# KANGURA

Nº 14

IJWI RIGAMIJE GUKANGURA NO KURENGERA RUBANDA NYAMWINSHI.

100 FRW

K023 3660


ABANYARWANDA BIGA MU BUBILIGI BARANENGA AMASEZERANO LETA Y'U RWANDA YAGIRANYE N'INYENZI I N'SELE.

# MRND IRIMO KWIVUGURURA, NAHO MDR IKAZUKA MU IBANGA.

**Komini Nyamyumba : Aho bukera «Abaheko» barakora ishyano.**

**BAMWE MU BATEGETSI BARARIRA, ABANDI BAKABYINIRA KU RUKOMA.**

KOMINI NTYAZO (BUTARE) YARIWE IGIPANDE!

**1930 ISIGAYEMO ABAHUTU N'ABASIRIKARI GUSA**

MURI IYI NKUBIRI Y'AMASHYAKA MENSHI KANGURA YARIVUGURUYE; YIYEMEZA KUJYA IBAGEZAHO IMIGAMBI Y'AMASHYAKA, IBITEKEREZO BY'ABARWANASHYAKA, GUSESENGURA NO GUFUTURA IBIBEREYE DEMOKARASI NYAYO.


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# EDITORIAL

## MRND IRIMO KWIVUGURURA, NAHC MDR IKAZUKA MU IBANGA.

*Kuri Pasika umenya Yezu uyu mwaka atarazutse wenyine. Mu gihe MRND yivugururiraga mu Mahoro i Remera, MDR yo yazukiraga aho basanze Abamarayika bicaye ku mabuye y'imva yayo. Koko rero ubu birayugwa hose kandi birazwi ko hari Muvoma ishaje ya HABIMANA Bonaventure, n'inshya ivuguruye ya MUNYAZESA Faustin. Nyamara bavuga hanze aha izuka rya MDR (niba ari PARMEHUTU ntawabyemeza), ariko nyirayo ntaratangazwa. Ubwiru mu banyarwanda burasanzwe, kandi umenya Muvoma zose zikunze gukorera mu ibanga, kuko kugeza ubu abashyizeho Parti nka PDC yo muri Mutura yo yahise yitangariza Fondateri uyihagarariye. Mu by'ukuri birumvikana ko nyuma y'imyaka 400 y'ingoma ya gihake, n'imyaka ijya kuba mirongo itatu y'ishyaka rimwe rukumbi, ikinyarwanda gifite amagambo make abereye Demokarasi. Ibyo byatumye mpemuke ndamuke ibona urubuga, maze n'ikinyoma gihabwa intebe, n'ubwo abanyarwanda batari bayobewe ko ukuri guca mu ziko ntigushye. Uvuze ukuri agatangaza icyo bose batinya bamwita ikihebe, bakamutinya, bakamuhunga nk'ubushita. Ushoboye gucengacenga aryarya ntagire uwo abwira ukuri ngo atavaho amurakarira, nguwo umuntu mwiza da!!!*

*Uwo muco waritse mu banya-rwanda ku buryo uwusanga no muri politiki, ndetse no muri ibi bihe tugezemo. Guha akabanga ibintu byose na buri wese, birasanzwe si ibyubu.*

### Iby'iyi si ni amabanga!

*Nawe se Muvoma irimo irivugurura mu ibanga kandi nyamara ari iyacu twese abamilita. Akanama gakusanya ibitekerezo byacu nako duheruka katubaza, igihe cyo gukusanya nyakuri cyagera, kagakora mu ibanga. MDR Parmehutu nayo ngo irazutse, kubera ko nta burenganzira bwa Mungu Patri uzura (Itegeko-nshinga) ifite ikazukir... mw'ibanga. Iby'inkotanyi zituziz... n'ibyo zishaka zitwica ziduharabika nabyo bigasa n'aho biba ibanga ku batiyumvira indimi zo hanze mu m... Radiyo yo hanze. Rimwe na rimwe iy... atari akenshi, ibyo abategets... n'abaturage bashaka cyangwa bakora nabyo byabaye amabanga.*

### Ukuri kuzava he?

*Ugira ngo uravuze bati: « umva ngo arabeshya »! Watinyuka uti simbeshya, bati: « ngo umva ngo aranjwa ». Byagera aho, uvuga nawe rimwe na rimwe agacika intege akinumira da!!!*

*Twavuze cyane muri KANGURA ikibazo cy'inyenzi-nkotanyi, kandi ntidushidikanya ko ubutumwa twabusohoje ku banyarwanda uko bikwiye. None rero duhereye aha kuri nomero 14, tukadukana umwuka mushya tukibasira ikibazo cya Demokarasi iriho ipfupfunuka iya muri politiki y'ishyaka rimwe, igashingira ku mashyaka menshi. Bigeze hehe rero mu Rwanda?*

**Hashinzwe « Commission Nationale de synthèse » akanama gashinzwe gukusanya ibitekerezo birebana na Politiki mu Rwanda.**

*Mu by'ukuri, za (Commission) Komisiyo zimaze kuba nyinshi, kandi igitangaje ni uko kuri buri kibazo kivutse gifite abagenewe kukiga no gufata ibyemezo buri gihe hamanza hashyirawaho Komisiyo igizwe n'abantu bafite indi mirimo nabo bakora. Bamwe bagata akazi kabo banajya gukora akabandi bigaramiye bahembwa batakoze, hanze hari abashaka akazi barakabuze.*

*Mu byerekeye Politiki byo ikibabaje, ni uko izo Komisiyo akenshi zikora akazi abadepite bagombye gukora. Koko rero burya buri mu Depite afite akarere k'itora aba ahagarariye.*

*Ugira ngo uravuze bati: « umva ngo arabeshya »! Watinyuka uti simbeshya, bati: « ngo umva ngo aranjwa ». Byagera aho, uvuga nawe rimwe na rimwe agacika intege akinumira da!!!*

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*kandi akaba agena igihe cyo gusura abaturage ahagarariye banamutoye kugira ngo yumve ibibazo n'ibitekerezo byabo. Ibyo rero ubu Komisiyo de synthèse ikora byashoboraga no gukorwa n'abadepite (CND) cyangwa Komisiyo yabo, bikihuta kandi bikagira uburemere bw'itegeko, dore ko ari nabo bayarema bishingikirije ubushake bw'abaturage bahagarariye. Niko kazi kabo bahemberwa, ndetse biyemeje barahira. Uko biri kose, KANGURA N° 11 yandikiye Abadepite na Komisiyo ikusanya ibitekerezo icyo itekereza, uretse ko nta gisubizo twabonye. Sitefaniya rero mu IMVAHO ntiyibeshye avuga ko Abadepite bacu bakwiye kwiminjiramo agafu bagakora akazi barahiriye uko bikwiye, imiborogo ya Rubanda nyamwinshi rwabatoye ikaba mike. Aho kwirirwa biga amategeko yasaziye mu biro bibutse ari uko intambara ibaye, bakwiye kutugezaho amategeko abiri gusa. Si menshi rwose!*

**Itegeko rya mbere:**

*Itegeko rirebana n'ishyirwaho ry'amashyaka menshi, risimbura aribangamira ari mu Itegeko-nshinga.*

**Itegeko rya kabiri:**

*Itegeko rigenga itora.*

*Amategeko abiri gusa koko niyo yananiye abadepite mirongo, n'intiti zirimo twitoreye? Yewe, ni akumiro pe!!! Nimusigeho mwivugururе ejo hatazagira n'uwandika ko namwe mumaze .... kuganzwa. Dore ibihe birakomeye, hari amategeko yagombye kujya abaturukaho ku giti cyanyu [illegible]vuye muri Guverinoma. Naho ubundi mumenye ba «Nyilicyubahiro Depite» ko biramutse bidupfanye twazavuga tuti: Abadepite babaye indorerezi nabo ubwabo ntacyo batumariye.*

**FPR y'inyenzi-nkotanyi yo ikorera ku mugaragaro binyuranyije n'amategeko.**

*Ibi twabivuzeho kenshi kuva kuri nomero ya 1 ya KANGURA. Mu iherutse twibazaga niba bikwiye ko twatinya amashyaka y'imbere mu Rwanda gusumbya FPR iyuye hanze ije yica, icuza, yambura, isenya ku mugaragaro. Igisubizo twarakibonye kandi vuba, gisanga n'ibindi bisobanuro Perezida HABYARIMANA yatanze mbere. Dore iby'ingenzi:*

*— Perezida HABYARIMANA yemera ko amashyirahamwe n'abantu ku giti cyabo bashobora gutangira gutekereza kuri Politiki y'u Rwanda.*

*— Kuri 29 - 3 - 1991, Leta y'u Rwanda yemeye kugirana imishyikirano yo guhagarika intambara turwana n'Inyenzi-nkotanyi imbere y'umuhuza wacu MOBUTU Sese Seko. Kugirana imishyikirano no gusinyana amasezerano n'Inkotanyi si ukwemera ishyaka ryazo FPR, ahubwo ni uguharanira umutekano w'abaturage bacu no guharanira amahoro mu Rwanda no mu karere dutuyemo. Ibyo ari byo byose, n'iyo FPR yazageraho ikemererwa, uretse kudushyira ku nkeke y'iterabwoba bw'amasasu, muri demokarasi ntiyapima yatsa ngo wake. Gusa tuzirikane ko ibitekerezo bya FPR n'abasa nayo bose ari amasasu na kadahusha (Katioucha)!*

**MRND ivuguruye.**

*Ubu n'ubwo nta tegeko ryemera ko amashyaka mashya ashobora gutangira gukora, MRND ivuguruye (nayo ubwo ni ishyaka rishya) yatangiye gukora byo bitari mu ibanga, ahubwo ku mugaragaro, kubera ko tuzi ko MUNYAZESA we yarangije gutanga Raporo, ibanga rikaba risigaye ari ibyari biyikubiyemo. MRND ivuguruye rero n'ubwo yaba ikora, ubwo yaba ikorera mu ibanga kuko ahari abamilita banyuze muri Kongre ari bo bonyine bashobora kwemeza ingingo z'imivugururire ya Muvoma yacu.*

**MDR PARMEHUTU izukira mu ibanga.**

*Harashira iminsi itatu nitujya kureba aho twahambye Parmehutu dusangeho abamarayika batubwire ko MDR yazutse kera. Ngo abasinye ko bayibonye izuka barasinye ndetse ngo batangira no guha imidari inshuti n'abavandimwe bagiye gusura imva. Ibi by'imidari niba ari byo byaba biteye kwibaza!!! Ntitwanze Demokarasi, ariko twanze ubucakara no kureba imirari ibyacu abanyafurika, tutava ku izima tugundira ibiturushya. Maze ubonye ejobundi hashize twanga imidari ya Muvoma (MRND), yaba ishaje cyangwa ivuguruye, none Muvoma izutse (MDR) ngo irashaka kuyidusubizaho! Twizere ko ari ibihuha. Gusa rero, Muvoma ni nk'indi.*

*... Abadepite bacu bakwiye kwiminjiramo agafu bagakora akazi barahiriye uko bikwiye, imiborogo ya Rubanda nyamwinshi rwabatoye ikaba mike. Aho kwirirwa biga amategeko yasaziye mu biro bibutse ari uko intambara ibaye.*

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Impaka z'ubusa niziveho. Gushyamirana kw'amoko n'uturere birekeraho.

Yaba MRND, yaba MDR, zombi zifite ibibazo bitazoroheye zigomba kuzakemura :

1. **Ikibazo cy'amoko mu mashyaka.**

N'ubwo bahora bavuga ngo nta shyaka rishingiye ku moko, abategetsi baretse ababishaka bagashinga amashyaka agendera ku moko, ntacyo byatwara kuko ubwoko mu Rwanda buriho kandi umenya nta bwoko bufite umuco w'ubwicanyi uretse inyenzi-nkotanyi.

2. **Ikibazo cy'uturere mu mashyaka.**

Twakunze gukikira ikibazo cy'uturere, kuko twabonaga atari cyo kihutirwa. Nyamara muri Demokarasi nta muntu utekerereza undi. Hari abasanze bagomba kucyitwaza kugira ngo bagere ku migambi yabo. Ikibazo cy'uturere nacyo rero kirahari. Kizamarwa n'iki? Kizamarwa n'uko abaturarwanda baziyumvisha ko muri Demokarasi buri karere k'itora, ni ukuvuga buri Komini mu matora y'abategetsi ba Komini,buri Perefegitura mu matora y'abaperefe n'abadepite buri shyaka rizajya ritanga abarwanashyaka baryo b'imena. Uwo azaba ari umuntu bemeraho ubushobozi, ubwenge, umurava n'ubwitange, akavuganira Segiteri ye, Komini ye, Perefegitura ye.

