

8-19-2005

## David Rawson Notes: February to March 1994

David Rawson

2075 ~~9~~ 8/19/05

18 Feb 94 Kigali 0976 Tentative Steps Toward Agreement

UN Biked discussion broke down over whether  
Party chief to inform breakfast 215 Tuesday  
Western Com's met Tambwe BB Then RPF  
RPF + PM invited to meeting 16<sup>th</sup> morning  
Closed door session PM 16<sup>th</sup>  
Solemn declaration - decision on admin - consensus  
reaffirmed trust  
general amnesty

BB gave RPF copy called 3PM - PM + RPF to meet  
5PM MKND PL respect

2/14 T Las meeting with political allies  
215 RPF willing to discuss if all other matters put aside <sup>invited others to 16</sup> met

216 Calling of PM's allies No more other than PM  
leader called for declaration considering others for not to call  
TV crew - Mugombe purpose to meet & hear out MKND  
not make declaration

2/16 Rutigira: Amisha game played straight general amnesty  
to clear records of President - <sup>DA</sup> Irrespective much as it did  
a month ago.

216 all party RPF to accept declaration MKND concern  
covered in Amisha - Rutigira disputes in parties resolve  
before decision - 2118 intra party  
calls + letters to <sup>SYG</sup> the <sup>group</sup> last <sup>arrow</sup> stream in UN's gear

17. PM-D I set to agreement  
formula for single list agreed to in camera

10. RPF telling N60 They finally support land's law

2/18 much accepted compromise on that  
Meeting with Observers Mugombe lands meeting to work out details

8-18-05

Lola Could I get

94 Kigali 0786 Weekend Negotiation fail to strike  
imposed

94 Kigali 0848 Further Efforts to Break Impasse  
reaction to Presidential Commission

94 Kigali 0934 Transition Institution; Re  
2 min. of independent justice  
Dialogues Continues

~~94 Kigali~~ Kigali 01040 Diplomatic Review Installation  
at Arusha - follow up: B.B. Feli EEC &  
Rwanda and ISSues Western Dc. WBank

94 Hon Es Salomon 1552 Rwanda Impasse: Tanzania  
Rde

22 All parties withdrawal Feb 22

dropped solemn deal

PL still out there

PL - sort as at

5 M 6-L

with political backbone

L. 7 / 5 M

justice

20th change in Ministry of Justice

Tambwe - Mugenzi as much flexibility as he can

JOTS August 18, 05

25 Mar 94 Kigali 01373 President Habyarimana  
Receives DASD Irvin, Promised Installation Ceremonies  
Mounted.

~~also~~ ~~Rwandan~~ Haby received DASD for  
94 ~~USAID~~ Humanitarian Affairs Irvin 3/24

2 Thanked for help

3 Rwanda held particular interest due to  
peacekeeping activities & challenge of forging better life  
to war weary Rwanda

4 Ceremony for installation next day 3/25

5 CDR's exclusion from ~~ceremony~~ ceremony  
President would be there at 9:00 AM

6 Pres. List different name for PDI 94 MDR & added name of CDR

7 9 AM gathering - PM took observations into  
side room 4 hrs of discussion over effort  
to establish + institute.

8 Challenge to PDI + MDR to courts

RPF adamant would not accept immediate  
installation of CDR - would have to prove good  
intentions; upheld by NA on 3/5 vote at appropriate time  
could meet with CDR under 1410 Annexes

77. RPF H. to blame for warthans Not responsible

JOT, 8/17/05

09-Feb. 94 State 034617 - K

2. H Trying to obtain clothing minority  
engineered split to obtain

A engineered split in PL

RPF believes TA should seat PL deputies  
down in September but will accept compromise bid

if compromise acceptable to PL faction

Rwandan flexible compromise but

don't interfere in internal politics of other parties

4. Aminda prudence. decided to ensure not  
nearly MRWA a RPF has balance of power

5. ~~the~~ In meetings with other parties have  
deadline of Feb 15 laws Constitutional went  
mean in deputies without Haby of to do  
not move to end process

