs. <https://www.univ-paris1.fr/ufr/iedes/recherche-et-valorisation/programmes-grands-lacs/rwanda-bibliographies-par-francois-lagarde-the-university-of-texas-at-austin-usa/>

L'abondance des articles portant sur les questions de santé, physique ou mentale, est exemplaire d'un esprit de la recherche à Rwanda: dans tous les domaines, des problèmes sont identifiés et des solutions sont avancées. Il s'agit toujours pour les Rwandais de progresser vers plus de développement économique, politique ou humain.

Les auteurs se penchent sur le génocide et l'après-génocide (les traumatismes durent encore) mais pratiquement pas sur l'histoire qui précède 1990, comme si la grande recherche historique et sociologique à laquelle Vansina, Newbury (2), Vidal, Des Forges, Reyntjens, Lemarchand, De Lame et consorts nous avaient habitués se taisait aujourd'hui devant le chœur des idéologues et des polémistes qui occupent tout le terrain médiatique. L'occasion du vingtième "anniversaire" du génocide a fait monter au front les pourfendeurs patentés de la France-du-génocide et autres défenseurs de *Son Excellence*, et en moindre nombre les opposants au régime de Kigali, tout cela aux dépens assez nets des travaux universitaires, sauf exception. Il est toujours difficile aujourd'hui de parler du Rwanda historique ou politique sans *a priori* ou sans parti pris. L'affirmationnisme et l'accusationnisme ont plus produit, en 2014, que la recherche savante (une seule thèse de doctorat en France, sauf erreur). Nous espérons nous tromper, et nous sommes loin d'avoir pu tout lire, mais il se pourrait que, paradoxalement, l'année du vingtième anniversaire ne soit pas un grand cru en matière de travaux scientifiques.

Les principes bibliographiques suivis restent ceux des éditions précédentes: nous ne listons pas les rééditions ou les versions Kindle; nous mentionnons les DOI uniquement si la publication est restée virtuelle et n'est pas paginée. Nous nous limitons aux publications francophones et anglophones, à de rares exceptions près, faute de parler d'autres langues. Nous incluons les publications internet de qualité douteuse, parce que de bons travaux doivent malgré tout se retrouver parmi elles. On ne résiste pas à l'envie de citer cette couverture qui montre que certains "éditeurs" ne se soucient guère de publier correctement les travaux qu'ils commercialisent au prix fort:



Les omissions et les erreurs dans l'identification des entrées et dans leur classement ne manqueront malheureusement pas; on est invité à les signaler à l'adresse suivante: lagarde@austin.utexas.edu

Nous espérons que cette compilation, qui demande beaucoup plus que de copier-coller des citations dans les bases de donnée, ne sera pas inutile.

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- Anderson Bliss, Jennifer, *Picturing the unspeakable: Trauma, memory, and visuality in contemporary comics*, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 2014, Doctorat
- Appelbaum, Jenna, *Lost in Transition: Gender Justice, Dignity, and Liminality in the New Rwanda*, New York University, 2014, Doctorat
- Arnold, Jobb, *Inside and Outside Peace and Prosperity: Post-Conflict Cultural Spaces in Rwanda and Northern Ireland*, Queen's University, 2014, Doctorat
- Barengayabo, Alice, *De l'anéantissement à la reconstruction de nouveaux repères: le rétablissement du traumatisme chez les demandeurs du statut de réfugié rwandais au Canada*, Université d'Ottawa, 2014, Maîtrise
- Baxter, Aryn, *The Burden of Privilege: Navigating Transnational Space and Migration Dilemmas among Rwandan Scholarship Students in the U.S.*, The University of Minnesota, 2014, Doctorat
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