Mu rwego rw'Igihugu muri buri shyaka turatekereza ko hazajya haba umurwanashyaka w'imena umwe muri buri Perefegitura, maze abo bagabo cumi n'umwe bagaterana bagakemura ibibazo by'ishyaka n'abayoboke baryo. Ishyaka ryaba ari ntabayoboke rifite aha n'aha, ubwo nyine aho hantu rikahazibukira nta kundi byagenda, niyo Demokarasi. Ubwo no gukoresha imari ya Leta, nk'uko byagombye kugenda, buri Perefegitura ikagenerwa imari ikurikije abaturage bayituye n'umutungo ifite, bityo na buri Komini, Leta yo hejuru navo, za Minisiteri nazo zikagenerwa ibizicunga, maze ukareba ko ibibazo by'amoko n'uturere bitarangira mu mahoro, mu bwumvikane bwa Manvwane na Magiririrane.

None se wowe, bazagufatira umuhutu ngo najye gukemura ibibazo by'abatwa basize umutwa ubishoboye, bafate kavukire wo mu Ruhengeri ngo niwe ugiye kuba leader – umurwanashyaka w'imena wa MRND, MDR cyangwa PDC i Gikongoro, uw'i Cyangugu ngo niwe bohereje gucengez no kumama amajwi i Kibungo, uwo k Gisenyi aze mu Nteko Ishing Amategeko guhagararira abanya Butar nk'aho batabyaye se, iyo ni demokarasi N'ibikorwa se uko bigomba kugend bizaba bibaye ivangura ry'amok cyangwa uturere? Muri Demokaras nyayo bitabaye gutyo ahubwo kwaba ar uguhungira ubwayi mu kigunda.

Impaka z'ubusa niziveho. Gushyamirana kw'amoko n'uturer birekeraho. U Rwanda n'Afurika bikeneye umwuka mushya, abategetsi bashya bakareka kwihorera kuri bakuru babo barega kuba barazambije ibihugu, ahubwo bagaharanira kugeza kuri buri muturage amategeko amuha uburenganzira busesuye. Abadepite nibakore uko bashoboye amashyaka aze, maze niba ingengagihe yatangajwe na Jeune Afrique n° 1579 ibaye yo, kuva kuri 30 – 4 – 91, abanyepolitiki bajye impaka Rubanda twe tubakirize mu matora. Gusa bazibuke ko Demokarasi mu Rwanda ari nk'inkono y'ibishyimbo bapfundikiye, ariko itangiye kubira. Iyo batavanyeho ibipfuko umuriro ugakomeza kwaka, ibirira mu ziko umuriro ukazima. Baba bagomba kurivanaho kugira ngo umuriro utazima.

Ibipfuko ni ukudaha CND uburenganzira buhagije bwo kuvugurura no kuvanaho amategeko adahwitse bagashyiraho abereye demokarasi ishingiye ku mashyaka menshi, batabanje kurushya abaturage no gukoresha za mitingi z'urudaca, ndetse n'amanama ya buri munsi atagituma twibonera abategetsi igihe tubakeneye.

Ibipfuko n'ubwiru bupfukirana ibikorwa mu gihugu bigirwa amabanga ya Leta, bikazatangazwa abaturage ntacyo bagishoboye kubihenga cyangwa ngo babishime, byabaye itegeko. Iyo kandi itegeko rinyuranyije n'ubushake bw'abaturage, aba ari itegeko ry'igitugu.

Ibipfuko ni ukwihuta aho twagombye gutinda, tugatinda aho bitari ngombwa, tukirengagiza urugero rw'ahandi. Bénin yabaye igitego cya Demokarasi muri Afrika. Nimucyo tureke gushyamirana, turwane ishyaka rya Parti yacu, dushabukire Démokarasi ya Manyurane na Kwihangana, mu bwigenge no mu bwumvikane.

La Rédaction.

Gusa bazibuke ko demokarasi mu Rwanda ari nk'inkono y'ibishyimbo bapfundikiye, ariko itangiye kubira. Iyo batavanyeho ibipfuko umuriro ugakomeza kwaka, ibirira mu ziko umuriro ukazima.

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## MURI IYI NKUBIRI Y'AMASHYAKA MENSHI KANGURA ...RIVUGURUYE, YIYEMEZA KUJYA IBAGEZAHO IMIGA-...BI Y'AMASHYAKA, IBITEKEREZO BY'ABARWANASHYA-... GUSESENGURA NO GUFUTURA IBIBEREYE DEMO-...RASI NYAYO.

...NYI INFORMATION
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**...nt Ministre w'Ubutabera**
**KIGALI.**

**Militant Ministre,**

**...mvu :**
...ragaza inzira KANGURA ...giye kugenderaho.

Twebwe abagize Ibiro Ntarama-... byigenga Gisenyi Information, ... imyaka hafi itandatu dukora ...ko gutara amakuru, tukanayageza ...baturage. Byaragaragaye ko ...nyarwanda benshi batugirira ...e, kubera inkuru z'impamo ...a n'ibiro byacu.

...kinyamakuru cyacu KANGURA ... mu gihe buri munyarwanda ...agitegereje, kuko cyakunze ...gaza Inyenzi-Nkotanyi icyo ari ... n'icyo zigamije. Bityo rubanda ...winshi irushaho kumenya ...ne bw'inyenzi-nkotanyi.

Nyakubahwa Minisitiri, kubera ko ...amakuru mu Gihugu cyacu ... kuzamo akajagari ku buryo ...gara, twe abagize Ishyirahamwe ...GURA, twiyemeje kwivugurura ...aho umurongo uboneye rubanda ...winshi. Gusa, Ishyirahamwe ...GURA ryasabaga imbabazi ...noma» y'u Rwanda n'abanya-... bose, kubo twaba twaratone-...mitima dusobanura umwanzi icyo ... n'icyo agamije. Uwo twaba ...shyeho bitewe n'amakuru twaba ...we n'abataramakuru bacu ...ari imvaho azatubabarire. Niyo ... twiyemeje gufata umurongo ...bumbabumba icyatuma ...atu bene Kanyarwanda, tubana ...umvikane, duharanira icyateza ...nyarwanda imbere, duhuriza ...zo byacu mu mashyaka no mu ...makuru. KANGURA mu ntego ... ijwi rigamije gukangura no kurengera rubanda nyamwinshi. Niyo nzira tuzakomeza kubamo.

Ijwi rya rubanda cyane cyane muri ibi bihe u Rwanda rugiye kugendera ku mashyaka menshi, kugira ngo ubutegetsi burusheho kutunogera, kandi bushingire ku cyo rubanda nyamwinshi ishinga amategeko, Nyakubahwa Minisitiri, Ibiro Ntara Makuru byacu bimaze gutahura umugambi mubi wa bamwe basigaye bihisha inyuma y'ibinyamakuru byigenga. Dore ko abanga u Rwanda baba no mu mahanga basigaye bohereza ibinyamakuru bimwe amafaranga ngo bikunde biharabike u Rwanda, bagamije kuzura ingoma ya cyami. Ibyo icyabibemeza, muzabaze abaduhagarariye i Kampala muri UGANDA, i Bujumbura mu BURUNDI, cyangwa ahandi hose hari ibyitso by'inyenzi-nkotanyi ukuntu bakoresha umunsi mukuru iyo hari ikinyamakuru cyasohoye ibitutsi bituka abanyapolitiki. Twebwe rero ntitwigeze tuba muri uwo murongo kandi ntituzawubamo.

Icyo twe duharanira ni ugushyira ahagaragara ibyakosorwa mu butegetsi, kugira ngo demokarasi irusheho gushimangira kandi u Rwanda rurusheho kujya mbere. Niyo mpamvu muri za nomero zose z'ubutaha, tuzagerageza kubagezaho ibitekerezo bigamije kuvugurura iby'Ubukungu, Politiki, Uburezi, Ubuzima n'umuco bibereye rubanda nyamwinshi. Bityo turizera ko iyo nzira ya KANGURA izarushaho guteza imbere itangazamakuru no kutubera umusemburo w'amajyambere ya demokarasi mu Rwanda.

Mugire amahoro kandi harambe
ITANGAZAMAKURU NYARYO !

**Bimenyeshejwe :**
— Minisitiri w'Ubutegetsi bw'Igihugu n'Amajyambere ya Komini.
— Abasomyi ba KANGURA.
— Abayobozi b'Ibinyamakuru byandikirwa mu Rwanda ( byose )

*... Ishyirahamwe KANGURA ryasabaga imbabazi «Guverinoma» y'u Rwanda n'abanyarwanda bose, kubo yaba yaratonekeye imitima isobanura umwanzi icyo ari cyo n'icyo agamije.*

*Icyo twe duharanira ni ugushyira ahagaragara ibyakosorwa mu butegetsi, kugira ngo demokarasi irusheho gushimangirwa kandi u Rwanda rurusheho kujya mbere.*

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## ABANYARWANDA BIGA MU BUBILIGI BARANENGA AMASEZERANO LETA Y'U RWANDA YAGIRANYE N'INYENZI I N'SELE.

# AHO AMASEZERANO LETA Y'U RWANDA YAGIRANYE N'INYENZI AZATUGWA AMAHORO?

*Baturarwanda, bavandimwe, turi kumwe muri iyi ntambara yashojwe n'Inyenzi ziturutse muri Uganda. Twongeye gushimira byimazeyo Ingabo z'u Rwanda namwe mwese mwakoze uko mushoboye mukaziba icyuho. Mwarakoze kandi murikorera.*

*Kuva ku itariki ya mbere y'ukuboza 1990 ubugome budasanzwe n'ibinyoma bitagira ingano bisenya u Rwanda Inyenzi zabigize intego. Ntidukwiye kwibeshya ku migambi yazo kuko kugeza ubu nta kimenyetso na kimwe cyerekana ko hari ibyiza zifuriza Abaturarwanda; yemwe uwaba hari icyo yabonye azatumenyeshe. Zateye ngo zishaka kuza gutura mu Rwanda ariko cyane cyane zituzaniye demokarasi.*

*Twibutse ko Ingabo z'u Rwanda n'abatuye hafi y'umupaka w'u Rwanda na Uganda bahise babona icyo Inyenzi zita demokarasi. None se gufata abana, abari n'abategarugori ukica urw'imbwa, abagabo ugashahura, ibintu byose ukangiza, imodoka ugatwika n'andi mahano atavugwa, ni yo demokarasi y'Inyenzi? Ubundi ntawe utanga icyo adafite, uwo mukiro w'imbunda uzabe uretse. Nyiri amaso yerekwa bike ibindi akirebera. Intwaro zakwirakwijwe mu byitso ndetse bamwe mu bihaye Imana bahishe amasasu muri taberinakoro. Harya ngo bari baje kutubohora? Izo mbabazi ko ziruta iza nyina w'umwana ra!*

*Ntibiteye kabiri ikibazo cy'impunzi Inyenzi zari zashyize imbere zibona ntaho kizazigeza kuko cyari cyiri hafi gukemurwa zo zihugiye mu myitozo yo kurwana. Ziba zirahinduye ziti icyo twishakira ni ubutegetsi. Induru ziravuga ziti tugombe turutegeke, Abaturarwanda nibatemera tuzabakande. Aha! Nyir'inkuru si we uyibara.*

*Dusanzwe duharanira amahoro, uretse uwakwigiza nkana ntawe uyobewe ko Ingabo z'u Rwanda zitigeze na rimwe zirenga imipaka y'u Rwanda kandi Inyenzi ziva muri Uganda. Ingabo zacu nta ruhare zifite mu gushoza iyi ntambara. Utewe wese aritabara.*

*Ejo bundi imishyikirano yo guhagarika intambara iba iraje. Twayakiranye umutima mwiza, tugira tuti noneho Inyenzi zikubise agashyi. Byahe!... Ingingo zikubiye mu nyandiko yashyizweho umukono ku itariki ya 29 Werurwe 1991 zateye Abaturarwanda twiga mu Bubiligi impungenge. Bimwe mu byo tuzikemanga ni ibi:*