6. Violence a problem MRWA public sporadic bomb

7. H. arming pop. ordering weapons from E & SA

Rwanda approaching economic ruin

9. Burse - overruling importance of implementing

the accord - continue negotiations war was

over - cease inflammatory broadcast - counterproductive

incite to violence

10. If Rwanda want to ensure continued support of  
intl community must show progress in implementation.

compromise but not interference same to Haby

14. Press Linda Shy - RPF would accept whatever PL announced  
if split - Sept. more resistance

ZOTS 8/17/05

Aug 17<sup>th</sup> 1993 State 250796

Report on Meeting ~~of~~ <sup>on</sup> NIF Forward

28 Feb 94 Kigali 00843

Calvin Previews New Political Agenda  
on the Table.

18 ~~FEB 94~~ ~~USUW~~ 1. <sup>Anxiety</sup> Rumors <sup>of imminent RPF</sup> ~~attack~~  
attack & coup

2. Barricades in Gukunda, Busoga  
Kw

3. Coup to install BB.

4. RTHM declares RPF soldiers had  
infiltrated population

6. 2/27 RPF Statement Selected  
+ Targeted Massacre recalled

Kibitira, Bisogwe, Busoga, Kibuye,  
Ruhengeri, Gisenyi at each police  
impasse there was increase in selected  
violence - "a strategy of disunion"

by H. H. "designed to inspire a series of individual  
concerns on RPF"

7. 22/22 Statement of RPF it accuses  
right to reply appropriately to such  
abuse of pop. Not a consequence  
of lack of government but exploitation of violence to  
intimidate & <sup>terrorize</sup> <sup>concerns</sup> <sup>help</sup> <sup>root</sup>

01. 8. 2/24 SYG accused H of blocking the process  
urged him to move ahead - sent proposal on 2/28 to then  
Min of T. Ntagwirumugira

### New political gambit

8 President Haby & leaders of just parties  
in govt MRND MDR PSD PL P~~PF~~

2 long all day sessions 2/25 & 2/27

9. PL share deputy ministerial post &  
outlined by religion - Lands factors.

NA pending

PMO accept 2 ministers for party opponent  
list in President's hand 3/1

10. Biz - Makumbane would accept no  
solution imposed by Haby

Results All party meeting of 2/18 satisfactory

~~Results of all party meeting 2/18~~

No reason for alternative approach without participation of all.  
H. had no authority to call meet -

B. challenged MRND about assumption 2/18 without response

10. Not clear whether parties participating in new will  
agreement -

RPF appear little moved from insistence the PL hand  
list be accepted instead

01 Mar. 4. Would not participate in ~~draft of terms~~ a government whose terms were  
adopted in a climate of fear imposed by Haby.

6. Kagame hinted he might have no option but to  
return to war

MUB told UNAMID 2/24 opposed alliance that  
would give the incumbent ability to block acts of the new govt.  
& suggested they could not participate in such a govt

7073 7/28

9:00 - 5:59

PKO criteria - No 1 on agenda  
real threat to INT'l Peace  
clear objective  
end point identifiable  
how much will mission cost

05 Nov. 93 MJKP rally <sup>Munir Karim</sup> organized by MRND + CDH  
- all Hutu - protest Twa.

Aug 9.2 Emmanuel Gabyisi; Ruhungu

Munye, 10<sup>th</sup> District, Rwanda

Deal with Nungu yam

28 Sep 93 USUN 04735 Rwanda and Eastern for UNPKO

The only way to stop Rwanda PKO is to threaten votes

Six factors from RCD13

Threat-in int'l,

intel community posture

clear objectives - classic peacekeepers not peace enforcers

8. No peace enforcement involved <sup>although the force would have the capacity to act in self-defense if need be</sup>

clear 2275 months period for mandate

one of the better organized & planned PKO

classified in place & parties have roles

means available

mandate spelled out  
finance statement  
end point identifiable