### I. Itegeko-nshinga ntiryakurikijwe.

- *Iyo Itegeko-nshinga ry'u Rwanda rikurikizwa, ntabwo ariya masezerano yerekeye ubusugire bw'Igihugu yakwubahirizwa hadatowe itegeko riyagenga (Ingingo 44, igika 8).*
- *Byongeye kandi, kwemera itorero ry'Inyenzi binyuranye n'ingingo ya karindwi y'iryo tegeko-nshinga. Twatangajwe no kubona iryo torero risa n'iryemerwa mbere y'amashyaka nyayo, Abaturarwanda bo bategereje ko iyo ngingo yahindurwa. Ubwo se amashyaka azabanza gukora ishyano kugira ngo na yo yemerwe?*
- *Kuki muri ayo masezerano, Ingabo z'u Rwanda (Forces Armées Rwandaises) ziswe Ingabo za Leta (Forces gouvernementales)? Byaba se bishaka kuvuga ko hari izindi Ngabo z'u Rwanda? Ntidushyigikiye ko Leta yavanga Ingabo zacu n'Inyenzi nk'uko umukuru w'izo Nyenzi abishaka.*
- *Erega muri iyo rwaserera ngo umwanya wa Minisitiri w'Intebe ugomba guhabwa Inyenzi! Ntibikabe.*
- *Muri ayo masezerano Leta y'u Rwanda yiregangije ko Inyenzi zitera ziturutse muri Uganda; kandi zifashijwe n'abasirikare b'icyo gihugu. Ntitwumva ukuntu ikibazo ibihugu bidukikije bifitemo uruhare, kigiye guharirwa u Rwanda ku buryo bunyuranyije n'ibyemezo by'inama zahuje abayobozi b'ibihugu byo mu karere kacu. Twavuga nk'inama zabereye i Mwanza, i Dar es salam, zisuzuma ibyerekeye impunzi z'Abanyarwanda.*

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**2. Leta y'u Rwanda yapfunyikiwe umunyu.**

- *Hasinyiwe ko ibirindiro by'Inyenzi byaba biri mu Rwanda. Izo za Nakivale, Rwene, ishyamba rya Rugano si muri Uganda, si naho zitera ziturutse ? Ubwo se hagenzurwa hate bidateganyijwe mu masezerano ? Niba kandi hari aho Leta ikeka ko zigarurirye mu Rwanda, kuki itahavuze ngo Abaturarwanda tubimenye. Banwe mu bashinzwe kugenzura iryo hosha-ntambara ntawabishira amakenga kuko basanzwe bazitera inkunga. Kabishywe atari n'ubwa mbere Leta y'u Rwanda yizezwa ko nta gitero kizaturuka muri Uganda.*
  *Baca umugani ngo « Uramucumbikira akagutera ku buriri », mwitege akazakorwa n'ibyitso byafunguwe kandi urugamba rukomeye. Twizeye ko Abahutu bitabaye bwangu Inyenzi ziteye n'abo bafuguwe. Mbese abafunguye ibyitso by'Inyenzi, babanje kwibaza urwo abasirikari n'Abaturarwanda bafashwe n'Inyenzi bapfuye ? Yaba se ari yo mpamvu hari amasezerano yo gucyura imirambo ?*
- *Kuki abasirikari b'abanyamahanga basabwa guhambira ikitaraganya kandi bizwi neza ko nta ruhare bagize muri iyi ntambara ?*
- *Yewe, ayo masezerano ahishe byinshi ! N'umusozo wayo uteye akantu : basinye « Pour et au nom de la République Rwandaise » bivuga muri make « Uhagarariye u Rwanda » aho kwandika « Pour et au nom du Gouvernement Rwandais » bivuga « Uhagarariye Leta iriho ubu mu Rwanda ».*

*Kunenga ibiriho bigira akamaro, iyo ugamije ko bikosorwa hatarakorwa amarorerwa. Amezi arenze atandatu Abaturarwanda n'Ingabo zacu duhangana n'iyi ntambara. Ntidushobora guterwa ngo tureke kwitabara. Abaturarwanda twese ubu turyamiye amajanja. Kwishyira tukizana mu mashyaka menshi, ntidushaka kubivutswa n'Inyenzi. Niba zikunda u Rwanda koko, nizireke kumena amaraso y'abarutuye, zifashe intwaro hasi, zikore amashyaka ahuje n'igihe tugezemo, azaze asanga ayacu. Niba zidashaka guhosha intambara, kandi ari zo ziyishoza, ubwo ntizirava ku izima. Icyo gihe Leta izibuke ko uhongera umwanzi, aba ashaka kumara inka ze.*

*Abaturarwanda n'Ingabo zacu ntitwatsinzwe, iryo hendahenda ni iry'iki ? Abanyamahanga se ni bo bazatumenyera uko umuturage yiriwe cyangwa yaraye ? Leta igomba kumenya ko ibereyeho kwubahiriza ibyifuzo by'Abaturarwanda. Intumwa zihagarariye rubanda zigomba kuba maso na zo, zizabazwa byinshi. Zibuke ko akamaro kazo kagomba kugaragara n'aho rukomeye.*

**U RWANDA RUZIRA KUVOGERWA !**

*Communauté des étudiants Rwandais en Belgique*
*Papias NGABOYAMAHINA*
*Président du Comité de coordination.*

# KANGURA IZANYARUKIRE MURI NGENDA.

Ngo muri Ngenda ni ibicika, abatutsi bigize akari-aha kajya he. Abaturage biganjemo abarimu bo muri Ngenda bandikiye umuyobozi wa KANGURA ngo azabasuzumire ishyano bagushije; dore ko imitima yabo yuje ishavu....

Ku ubuyobozi bwa KANGURA

Tubanje kubaramutsa, nimugire amahoro. Turashaka kubagezaho ibyifuzo bibiri:

1° KANGURA yanyu turayikunze cyane, kuko itubwiza ukuri kandi ikatumenyesha ibitubangamiye. Dufite ariko ikibazo cy'uko idakunze kutugeraho twese, kuko aho tuyigurira mu mujyi i Kigali ari kure yacu, dusanga zashize. Nta muntu mwaziha ngo ajye azicururiza ino? Natwe muziduhaye twajya tuzigurisha.

2° Muje mugasura iyi Komini mwahakura amakuru yashishikaza abasomyi, kandi akagirira Igihugu cyose akamaro.

— Hari abatutsi benshi bihinduje ubwoko mu ndangamuntu biyita abahutu. Ibyo bishobora kuzabangamira umutekano mu minsi iri imbere.

— Hari abarimu b'abatutsi ngo badashaka kwigisha abahutu, biririrwa bakubita abana ngo bazate umutwe bave mu ishuri.

— Hari abarimu b'abatutsi bihinduye abahutu, bagirira nabi abanyeshuri kugeza n'aho bababibira amagare. Urugero: Muzabaze muri Komini yose ibya RUDASINGWA Jean Baptiste wibye igare ry'umunyeshuri ku itariki ya 15/12/1990 akarifatanwa arimaranye ukwezi kose, yararyambitse za auto-collants ngo ritazamenyekana. Ubu Parquet yarishubije nyiraryo, ariko urubanza ruracyari mu rukiko. Yihinduye umuhutu kandi ari umututsi, ndetse bavuga ko na Diplome D7 akoresha ntayo yakoreye, kuko muri 1973 yahungiye i Burundi, yigaga muwa gatatu wa Tronc commun muri Goupe i Butare, aho ahungukiye mwene wabo w'umufurere akamuforodera diplome D7 aho i Butare nyine. Banavuga ko yaje muri Ngenda atorotse Gereza ya Nyanza, aho yari afungiye yaribye ibikoresho byo

*Komeza ku rup. 18.*

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Article pour KANGURA, par HATANA K. Ntyazo, 23.03.91

# KOMINI NTYAZO (BUTARE) YARIWE IGIPANDE!

Mu Rwanda hamaze kuvuka ibinyamakuru byinshi. Umuntu ntakiniganwa ijambo. Inyandiko zisharira zibiboneka mo, ni iziragura uko amagambo azaba atyaye mu mashyaka menshi. Kuko nk'umutegetsi urya abaturage abicaye ho, akabayoborana agasuzuguro, ntibazatinya kumugaragariza ko yibeshye!

Na none mu binyamakuru, tubona mo inyandiko zisebanya. Aribyo byitwa GUHARABIKA. Jyewe sicyo cyanzinduye. Ndashaka kuvuga ukuri, nubwo abo ntunga urutoki byababababaza, ntako nagira, biteye agahinda. Umunyamakuru dukunda, Habimana Kantano, yanditse mu Mvaho No 886, muri Nikoko se?, ngo "Agasambu k'umutware". Niba ari umwanya wamubanye muto, niba ari ubwoba, simbizi. Gusa yavuze komini yacu Ntyazo anusura, kandi induru ari ndende mu bwatsi bwa HARERIMANA Pasikali. Iyo komini yagurishijwe igipande, abaturage barasakuza. Ubwo ntacyakozwe, umenya hari aho byanigiwe mu nzira. Kangura ariko, ni ijwi rya rubanda, yo ntizanigwa!

Komini Ntyazo, iri mu burasirazuba bwa Butare, mu gice cy'Amayaga. Uvuye i Kigali, ugenda kilometero 90, ku muhanda wa kaburimbo, wagera ahitwa kuri arrêté, ugakata ibumoso. Ku bilometero 25 uba ugeze ku biro bya komini, hafi y'u Burundi. Uzabaririze ahitwa i <u>Katarara na Muhero</u> (ni umurambi umwe), ahahoze impunzi z'i Burundi za Ntega-Marangara, maze unyarukire yo urebe ukuntu komini yagurishijwe igipande.

Byose byatangiye ku bwa Karangwa, wari Perefe wa Butare. Uwo mugoronome yerekanye koko ko akunda ubutaka! Amaze gufatanya n'umuhungu wa Mpamo, Joruji, kwambura abaturage igishanga cya hegitari nyinshi, muri ako karere abantu bicwa n'inzara, yamanutse i Ntyazo. Mu kwihakirwa, burugumesitiri wa Ntyazo, nawe ni agoronome, ati nakurangira! Niko kumutambagiza Katarara na Muhero, ahantu hateganyirijwe ubworozi, n'ububuhinzi bwa kijyambere, kuva kugihe cya gikolonize, ntawari wahatinyutse.

Ubwo ahafata isambu itubutse (itako ry'umutware). Ati na murumuna wanjye ukora i Butare, ntiyabura ho, Arakeberwa! Perefe Karangwa yiyongeza agasozi ka Gisayura, agatera ishyamba ry'inturusu! Arahambira arataha! Nabonye ejo bundi aburanira gufungwa, mu mwirondoro yavuze ko ngo afite isambu imwe muri Huye, ndumirwa. Ntiyavuze ibyo byo muri Ntyazo, n'igikingi cy'urwuri afite muri Rusumo (i Kibungo)!

Abonye yihagije. nk'iIrirura cyagaritse itungo. aragenda arya akara insnuti ye magara ntusige Komanda Muhirwa, na Komanda Kanimba, bita Museveni, bo mu bigo by'i Butare. Karangwa anyarukira no ku muyobozi mukuru w'umushinga DGB, ati waratanzwe nawe akora kuri agoronome wa Perefegitura. Barongeye banyarukira i Nyanza, barya akara sous perefe wa Nyabisindu, nawe abikoza agoronome Janvier wo muri PAP, bamanuka inkungugu. Baragabagabana, hose baraharangiza abaturage bakanuye amaso!

Si abo gusa ariko. Ba kontororeli w'imari ya za komini. Gasana n'uwitwa Gasibari. bo bari barakuye mo ibipande byabo cyera! Ibyo ariko ababikurikira hafi, basanga bifitanye isano n'ibihumbi birenga ijana byigeze kubura mw'isanduku ya komini Ntyazo! Nehemiya wakoraga mu Mpunzi n'uwo bakoranaga wa Croix Rouge nabo bakebewe ibipande aho i Muhero.

Ubwo perefe Temahagari yasuraga komini Ntyazo, umusore witwa Binenteri yabajije icyo kibazo, burugumesitiri arakizimanganya. Hashize icyumweru uwo musore yasanze Burugumesitiri aho anywera ati: inzoka yanjye ntikudijera! (ngo ibyakora bimutera inzoka). Birumvikana yahise ataha kasho ya komini!

Hari uwakeka ko muri uko kurya komini burugumestiri yiyibagiwe! Reka da! Aho i Katarara, yihaye ho. Ngo ateganyiriza umuhungu we ukiri mu mashuri mato! Afite hegitari nyinshi z'ishyamba ahitwa i Gisasa. Abaturage yarenganyije bagerageje kuritwika. Ararizimisha. arinumira. Ibi byibutsa Perefe Ruzindana, aho yafashe isambu i Buhima muri Muyaga. Hepfo yayo, iherwa n'agashanga, aho abaturage bihingiraga ibijumba, we ahitera urubingo rw'inka ze. Nijoro abantu baraza iyo nka bayica ugutwi kose bakumaraho, barakujyana. Bamwereka ko bababaye! Nyuma iyo nka y'inzungu yaje gupfa ibyara, izize uburangare bw'umuveterineri -aho babuze!- witwa Rubaga!

Abaturage bafitiye agahinda umupfakazi wo ku Kabusheja. muri segiteri Bugari, burugumesitiri yatwaye isambu ingana na hegitari eshatu, akahatera ishyamba rya gereveriya, ariko ntagire ahandi amuha. Yongeraga kuryo afite i Gisasa n'i Marabage.

Ni no muri uko gukunda kwikubira, Harerimana yateranyije inama ya komini ayisaba (arahabwa) urwuri rwa Ngoma. Aho hantu hatunganyijwe n'umushinga PAG w'i Nyabisindu, ngo abaturage bahororere, kandi amazu menshi ahubatse no ku gihe cy'Ubwami aho hantu ari aho ISAR (IMEAC).

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Ibyo byose akabigereka ku isambu y'i Mbuye yagabanye akiri agoronome wa komini. Icyo gihe burugumestiri Nzaramba yarimo "amutereta" ngo azarongore mushiki we. Byarabaye: aramurongora, arangije anasimbura Nzaramba ku butegetsi!

Ubwo Perefe Temahagari yasuraga komini Ntyazo, umunyamakuru Nsnimyumuremyi, ageze ku Nama ya Komini iharanira~~nira~~ amajyambere, yaravuze ati: "umubiri wakora ute ubwonko bwaramunzwe?".
Iyo nama. baryanye komini ikanuye, yari .imaze umwaka idaterana, Dogiteri Butsure wari uyiyoboye -kw'izina- ubu yigiriye kwiga, atigeze avuga mo ijambo!

Abaturage barabaza byinshi:

1)Bariya bagabanye hari bose ni abakozi ba Leta (ntibatunzwe n'isuka), nta muntu n'umwe w'i Ntyazo hafi aho urimo, kandi baranditse impapuro nyinshi basaba. Ahubwo bariya, hari n'abatanditse muri Procès Verbal y'inama ya komini, yitwaga ngo iratanga amasambu! Bazize iki? Ahubwo ba monagris, aho kujya kureba abaturage, birirwa muri ibyo bikingi, baterera ba shebuja insina za kijyambere. Nyuma Leta igahemba!

2) Burya ingarigari ya komini ni ingenzi. Ese iyo hataba udusigara muri Muyaga na Ntyazo, impunzi z'abarundi ibihumbi n'ibihumbi ntibyari kwandagara mu ntoki no mu mirima y'abaturage?
Hariya i Katarara na Muhero, kuva cyera hari hateganyirijwe ubworozi. Igipande kimwe ubu kirimo kirubakwa mo uburoko (Prison). Ni icyi cyavugaga ko n'utundi dukorwa twa kijyambere tutakuririra no? Tugarutse ku bahinzi rero, ni abatunzi, hariya niho hari urwuri rwabo. Bazongera kuragira he? Inzika bafitiye bariya babanize ku nda, no ku matungo ingana iki?
Iyo bahageragereza se gutuza hamwe urubyiruko? Hakaba umudugudu! Rukajjya mu mashyira hamwe?

3)Mu Gitwa, i Katarara, hari hagenewe kuzubakwa ishuri rikuru. Musenyeri Gahamanyi yari yararyemeye, burugumestiri Nzaramba yari yarariharaniye. Aho Gahamanyi, ubu ushaka imfashanyo, yaba yaramenye ko hashize?

4) Perefe Ruzindana yari yarasabiye murumuna we isambu y'umugabo Gakwiye. Umusore ayiteza ibihumbi birenga ijana yisubirira iwabo i Gitarama. Ayo mafaranga se byibuze komini yayaguze amapine y'ambilansi, iheze hejuru y'amabuye? I Katarara na Muhero haguze angahe?

Kurya, mw'ishyaka rimwe, biraryoha. Kwishyura, mu mashyaka menshi bizabiha.

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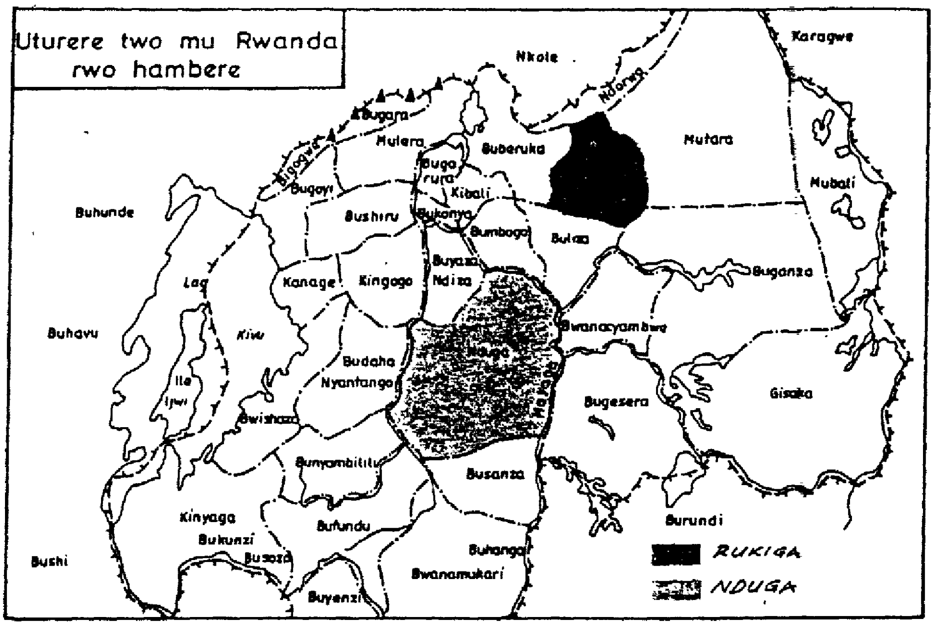
# DUKENEYE UBWIYUNGE BWA KANGURA N'IJAMBO.

**Rubanda rwa Kanyarwanda se wa Gahutu, munyumve neza; ibihe birakomeye ubwo duciwemo ibice kubera abo bita Abakiga n'Abanyenduga, ngo basahuye umutungo w'Igihugu. Rubanda rero muhaguruke duhagarare, ejo tutaryozwa ibyo tutariye tutanazi n'irengero. Mu IJAMBO n] 19, bavuga ko ngo abo barigishije ari 11 basaga (soma ku rupapuro rwa 13 ku bikurikira urwa 12). Muri abo rero, birashoboka ko ari imvange z'abo bita Abakiga n'Abanyenduga. Npne IJAMBO na KANGURA bisigaye biterana a' -gambo ngo bamwe bararengera i  ngu zabo, cyangwa iz'ababo. None rero abo hirya no hino, abo epfo na ruguru, mumfashe twunge KANGURA n'IJAMBO, hato amakimbirane yabo atadutatanya maze iryavuzwe rigataha !**




KANGURA si ikinyamakuru cy'Abakiga. IJAMBO si ikinyamakuru cy'Abanyenduga. Ibi binyamakuru byombi bisomwa n'abanyarwanda b'impande zose. Uwavuga ko KANGURA ari ikinyamakuru cy'Abakiga naho IJAMBO kikaba icy'Abanyenduga, nkurikije uko ibyo binyamakuru biterana amagambo ndasanga harimo kwibeshya gukabije. Niyo mpamvu nsaba ibi binyamakuru byombi kwiyunga kuko bipfa ubusa kubera kwibeshya kwabyo, tugiye k(  )era hamwe.

**Birapfa ibitari byo, cyangwa biduhisha ukuri.**

Bibaye bipfa uturere Nduga Rukiga, byaba byarayobye cyane, kuko u Rwanda rutagizwe n'uturere tubiri nk'uko biriya binyamakuru bibifata. IJAMBO na KANGURA usanga bivuga ko Gisenyi- Ruhengeri- Byumba ni Urukiga. Naho Kibungo - Kigali - Gitarama - Butare - Gikongoro - Cyangugu na Kibuye bikaba Nduga. Aha rero ndasaba abazi amateka kumfasha kunga biriya binyamakuru, kuko bipfa ubusa. Mbese birapfa ikitari cyo !

Dore urugero ntanzeho umugabo ni iyi karita itwereka uturere two mu Rwanda rwo hambere, nihagira undi utwereka ikarita izwi igaragaza uturere tubiri tugizwe n'ariya maperefegitura ubwo noneho bazaba bapfa ukuri. Naho ba HANGIMANA biyitirira Nduga na ba NGEZE biyitirira Rukiga ntabwo bihwitse. baribeshye kimwe n'abandi babifashe batyo. Nimusabane imbabazi rwose ko mwapfuye ubusa kuko bigaragara ko Nduga ari igipande kinini cya Gitarama gusa cy'amajyepfo, naho Rukiga akaba ari agapande ko muri Byumba nk'uko bigaragara. Ubwo rwose kubona ibinyamakuru bibiri bishyamiranye ngo birapfa uturere ibyo ni ibiki? Reka nimwiyunge kuri icyo kibazo rwose. Murapfa ubusa, naho niba mukomeje kubitsimbararaho ndabona mushaka kugaba u Rwanda mo ibice bibiri kandi ibyo Revolisiyo mwugurura muco yo muri 1973 yarabyanze. None wasanga ari ibanga muziranyeho igihe mwari abakozi ba KANGUKA? Ubwo ntimwaba mwarabeshye abanyarwanda? Ese ko ubanza ari cyo mupfa? Aha rero dusanze niba atari ukuduhisha ukuri, mutazi icyo mupfa bigatuma mwitiranya uturere.

Reka turebe niba nta kuri muduhisha, kuko ujya gukiza abavandimwe arararama. Njya nsoma mu binyamakuru ko mwese mwabaye abakozi ba KANGUKA, kandi nibyo ndabizi nabyiboneye n'amaso yanjye. Mujya kuyicapisha narababonaga mubyiganira mu icapiro, uretse mwe uko muri babiri mutakundaga kugaragara mu icapiro, abandi twarababonaga. Iyo mwabaga muri ntawahamenye! Kubera iyo mpamvu rero, mwese muraziranye kuko mwakoreye ikinyamakuru kimwe, ubwo muzi amabanga yacyo yose. Kuba rero mwarageze nyuma mugatana, ntimwagombye gusubiraniramo mu binyamakuru mwashinze kandi mutatubwira icyo mupfa. Niba KANGUKA cyangwa abayiyobora byaragaragaye ubugambanyi, dore ko burya koko abantu batabona kimwe ibibazo, NGEZE we yabibonye vuba atera ubwega ashinga KANGURA. Namwe aho mubiboneye mwateye ubwega mushinga IJAMBO. Ubwo rero mwese mwahunze KANGUKA, mwagombye kwishima ubutwari, kuko mwacitse umutego. Ndakeka muri uko gucika umutego ariho mutawucitse kimwe, noneho mukaba mushaka

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kwitana ibigwari na bamwana. Oya mwese muri intwari, kuko mwashoboye kwigobotora iyo KANGUKA muhamya ko ari iy'inkotanyi. Ukuri muduhisha rero ni aho kuri. None ko mudashaka ko kujya ahagaragara? Nimwihe akabanga ejo mutazivamo ubwo mutangiye kwitiranya uburengerazuba n'amajyaruguru ngo ni Urukiga, naho amajyepfo n'uburasirazuba ndetse n'amajyepfo y'uburengerazuba ngo ni Nduga.

Ndasanga ibanga ry'ubwiyunge bwanyu ari aho riri. Muhave rero mwibeshya, Urukiga twarubonye twarumenye, na Nduga twayibonye twamenye aho ariho. Ndasanga rero mupfa guhunga KANGUKA mwembi, kandi mwarayihunze. Ubwo se murapfa iki? Muri mu maki mwa bahutu mwe? Kubera rero ko dusanze mupfa ubusa mukaduhisha ukuri, tubasabye kwiyunga maze KANGURA ubutaha ikazatubwira niba yemeye ubwiyunge, n'IJAMBO naryo rikazatubwira niba ryemeye ubwiyunge. Kandi mukabitumenyeshereza ku paji ya gatatu y'ibinyamakuru byanyu. Niba mwanze ubu bwiyunge, ni uko mufite ikindi mugamije, cyane cyane kugaba u Rwanda mo ibice bibiri byangana urunuka. Kandi kuva kera twasabye ubwiyunge bw'abahutu. None se mwe ubwo muri mu maki mw'abiyita Abakiga n'Abanyenduga mwe?

Ari wowe HANGIMANA nturi Umunyenduga. Ari na NGEZE si Umukiga. Iwanyu mwese turahazi. Niba rero hari abo mu majyaruguru cyangwa mu burengerazuba baba barahemukiye bagenzi babo bo mu majyepfo n'iburasirazuba, ibyo sibyo byaba intandaro y'uko izo mpande zangana urunuka? Kandi niba amajyepfo n'uburasirazuba bahamya ko mu rundi ruhande hariyo abagizi ba nabi, demokarasi irahari hamwe n'ubutabera, tuzabyitabaze aho kugira ngo akarere kose kitwe ruvumwa bitewe n'abo muvuga ko basahuye. None ko bari hose? Dore nimwiyunge maze amashyaka naza azasange mubwirana muti: «iyo iwanyu byifashe bite»? undi asubize ati: «abanyanda nini tubafite ku mitwe y'intoki». Mbese amashyaka azasange u Rwanda rufite ibinyamakuru bibiri byuzuzanya bibwirana amakuru y'ukuri. Niba aho mwita i Rukiga hari ibyigomeke n'ibisambo, mubigaragaze. Niba kandi aho mwita i Nduga naho biriyo, nabyo bigaragare maze KANGURA n'IJAMBO byuzuzanye mu gutunga agatoki, maze n'amashyaka azabone aho ahera agaruza umutungo w'Igihugu. Niba azaba yabishoboye dore ko ariyo dutezeho umukiro n'amaramuko mu bihe biri imbere.

Rwose koko IJAMBO nshuti y'abasomyi, umuntu atera iseseme ate? Cyangwa mwababajwe n'uko Ingabo zacu zatsinze urugamba mutabishak[e]. Aho rwose muzadusobanurire ukur[i]. Ingabo zimaze kutwereka ubutw[ari] bwazo, none mwe ngo ziteye isesem[e]. Yewe, muratweretse! Turasaba kan[di] ko uwo Pfukuri uba ku Gisen[yi] mwagaragaza aho ari nawe tukiyun[ga] hakiri kare.

Icyakora sinarangiza ntasab[ye] uriya musomyi w'i Gisenyi Pfuku[ri] Yuvenari gucisha make tugasaban[a] twese ntagucurana. None ko atumir[a] Byumba ngo iiye iwabo i Nduga, w[e] arakora iki ku Gisenyi? Rwos[e] n'uwanga abandi ntiyiha n'akabanga. Erega na Kapitari muzayitwirukanamo. Ese ubwo abo bose muturanye ah[o] usomera, wasanze bose ari ibisambo by'indangazi koko? Oya niba ari ubutegetsi mwifuza, demokarasi irahari kandi abo Bakiga barayibemereye, gusa ikibabaje ni uko kwirobanura mushaka gukurura. Erega noneho abo Bakiga muvuga ntimubashaka no mu mashyaka y'iwanyu? Egoko Bahutu ba Gahutu.! Niko ye, muri mu yahe? KANGURA n'IJAMBO muri mu maki? Hmmm!!!

Mbifurije ubwiyunge bwiza buzira uburyarya niba mudashaka ko u Rwanda rusenyuka.

Murakarama, Harakabaho ubusabane n'ubwuzuzanye hagati ya twese!

**Umusomyi, BASHOBOYIKI Pascal**
**GISENYI.**

# BAMWE MU BATEGETSI BARARIRA, ABANDI BAKABYINIRA KU RUKOMA.

**Ba Nyirumugisha OVIBAR baraguriwe neza, kandi bafashwe neza.**

Kuva aho inkotanyi zitereye u Rwanda, abategetsi benshi imitima iracyateraguza. Ariko ni mugihe kubera ko nta n'umwe ushobora kwihanyanyaza imbere ya rubanda ngo avuge ko ari umwere. Iyo urebye neza, usanga abategetsi nabo baravumbuye ko rubanda rwabatahuye. Ariko abasigaye nabo ntibakwiye kwiheba, bagomba kwereka abaturage ko bagifite utubaraga two kubakorera. Abategetsi bakora neza barazwi, babarirwa ku ntoki, ariko ababakorera ntabwo babashyira mu majwi, niko babashima muri ibi bihe by'intambara. Iyo ukora nabi niho batangira kukwamagana bashaka ko wakwikosora ukaba umukozi mwiza, iyo babonye nta kigenda bagerageza gukomeza kukwikorera.

Ariko rero ntawe ugomba kwirengagiza ko muri iyi minsi hari abategetsi benshi batagishyigikiwe n'abaturage kubera imikorere mibi yabo ibaranga, ikintu cy'ikimenyane cyazambije byinshi, unarebye abategetsi bazi guhakwa nibo usanga barajambije imirimo ya Leta, ingero ni nyinshi. Ariko rero abashinzwe kugeza ku mukuru w'Igihugu imikorere yabo, bagomba kumenya ko iyo batamubwiye ibigenda nabi baba bahemukira Igihugu nawe ubwe, kubera ko ari we babishyiraho nyuma. Muzarebe neza nk'iyo ari umutungo wanyerejwe, bavuga ko nyiri kuwunyereza niba atarakurikiranywe ari uko yabapasuriyeho igice. Murumva rero ko

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abashinzwe kureba imikorere bagomba gukaza imirego. Muri iyi minsi abantu benshi barinubira imikorere mibi ya OVIBAR isigaye icuruza inzoga z'amazi, ngo Diregiteri w'icyo kigo ngo asigaye afata inzoga nziza akazivangamo amazi menshi kugira ngo yungukemo menshi, ngo kandi afite inzoga zashaje zirunze aho, yabuze aho yazimena, ngo none buhoro buhoro asigaye azifata akazivanga n'inzima kandi zica ubuzima bw'abazinywa, maze rero ibyo rwose tugasanga birengeje agakabyo n'urugero, mbese Minisiteri zishinzwe kureba ibinyobwa n'ibiribwa zikabisuzuma zimaze iki, ko zitareba neza ngo zikontorore ibyo binyobwa? Ikibazo cya OVIBAR kimaze igihe.

Hari n'ibindi bigo byinshi bimeze nabi, ariko ababishinzwe bakaba ntacyo babivugaho, niba babona ababitegeka badashaka kubakuraho, nibura bazajye babagira inama zo kureba neza no gukora neza akazi bashinzwe, naho ubundi bazatuma imitima ya bamwe iturika. Aho murabona bazambya ibintu kandi hari ababyize bagombye kugakora neza! Tugarutse rero kuri OVIBAR, turasaba abategetsi kugerageza kurengera rubanda. Ugira ngo hari icyo dupfa n'umuyobozi, azanyarukireyo avugane n'abatekinisiye baho bazamubwira ibyo ntashobora kuvuga, ubwo nawe azatwandikira abitumenyesha, kandi nibishoboka azabasabe bajye kumwereka aho bakorera, n'aho bahunika imishari bo, ndetse azagerageze gusogongeraho, ariko azasomeho gake kubera ko nareba nabi azarara ijoro yirukanka.

Muri iyi minsi naganiriye n'abakozi bazi neza ingaruka za ziriya nzoga benga nabi, bambwira ko abareba nabi zishobora kubagirira ingaruka mbi kandi nyinshi. Muri nimero itaha tuzabagezaho inyandiko irambuye yo kumikorere ya Diregiteri wa OVIBAR, kandi ngo yaba amaze kuyivoma cyane, ku buryo afite ibya mirenge. Ndetse bamwe bavuga ko ngo ashobora kuba afite feuille, kuburyo kumuvanaho ngo bitoroshye. Ndetse n'abaraguriwe neza kugeza ubu, ngo niwe bagiye banyuraho. Guhakwa rero ni byiza, kubera ko abategetsi benshi bakomeje kutujujubya bitwaza guhakwa n'ikimenyane. Umutegetsi aherutse kwivugira amaze guhaga champagne ati: «Kumenya guhakwa biruta kugira amashuri pe»!

**Hari bamwe bazira imyanya bahawe mu butegetsi.**

Abazi gushishoza barasanga ikibazo cyo gutanga imyanya mu minsi iri imbere kizagora Umukuru w'Igihugu. Icya mbere, iringaniza mu mashuri n'imyanya mu butegetsi nibyo byajambije byose, kubera ko dufashe urugero rw'imyanya mu butegetsi, niba muri Kigali hari abakozi 8 bashoboye akazi ko gutegeka ibigo bya Leta, simbona impamvu batabibaha. Induru isigaye yaravuze, ndetse benshi irababwejaguza cyane kubera ko terme yiswe gutanga imbehe, cyangwa se gutanga umukati yafashe indi ntera. Runaka bamugira umutegetsi aha n'aha, rubanda ruti: «bamuhaye imbehe». Iyo urebye usanga bashaka kuvuga ko bamushyize mu mafaranga, ko agomba kuyarya. Ibi kandi byerekana ko abategetsi barigisa umutungo ntibagire icyo babatwara, kandi iyo urebye usanga kwerekana no gutanga ibimenyetso simusiga by'ayo mafaranga yarigishijwe biba bikomeye. Ibyo byose bikanaterwa n'icyizere gike abantu basigaye bafitiye abategetsi, ndetse ahanini ishyari niryo ryajambije byinshi. Muri make rero, mureke guteranya abanyaruhengeri n'abanyagisenyi, kandi mumenye ko abanyenduga n'abakiga ntacyo bapfa kigaragara. Ibyerekeye iyo myanya, tubona ntacyo itwaye igihe abayihawe bakoze akazi bashinzwe, bagakorera rubanda nta buryarya n'ubutiriganya, kandi bakaba bagashoboye.

**Uzi ubwenge yitondere Radiyo Runwa n'ibinyamakuru bimwe na bimwe.**

Umuntu aherutse gusohora inyandiko avuga abategetsi ndetse abatuka, ariko kubera ko yashakaga guteranya abanyaruhengeri n'abanyagisenyi, yiyise izina ritabaho, kandi kugira ngo itiku rye rigirirwe icyizere yandika ko aturuka i «Gisenyi». Rwose bisigaye biteye ubwoba, utaritondera ishyari ry'abanyarwanda bari hanze aha ntazavuge ko KANGURA itamubwiye.

Mbese mwabonye ko aho bashushanyije umunyabyumba uvuga ko babakuye ku bukiga? Bafashe ifoto ya MUGEMANA bakayikalika? Abazi gushishoza murasanga hari abanyamakuru bo mu Nduga bashaka kuduteranya. Muri iyi minsi bijunditse abakiga ngo nibo bisambo, cyane cyane abanyaruhengeri n'abanyagisenyi, ariko umugambi wabo waratahuwe. Mbese ubwo ntibibatera isoni iyo barwanira mu mayeri gutegeka ORINFOR na ELECTROGAZ? Rwose muramenye tutazabita «Banzegushima». Kandi na za Minisiteri babahaye niba mutaranyurwa, ndumva hari ibindi bintu muhishe inyuma y'ayo mashyari yanyu. Ikindi kandi, ntawe uyobewe ko Radiyo Runwa ituruka iyo i Nduga ivuga ko abanyenduga bahiritse ubutegetsi bwa cyami, bw'abatutsi, ubutegetsi bwategekeshaga igitugu, bashyiraho ubutegetsi bwa Repubulika. Ngo ntihashize igihe, Abakiga barabubambura. Aho babufatiye ngo baradamarara ngo kugeza ubwo ba batutsi batuguye gitumo. Baje gufata ubutegetsi, Imana y'i Rwanda igakinga akaboko! None ngo ntabwo mwabyihanganira, ngo ubutegetsi bwananiye Abakiga bagomba kububasubiza? Icyakora niba ari byo birababaje, ntabwo mwagombye kwibagirwa ba BICAMUMPAKA, ba BANZI n'abandi..... barwaniye Révolution y'u Rwanda. Mureke dufatanye twikosore, kandi muri démokarasi simwe mwenyine mwarwanije ingoma ya cyami. Gusebanya si byiza, niba muzatsinda itora, muzabufate, ntabwo tuzabipfa! Kandi mumenye ko iyo mwandagaza Abakiga mubabeshyera ko aribo barigishije umutungo wa Leta, byamenyekanye ko muba mukora propagande mubeshya rubanda ko abategetsi b'Abakiga bacunze umutungo nabi, ko bagomba kuvaho mukabufata!! Nimureba nabi uzabapfubana! Mwari mukwiye kwicuza icyo cyaha.

**Bamwe ntibagisinzira kubera Porogaramu y'Imivugururire ya Politiki mu Rwanda yegereje.**

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hasohotsemo gahunda y'imivuguru mu gihugu cyacu, none abategetsi bamwe barahangayitse, ntibazi niba bazongera kubagirira icyizere. Mu minsi mikeya cyane bizamenyekana ntibazi uko bizabagendekera. Radiyo Runwa yatangiye gukwirakwiza hirya no hino ko MUNYAZESA cyangwa Minisitiri w'Ubutabera, umwe muri bo ashobora kuba Premier Ministre, ariko bakavuga ko Minisitiri w'Ubutabera amurusha amahirwe, benshi baramwemera, baramukunda, kandi arabishoboye.

Ariko iyo Radiyo iti: «nihashyirwaho Premier Ministre w'umututsi, aho induru tuzazikira?» !!! Twumva [illegible] ibyo bihazo bitabareba. Hashobora [illegible] kuboneka umutwa, umututsi cyangwa se umuhutu Perezida ashobora kugirira icyizere, akamuha uwo mwanya. Icya ngombwa ni uko agomba kumenya uko ashinzwe kandi akagakorana umurava.

**MDR Parmehutu ntizatume abategetsi bayiduranya.**

Muri iyi minsi abategetsi [illegible] ebana ay'ingwe. Bamwe ntibazi [illegible] abategereje, baracungana bashaka [illegible] ya abazaguma muri MRND [illegible] avamo. Ariko igiteye agahinda, ni [illegible] ubona bamwe basa n'aho [illegible] visha ukuntu umutegetsi wo muri Komite Nyobozi ya MRN cyangwa se Minisitiri ashobor gutinyuka akajya ngo mu rindi shyak[illegible] Maze rero abo bategetsi usanga bafifits[illegible] nyamara wumva batazigera bava mu Muvoma. Ariko mutegereze gat[illegible] muzaba mwirebera. Ntawamenya icy[illegible] bategereje, ariko reka twihangane gat[illegible] Ntabwo bagomba kuryana, unasang[illegible] ngo bamwe batagisurana ngo kubera k[illegible] bihitiyemo MDR. Rwose birababaje Ubwo se niba abantu ari inshuti, n[illegible] ngombwa kuzajya cyanga kuba m[illegible] Ishyaka rimwe? Dukeneye Demokaras[illegible] mu bitekerezo, mu mikorere no m[illegible] mitima.

**La Rédaction.**

# KOMINI NYAMYUMBA : AHO BUKERA ABAHEKO BARAKORA ISHYANO.

Muri Komini ya Nyamyumba, cyane cyane mu masegiteri nukwita ay'amajyaruguru (Kivumu, Mwufe, Gashashi na Budaha, ....) hasigaye harateye abatekamutwe bitwa abaheko.

Abaheko ni bantu ki?

Ngo ni abavuzi bashobora kuvura indwara zose, cyane cyane izananiranye na zazindi ziba zidasobanutse, ayo ni abapfumu, badasanzwe bashobora guhanura ibizaba, ngo bafite ubushobozi bwo gushakira abagore, abasore bababuze cyangwa gushakira abagabo abakobwa bababuze, si n'ibyo gusa, ngo baba bafite n'ubushobozi bwo [illegible]vana umuntu ku isi, icyo [illegible] moti. Igitangaje ariko, ni uko [illegible] usanga abo baheko ari [illegible] badashobotse: akenshi usanga ari abagore bananiranywe n'[illegible] yabo, batumvikana n'abagabo babo, barananiwe kurera abana babo, barangwa n'imico itari myiza, [illegible] umuntu yakwibaza im[illegible] batiheraho ngo babanze b[illegible] ibibazo byabo, ariko ngo baka[illegible] ubwo bubasha bwo kur[illegible] iby'abandi. Igitangaje ni uko har[illegible] usanga hari abagabo ba[illegible] n'abagore babo muri ubwo b[illegible] n'ubugizi bwa nabi. Ibyo bintu [illegible] kwamaganwa ku mpande zose, [illegible] kurangaza abaturage bitaretse no [illegible]hukira. Igihugu rwose gifite [illegible] ambara kirwana, ari iyo [illegible] ku busugire bwacyo, [illegible] y'amajyambere....

Abo baheko sinzi impamvu [illegible] ibyo Ingabo z'Igihugu cyacu [illegible] imigisha y'Imana zakoreye [illegible]nda zaduteye zitwaje za «NYABINGI». Sinumva se kandi ngo [illegible] ni byo biba bikomeye?

**Aho bukera barakora ishyano.**

Aha masegiteri navuze arangwa n'amajyambere make, hagwiriyemo [illegible] ubwoko bwose kandi [illegible] unga abagore benshi niyo [illegible] batuye ayo masegiteri, [illegible] muryango aba ari za [illegible] ako kaduruvayo, muri [illegible] ho abo bateka-mutwe [illegible] zabo:

[illegible] guhanuza impamvu [illegible] igitsina kimwe gusa, [illegible] impamvu batabona [illegible], abashaka kwica [illegible] wa abana ba bakeba [illegible] kujunjika abagabo [illegible] bagizi ba nabi, amajyambere arahohoterwa cyane, nta mubyeyi ucyita ku burere bw'abana be, ubusinzi, ubwigomeke, amarozi biraca ibintu. Abazi iyahoze ari santeri y'ubucuruzi ya Nyamyumba bita SHUNI imaze kuzimangatana, aho bukera harasigaramo abapfakazi gusa. Ku Kivumu ho umwuka mubi w'amarozi na za Biheko ugiye kuhacana umuriro. Yewe, ni ah'ubutegetsi.

Ndatabaza ubutegetsi hakiri kare, kuko mu myaka yashize higeze nanone gutera ibintu bimeze nk'ibyo byitwaga «ibitama», ubutegetsi bwamenye ko ikibazo gikomeye ari uko abaturage batangiye kwihanira (ibyo bizwi na IPJ wari uhari icyo gihe kuko numva ngo ayo madosiye yerekeranye n'ibitama yaba yaramusigiye inzu imeze neza!), uwo bazi ko afite ayo mahano ntibatinye kuba bamukubitira mu nzira ndetse no kuba bamutwikira utwe. Utazi uburakari bw'Umugoyi! Kubera ariko muri uko kwihanira kutemewe n'amategeko, (uretse ko buri gihe atari bibi cyane iyo ubutegetsi burangarana ibintu) habonekamo ibintu byo kwibeshya, akarengane no kwihimuranaho. Ubutegetsi bwa Segiteri n'ubwa Komini bwari bukwiye kujya buhagurukira biriya bibazo bidindiza amajyambere hakiri kare.

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**Abantu barakomeza kwibaza aho biriya bintu bizagarukira n'umuti wabyo.**

Uko mbona ubuyobozi bwa Selire, ubwa Segiteri kimwe n'ubwa Komini, bwari bukwiye kwamaganira kuri izo nkozi z'ibibi ngo ni abaheko n'abarozi; niba koko hari abazi ko ari abavuzi ba Gihanga, nibashake ibyangombwa bakorere ahantu hazwi n'amategeko agaragaze ibyo bakora, hanyuma abantu babagane, ariko ntibakomeze gukorera mu mififiko, ubwo buyobozi nibukangurire abaturage ibikorwa by'amajyambere.

Mbese nk'ubu uwababaza icyo uyu mwaka wo kwijijura twisunze amashyirahamwe ubasigiye bakwere-kana iki? Baba se bafite za IGA zingahe zikora neza? Ngo hari n'amasegiteri atariyuzuriza ibiro, ngo hari n'abananiwe kuvugurura amazu yari asanzwe ahari kugira ngo abe ibiro bya segiteri. Birababaje! Uwatanga urugero rwo muri Kivumu, hari inzu urukiko rwakoreragamo, barayishenye ibababaza benshi ngo hari umushinga ugiye kuzahakorerwa. Uwo mushinga sinzi ko uzubaka amazu aruta iyo bashenye. Ese ibikoresho byahavuye byagiye hehe? Twizere ko iyahoze ari Foyer nayo itazasenywa kuri ubwo buryo.

Ibintu byo gusaranganya amajyambere muri Komini byari bikwiye kwitabwaho hakigwa n'ukuntu abategetsi ba Komini batakomeza kuva mu karere kamwe, ko katanze utundi twose amajyambere, abantu bakaba batekereza ko kazashyirwa akari kera muri Komini y'umujyi. No kuba mu masegiteri navuze yaba yiganjemo ibyo bikorwa by'ubujiji, ni uko nta bakozi bo muri Komini cyangwa mu Rukiko bahakomoka. Ndabona kandi Disipanseri yo ku Kivumu yagombye gukora uko ishoboye nibura ikagira umuganga umwe. None se nawe ahantu bifatira umwana urangije uwa munani (8ème) w'amashuri abanza agatangira akora isuku hamara kabiri ugasanga ari gutanga imiti, ubwo akaba abaye muganga birarangiye, ndetse ngo hari n'abatazi gusoma usanga bitwa ba muganga! Murumva ko ibyo nabyo bishobora gutuma umuturage ahitamo kugana biheko aho kugana ivuriro.

Kuri Santeri Nitirisiyoneri ho ngo bigenda neza. Yagombye gutanga umuganda kurushaho, ikangurira abaturage bayigana kureka iriya mico mibi yavuzwe haruguru. Paruwasi nayo yagombye gushyiraho akayo, uretse ko usanga nayo igenda itakaza abayoboke. Ngo byaba biterwa n'uko nta bikorwa by'amajyambere ikigaragaza, ku buryo abantu basigaye bashaka Padiri CYIZANYE (Kazene). Sinzi rero niba umuzungu ari we wari ukwiye kumenya amajyambere yacu kurusha umwirabura w'umunyarwanda uba yikorera.

Uburezi nabwo cyane cyane ubw'amashuri abanza bwari bukwiye kuvugururwa ku Kivumu. Kubona ahantu hari ikigo cy'amashuri cyuzuye ndetse cyigeze kuba icya mbere muri Komini mu bwiza, nta n'icya kabiri cy'abarimu bafite impamyabushobozi! Ariko ubwo Insipegiteri wiheraga akazi inkumi nziza zaba zarize cyangwa zitarize, ngo n'undi wese wabaga afite 30.000 Frw yavuyeho, hari hakwiye Insipegiteri w'inyangamugayo kugira ngo avugurure uburezi muri Nyamyumba. Ntawe uyobewe umubare w'abanyeshuri bo muri Nyamyumba batsindira kujya mu mashuri yisumbuye kubera inyigisho zitangwa nabi n'abarimu batabishoboye. Yewe n'abatsinda abenshi muri bo baba barize ahandi (nk'i Kigali,....). None se ahantu nihaboneka abantu benshi batajijukiwe, sinzi niba basoma n'ibinyamakuru! Ibintu nka za biheko, ibitama, bizabuzwa n'iki gushinga imizi?

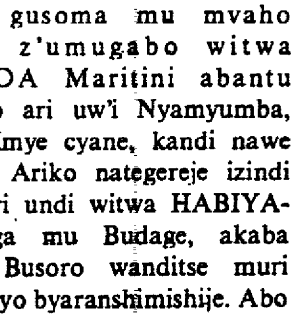
Ubutegetsi bwa Komini bwari bukwiye kureba uburyo bwajya bwegera abaturage kenshi bubagira inama, (Burugumesitiri mu basilimu gusa! Dore ko nawe ngo yaba amaze kubona aye!). Ntibujye bujyayo bugiye kubaca amafaranga gusa, kuko bikura abaturage umutima babona umutegetsi bagatekereza amafaranga n'ibihano.

Abaturage nabo nibihatire gutanga umuganda n'umusanzu wo kubaka ishuri ryisumbuye rya Kanyabihombo, bite ku burere bw'abana babo, bityo ishuri ntirizigwemo n'abanyamahanga gusa kandi ishuri ari iryabo, bafite n'abana bakeneye kuryigamo. Ese Superefegutura ya Kivumu yo izaza ryari? Cyokora nanone igiteye akanyamuneza ni uko abantu batangiye kujya bibaza. Burya ni uko amajyambere aza. Kugira igitekerezo nabyo ni intambwe ikomeye. Hari abatangiye kwibaza no kw'itangwa ry'ibibanza byo ku Kivu muri Komini Nyamyumba. Ese bihabwa bande? Inshuti za Burugumesitiri? Umutegetsi runaka? Baba se nibura bahera ku bavuka muri Nyamyumba babikeneye? Umuturage bafatiye umurima yishyurwa iki? Hari benshi bakeneye ibisobanuro. Nyamyumba ifite abanyabwenge, ari abayivukamo ari n'abayikoreramo, ari abayituyemo, kuki abo bantu batandika ngo bagaragaze ibitekerezo byabo? Kuki se batagira ibyo bavuga kuri Komini yabo? Ndasaba abanyeshuri bagenzi banjye, kugaragaza ibitekerezo byabo, amajyambere ya Komini yacu ejo ni twe areba.

Nigeze gusoma mu mvaho inyandiko z'umugabo witwa AYIRWANDA Maritini abantu bambwiye ko ari uw'i Nyamyumba, numva ndishimye cyane, kandi nawe ndamushima. Ariko nategereje izindi ndaheba. Hari undi witwa HABIYA-MBERE wiga mu Budage, akaba akomoka i Busoro wanditse muri Kangura. Nabyo byaranshimishije. Abo nibabere abandi urugero, ariko nabo tubasabe gukomeza kujya batugezaho ibitekerezo byabo, ndetse n'ibyo batekereza kuri Komini yabo. Ntawakwishimira ko Komini avukamo yarangwa n'ubujiji, n'akarengane, n'amatiku, na ruswa, n'ubukene bigakubitiraho n'amarozi n'ibitama na za biheko....

**Umusomyi wa KANGURA**

**HANGIMANA yavuze ko ntawe urega umusazi, ntihazagire rero umuregera inyandiko ze!**



K023 3675

# 1930 ISIGAYEMO ABAHUTU N'ABASIRI-KARI GUSA.

**1. Hiti parade imbereya 1930.**

Nk'uko twabibagejejeho mu ma nomero yacu yahise, muribuka ko twababwiye amarorerwa ya NKUBITO mu gufungira abantu ubusa. Muri abo yafunze rero, harimo Majoro HAVUGINTORE, Colonel NDIBWAMI, n'abandi bose buzuye muri gereza ya Kigali. Mwibuke ko twavuze ko uzagombora NKUBITO ariwe uzabafunguza. Niko byagenze rero mu rwego rwo gushakira MRND amajwi. Batangiye gufungura abantu bose bari baratawe muri yombi. Icyo tutazi kandi dutegereje mu gihe cya vuba, ni ifungurwa ry'abanyururu batari inkotanyi, dore ko inkozi z'ibibi zaje ziturasa zo zarekuwe kare. Mbese habuze iki ngo bene Gahutu nabo barekurwe? Dore ko hari abagiye bafatwa bitabara kandi nyamara abatutsi babasagariye bagasigara hanze. Imbere ya prison 1930 rero ho hasigaye hameze nko kuri stade régional y'i Nyamirambo iyo habereye hiti parade (hit parade). Usanga ari abatutsi n'abatutsikazi bari kubyina bahoberana, ndetse banasomana. Wabona n'ibindi babikoreraho. Nababajwe na bariya basirikari bacu baba barwana nabo babigizayo, bene bwoko bwiza bababyinira ku mugongo. Nabonye hari n'abatinyuka kubavundereza amacandwe.

**2. 1930 ikigo gishya cya gisirikari**

Biravugwa cyane ko muri iyi ntambara abasirikari benshi bafunzwe, ngo hari ababaye inkotanyi cyangwa ibyitso, ngo hari abarashe atari ngombwa, ngo hari abakubise ibizungerezi by'abatware babo, ngo hari abataye akazi, n'ibindi byinshi cyane. Nyamara ngo abenshi ni abazize ubusa, ibyo byabara abajandarume bo ku Kacyiru dore ko na n'ubu bagifite agahinda k'abantu babo bafungiwe ubusa, ndetse na n'ubu baracyafite umujinya w'ibyo bintu, mbese ngo ntakigenda buri wese ategereje tour ye yo kujya muri 1930.

Icyo kibazo kandi n'abaturage twibaza kuki inkotanyi zafunguwe abasirikari bacu bo bagiye bafungwa muri iyi ntambara bagasigaramo. Inkotanyi ifungurwe umusirikari warwaniriye Igihugu (akagwa mu makosa kubera intambara) ngo naborere muri gereza! Bikwiye gusuzumanwa ubwitonzi n'ubushishozi.

**3. Abanyeshuri birukanwe nabo nibasubire mu ishuri.**

Muri ibi bihe bikomeye u Rwanda rurimo, ibigo by'Abapadiri, cyane cyane ibitegekwa n'abatutsi byirukanye abanyeshuri benshi, ngo barashaka kuzana imvururu. None se ko n'abaje baturasa bamarewe kugaruka imbere mu gihugu, ndetse n'ibyaha badukoreye bikaba byarahanaguwe, habuze iki ngo na bariya banyeshuri birukanywe basubire mu mashuri? Igitangaje ni uko hirukanywe bene Gahutu. Ese kuki abatutsi bo basubijwe mu myanya yabo? Ubihakana azabaze i Rambura — Birambo n'i Murunda ho ku Kibuye. Uwo mutego ukomeye kuri M.R.N.D. Ntizawugwemo ngo KANGURA ntiyayibwiye.

**Ibibazo by'inkotanyi ni byo bikemurwa bwangu.**

Njye nafunzwe muri iyi ntambara ndi «Sergent wa Session ya 23 ya E.S.O.». Kuvuga amazina ndumva atari ngombwa. Ubonye ntacyo byatwara wabikora, ariko icyanshimisha cyane ni uko amazina yanjye atatangazwa.

Nkaba nazinduwe no kubasaba kungereza akababaro kanjye n'abandi turi kumwe kuri rubanda nyamwinshi ubu izi ko twatashye kandi atari byo. Ubu turi muri prison centrale turi abasirikari 500. Ba Officiers 13 (Cdt BAGAMBIKI we yaratashye). Aba sous-officiers 45 na ba caporaux na ba soldats iryaguye.

Twafunzwe muri iyi ntambara kandi ibyaha turegwa siko byagombag kudushyirisha muri centrale twese. Dor hari ababeshyerwa ngo bashats kwihisha (guhunga) ku ntambara abandi ngo bahawe agahushy bakererwa isaha, abandi ngo banyoye inzoga, abandi ngo bataye imbunda. Nyamara bakirengagiza ko umwanzi twamwakaga izindi, kandi n'uwayitaga akagarukiraho ntiyabaga asetse.

Dukurikije amategeko ya gisilikari, ntiduhakana ko ayo makosa aba icyaha. Noneho nibatuburanishe tumenye abo icyaha gihama, n'abo kidahama, aho gufungirwa ubusa amezi 6, 5, 4, 3.... Ntibyumvikana kubona ibyitso by'inkotanyi twarwanyije akaba ari nazo zitumye dufungwa, byo birekurwa twe tugasigara mu kagozi. Tuvuge se ko inkotanyi ari zo zari ku kazi twe tukaba ntacyo twari tumaze? Twaba se twarishe imigambi y'abo tutazi mu gihe twazirwanyaga?

Rwose urukiko rwa gisilikari nirutangire rutuburanishe aho kuvuga ngo iburanisha rizakorwa nyuma y'intambara! None ko hari inkotanyi zaburanye mu gihe cy'intambara, ibi ntibyerekana ko zitoneshejwe kuturusha? None se ibibazo byazo ntibyihutishwa kurusha iby'abandi?

**Sergent K. A. P. C. K**

**N.D.R.L.** *Aho ubushobozi bwacu bugarukiye ni ugutangaza inyandiko yawe. Tukaba dufite icyizere cy'uko ikibazo cy'abasirikari bafunzwe kizahagurukirwa n'abagishinzwe. Kuko kubabarira abaduteye, ugahana uwakoze ikosa ariko akaba yarakumiye umwanzi, ni ikosa mu maso ya rubanda. Ntaho bitaniye nko gukubura imbuga werekeza umwanda mu mbere, abatambutse bati: «dore urugo rufite isuku»!*

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# UKURI NIYO NKINGI YA DEMOKARASI.

Muri iki gihe twitegura gushimangira demokarasi dukesha Revolisiyo yo muri 1959, abantu benshi baribaza niba abanyarwanda bose bazakira ingeso mbi yo kutavugisha ukuri twasigiwe n'ingoma ya cyami kugeza n'ubu itaracika burundu. Ikibabaje cyane ariko, ni uko no mu bageze mu ishuri kandi bafite imyanya ikomeye mu butegetsi bataracika kuri uwo muco mubi wo guca iruhande rw'ukuri bamwe babitewe no gutinya gukoma rutenderi ngo inkoko zabo zidakongoka, simvuze imbehe kuko zo zisigaye ari iz'abaciriritse, kandi zibatera guca urw'ibicuma.

Iyo umunyarwanda yicaye agatekereza akareba aho twavuye mbere ya 1959, aho turi ubu n'aho tugana asanga ingoma ya cyami yaradusigiye ibibi byinshi bikidukururukaho tubyita ibinyabupfura, asanga nitutabikosora mbere y'ishyirwaho ry'amashyaka menshi tuzaba dushaka kuroha igihugu cyacu mu rwobo ruruta urwa Buyanga. Icya mbere dukwiye gukosora ni uguca iruhande rw'ukuri, kandi ukureba wibeshya ko urimo kubahiriza umugenzo w'ikinyabupfura.

Abantu bamwe bacengewe n'imico mibi y'ibwami, usanga bavuga ngo mu kinyabupfura ntawe uvuga iyo agiye, ibyo agiye gukora, ikimuteye kubikora, azabikora, ndetse ngo ntawe uvuga umwirondoro we ku mugaragaro. Niyo mpamvu uhura n'umunyarwanda w'incuti yawe wamubaza uti: «uvuye he»? akagusubiza ngo mvuye ruguru iriya, cyangwa ngo mvuye epfo iyi. Ese ubwo aba agusubije uko ubishaka, cyangwa aba aguhinduye ikiburaburyo kitazi epfo na ruguru? Kuki atakubwiza ukuri ngo umenye izina ry'aho avuye? Ntawamurenganya kuko ngo aba yubahiriza ikinyabupfura twasigiwe n'abategetsi bo ku ngoma ya cyami bagendaga bakora amarorerwa maze bagatinya kuvuga iyo bavuye, bakanga no kuvuga iyo bagiye ngo abahutu batabimenya bagahunga ibiboko n'imirimo y'agahato yahotoraga abahutu benshi. Hari nk'umuntu muganira akakubwira ngo sinzi umuntu uri buze kundeba nimugoroba, akanga kukubwira izina, kandi arizi neza. Niba adashaka ko umumenya yaretse kubikubwira aho guca amarenga aca iruhande rw'ukuri.

Iyo umuntu ashishoje asanga guca iruhande rw'ukuri atari ibya rubanda rugufi gusa, kuko n'abanyapolitiki bamwe kandi bakomeye mu butegetsi baca iruhande rw'ukuri. Hari umunyarwanda utinya ukuri wasoma iyi nyandiko akavuga ngo ndabeshya, cyangwa ngo ndasebanya ngo nkwiye gucibwa umutwe nk'uko uwavugaga amakosa y'umwami n'ibyegera bye byamugendekeraga. Uwo aribeshya, kuko ingero ari nyinshi zerekana ko nyuma y'aho tuboneye demokarasi na Repubulika ubutegetsi bwaciye kenshi iruhande rw'ukuri.

Ubwo MDR Parmehutu yakizaga abahutu ingoyi ya gihake, abatutsi bahise batinya ukuri kugeza aho banga no kwitwa abatutsi, kuko bari bamaze gutsindwa mu matora yaranzwe na demokarasi. Banze ukuri bahekenya amenyo, bakubita agatoki ku kandi bavuga ngo bazongera kwitwa abatutsi umwami KIGELI V yagarutse mu Rwanda. Uko gutinya ukuri kwatumye bihutura bahindura ubwoko mu marangamuntu yabo. Abategetsi ba mbere ba Parmehutu nabo ntibakurikije ukuri, kuko bemereye abatutsi kwihutura kandi ukuri kuvuga ko umuntu agomba kwemera ubwoko bwe kabone n'iyo bwaba budafite ubutegetsi mu gihugu. Abo bategetsi bahaye intebe icyo kinyoma bitwaje ko bamwe muri abo batutsi bari barabahaye inka, abandi batunze bashiki babo. Hari n'abandi bahutuye kugira ngo bongere umubare w'abaparmehutu. Aho Repubulika ya kabiri iziye, icyo kinyoma noneho cyahindutse nk'itegeko ubwo ritashyizweho n'abadepite. Aha nyine hafite ikibazo. Abategetsi bacu bavuga ngo u Rwanda ni igihugu kigendera ku mategeko. Ese guhindura ubwoko mu ndangamuntu si ukwica itegeko ryashyizweho n'abadepite? Ni bangahe se babihaniwe? Ese ubwo Leta idahana abanyabinyoma nk'abo bemeza mu ruhame ko ikintu cy'umukara ari umweru, yo iri mu kuri?

Ntibyumvikana ukuntu umuntu w'umututsi yajya kwiyamamariza ubudepite akandikisha ko ari umuhutu ndetse icyo kinyoma kikamuhesha kuba Minisitiri w'abakozi ba Leta. Ese ubwo muri rya ringaniza abashyira mu kuri dushyigikiye twese riramutse rikozwe neza, ndavuga rishingiye ku kuri, ntaba yibye umwanya w'umuhutu kandi agakotanira abatutsi bene wabo kugira ngo bazagarure ingoma ya cyami yongere yandikishe ko ari umututsi? MRND yemera kumwamamaza ikamanika amalisiti mu Rwanda hose yemeza ko uwo muntu ari umuhutu, kandi ari umututsi mu by'ukuri, yo se ubwo igendera ku kuri? Ndizera ko niyivugurura n'icyo gushyigikira ikinyoma cy'abayoboke bayo izakivugurura.

Munyumve neza, simvuze ngo umuntu bamuzize ko ari umututsi, ariko nabone umwanya akwiye atibye umwanya w'umuhutu cyangwa umutwa, ngo uwe awusigire mwenenyina. Rwose mututsi wihutuye nyumva neza wihisha ubwoko bwawe, kuko ubutegetsi buriho ubu bukunda abatutsi by'agahebuzo. Wagira ngo mwabuhaye igiti! Muzi neza ko n'ubwo musakuza mu mahanga ngo abahutu barabaryamira, twe abashyira mu kuri tubona ubutegetsi bwarabahaye imyanya irenze kure iyo mugomba kubona dukurikije umubare wanyu mu gihugu? Ahubwo mujya muzirikana yuko icyo musabye cyose bukibaha kabone n'iyo cyaba cyibangamiye cyane abahutu? Dore nta minsi irashira musabye gufungura ibyitso by'inkotanyi zanyu, none byose byaratashye kandi byo n'inkotanyi nazo zemerewe gutahuka, byari bigambiriye kumarira abahutu ku icumu. Mwasabye ko bafungura ibyitso byanyu bavuga ko ari ibyere, ko nta bimenyetso simusiga

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bifite, nabyo byarakozwe. Koko ikimenyetso simusiga kirenze kurara urasa ni ikihe? Ikimenyetso simusiga kirenze kujya gukorana inama na RWIGEMA mu Bugande-ni ikihe? Cyakora niyewe nashimye Koloneli BM NDINDILIYIMANA Agusitini wabwije abanyarwanda ukuri igihe yavugaga ko ibyo byitso byafunguwe bitewe n'inkotanyi nkuru aho kuvuga nka Minisitiri NSANZIMANA watubeshye ko ibyo byitso ari nta bimenyetso simusiga bifite.

Komisiyo ishinzwe ijonjora se yarayigaye kandi yarashyizweho na Perezida wa Repubulika? Ese ko avuga ngo u Rwanda ni igihugu kigendera ku mategeko, kuki niba ari nta bimenyetso byari bihari bamaze amezi arenga atanu muri gereza?. Abantu baribaza niba bariya baminisitiri bombi bari muri Guverinoma ebyiri zitandukanye cyangwa niba umwe muri bo yaratinye ukuri kuko badasobanura kimwe ifungurwa ry'ibyitso by'inkotanyi. Abandi baribaza impamvu abategetsi b'u Rwanda bemeye ishyaka ry'inkotanyi bakabeshya abanyarwanda ko bataryemeye. Ese koko ushyize mu kuri wasinyana amasezerano n'umuntu cyangwa n'umuryango utemera ko uriho?

Muri iyi minsi kubera ko ubutegetsi bwakunze guca iruhande rw'ukuri, usanga abatabizi bavuga ko muri politiki ari nta muntu uvugisha ukuri. Niyewe ariko mbona politiki yo kuvuga ibinyoma, yo guhisha abaturage ibyo ubutegetsi bukora kandi biramutse ari bibi, ndavuga bifite ingaruka mbi, ari bo baba igitambo cy'abategetsi, yari ikwiye kuvaho maze ubutegetsi bukerekana ukuri abaturage nabo bagatanga ibitekerezo byabo ntacyo bishisha ngo aha batavuga ukuri bakakuzira.

Mbere yo gushyiraho politiki ishingiye ku mashyaka menshi, abanyarwanda bose bakwiye kwivugurura bakamenya ko ukuri ari yo nkingi ya demokarasi. Ejo hatazagira ushinga ishyaka abeshya abandi ngo araharanira inyungu za rubanda nyamwinshi kandi we yishakira gushyiraho ubutegetsi bushingiye ku karere kamwe aho guharanira rubanda nyamwinshi nk'uko yabivuze ashaka amajwi. Uwo niba ahariaribeshya, kuko abanyarwanda twarahumutse ntitwakwemera ko aducamo uduce kugira ngo ahe icyuho inyenzi-nkotanyi n'ibyitso byazo n'abazishyigikiye, maze zigarure ubuja n'ubuhake. Mu gihe cy'amashyaka menshi ubutegetsi bukwiye kuzagendera ku kuri mbere na mbere umuntu wese wihutuye cyangwa uwitutsuye agasubirana ubwoko bwe, kugira ngo hatagira ubwoko buryamira ubundi mu cyayenge nk'uko abatutsi baryamiye abahutu muri MRND kubera ko bahinduye ubwoko MRND ikabemerera maze bamara kurengwa bakabavuzaho urusasu ngo n'ubusa busa abahutu bafite nabwo babugire ubwabo.

**HATEGEKIMANA Jean Baptiste.**
**KIGALI.**

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*Ibikurikira urup. 7.*

muri atelier y'ishuri i Butare. Muzamukoreho iperereza murishyire muri KANGURA.

— KARANGWA Callixte ukora muri MINAGRI i Kigali, MARARA J.M.V. na UWAMUNGU John bafashwe na Komini Ngenda bakekwaho kuba ibyitso by'inyenzi bafungwa ibyumweru bitatu, nyuma boherezwa muri Gereza ya Nyamata gufungirwayo, bahageze bahita bafungurwa ako kanya nta na interrogatoire bakoreshejwe. Ibyo byababaje abantu benshi, kuko bari bafashwe n'abaturage ubwabo. NTASHAMAJE Antoine n'abahungu be ntibasibaga kwa MARARA kuva mu kwezi kwa 7, ukwa 8 n'ukwa 9 mbere y'iyi ntambara yashojwe n'inyenzi. Muzatubarize icyo bashakaga dore ko babeshya ngo bahasabye umugeni. Nyamara nta muhutu n'umwe wamenye iby'ubwo bukwe. Twe turakeka ko izo ngendo zabo zari zifitanye isano n'inkotanyi dore ko akenshi bahajyaga nijoro. Turabasabye rwose muzagerageze mubikoreho iperereza murishyire mu kinyamakuru. Ntitwumva ukuntu KARANGWA C yabura mu nkotanyi kandi mubyara we MUNYAMBARAGA ari umutware wazo. Ubwo KARANGWA yafatirwaga muri Komini Ngenda avuye i Burundi ku ncuro ya 2, hari ku itariki ya 5/10/1990. Ko nta muntu wari wemerewe kurenga Komini asanzwe abamo, uwo mugabo yakoraga iki muri Ngenda kandi urugo rwe ruri i Kigali?

— Umututsi RUTAYISIRE Rufayire wakwije igitekerezo kibi cyo kutigisha abahutu, ubu yabaye umucamanza wo hejuru kandi atabyigiye, nta na kanto n'imwe yigeze akoramo. Ubu yirirwa yirata muri Tribinstance i Nyamata ngo yakatira umuntu urwo gupfa. Muzatubarize MUJYANAMA Tewonesti icyo yagendeyeho kugira ngo amushyire muri urwo rwego ruremereye gutyo.

Tubaye tubashimiye.

**Abaturage ba Komini NGENDA**

**Note:**

*Mu gihe tutarahuguka ngo dusure abo baturage, turasaba ubutegetsi bwa Komini Ngenda kwiga by'umwihariko biriya bibazo, kuko twese ari ubutegetsi ari na KANGURA dukorera abaturage.*

**Ubuyobozi bwa KANGURA.**

K023 3678

# Le pouvoir de la Presse!

La guerre d'octobre nous aura laissé au moins quelque chose de bon: elle nous aura permis de réaliser, bien qu'à nos dépens, l'impact de la manipulation de l'information tant sur la vie nationale qu'individuelle ainsi que le fonctionnement d'une certaine presse de renommé internationale.

Bien que «celui qui s'est reposé oublie pourquoi il courrait», nous nous rappelons tous encore très bien les crampes d'estomac qui nous rongeaient quand de très sérieuses stations comme Radio France Internationale annonçaient que les Inkotanyi étaient à moins de 60 kms de Kigali (40 seulement selon la B.B.C.) alors qu'ils n'avaient jamais dépassé la ceinture frontalière... Les croyants s'en étaient remis à leurs chapelets, les incroyants se demandaient quels dieux invoquer, tandis que, outre-mer, certains fêtaient déjà la victoire des Inkotanyi. Grâce à Dieux qui rentre toujours chez nous après son périple journalier, c'était faux. Mais le pourcentage des cardiaques aura haussé de quelques crans...

De l'autre côté du continent, nos frères et sœurs de Belgique en bavaient. Il paraît (ce n'est pas de la désinformation!) qu'une chaîne de télévision de là-bas aurait passé un reportage montrant Kigali en feu et en sang et des militaires massacrant sauvagement des civils... En somme, un montage digne d'Hollywood pour rallier l'opinion publique Belge et internationale à la cause des Inkotanyi. On en frémit encore là-bas, même si la vérité s'est faite jour.

Le très sérieux Jeune Afrique, lui, fonce dans le tas, à l'aveuglette (il faut se le demander tout de même!) Tantôt, c'est une armée de 7.000 hommes déterminés et bien armés qui est massée à la frontière Rwando-Ougandaise et, tantôt, c'est à une véritable guerre civile que le gouvernement Rwandais «aux abois» fait face. Résultat: un imbroglio décourageant même les plus motivés. Les pays amis évacuent leus ressortissants (ce n'est que très normal) et nous laissent gentiment nous débrouiller entre nous (cela l'est moins). Entretemps, les Inkotanyi, champions de la démocratie et des droits de l'homme et de l'enfant, multiplient fausses déclarations, violent, pillent (jusqu'au juteux mushogoro) et tuent en toute «légitimité internationale». Heureusement que nos vaillantes forces armées étaient là pour les conter à temps.

Désinformation toujours, les chefs des Inkotanyi leur avait dit qu'il n'y avait pas d'armée au Rwanda, qu'il n'y avait que .... des boy-scouts! Résultat: même des officiers authentiques Ougandais ont demandé un congé de circonstances pour venir au Rwanda y faire des heures supplémentaires... payées avec des faux billets! A l'origine, probablement le supplément n° 16 de Jeune Afrique n° 1305 du 08/1/1986 consacré à la défense où il est mentionné à la page XXIII que:

— l'armée de terre Rwandaise ne compte que 5.000 hommes, avec 12 blindés de reconnaissance, et 16 de transport, 8 mortiers de 81 mm, 6 canons et 1 lance-roquettes blindicide de 83 mm.

— l'armée de l'air ne compte que quelques 150 hommes, 4 avions d'attaque, 5 de transport, 8 hélicoptères et l'avion d'entraînement.

Le Rwanda avait certainement d'autres préoccupations à ce moment-là, cela s'entend. Mais nous sommes en .... 1990! Les Inkotanyi devrait l'avoir compris. Mais ne regrettons rien; ils ont eu le temps de s'en mordre les doigts jusqu'aux ... humérus!

En un mot comme en cent, le pouvoir de la presse n'est plus à démontrer (Aux U.S.A., on parle même de quatrième pouvoir, à côté de l'exécutif, du législatif et du judiciaire). Les hommes politiques l'ont compris bien avant le commun des mortels. Mais ils ne sont plus les seuls à savoir qu'elle peut ruiner ou bâtir une carrière, faire vendre un produit autrement invendable ou en disqualifier des meilleurs, blanchir le plus gros des mensonges... Bref, la presse est devenue une force terrible qu'il faut manipuler avec prudence et doigté. Jugez-en plutôt:

«Un jour, Jakes partit couvrir une révolution dans l'une des capitales Balkaniques. Il s'endormit trop profondément dans son compartiment et se réveilla dans une autre gare. Ne s'en rendant pas compte, il en sortit, alla directement dans un hotel et câbla une histoire de barricades dans les rues, d'églises en flammes, de crépitements de mitrailleuses faisant écho à sa machine à écrire ... A son bureau, on était fort surpris de recevoir d'un autre pays une histoire comme celle-là. Mais on lui fit confiance et on la diffusa dans six journaux nationaux. Ce jour-là, toutes les éditions spéciales d'Europe se ruèrent sur la nouvelle révolution. Elles y arrivèrent en trombes. Tout semblait assez calme mais suffisamment éloquent pour un professionnel averti comme Jakes qui continuait à parler de sang et de tonnerre chaque jour. Alors, elles lui emboîtèrent le pas. Les stocks du gouvernement s'épuisèrent, la panique financière s'ensuivit, l'armée fut mobilisée, l'état d'urgence décrété, la famine et la mutinerie s'installèrent et, en moins d'une semaine, il y avait une vraie révolution comme Jakes l'avait écrit. Et voilà. C'est cela le pouvoir de la presse. Et, plus vous avez de la renommée, plus vous pouvez facilement faire gober le plus gros des bobards.

Que faire alors? Ne rien négliger, biensûr. Le pauvre NGEZE Hassan en a fait les frais alors qu'on avait pu éviter les dégâts. Mais prudence tout de même. Quand un géant de la taille de SENNEN ANDRIAMIRADO vous jure par tous les dieux que le lac Victoria était au sud du Rwanda au moment des émigrations hamites vers l'Afrique centrale, il y a de quoi frémir (authentique! Relisez J.A.M. n° 75 de novembre 1990). Nul n'est infaillible, certes. Mais il faut quand même vérifier les informations que l'on reçoit avant de les publier ou de les radiodifuser. Espérons en tout cas que notre cher KANGURA, lui, pourra tenir le pari de ne publier que des informations «imvaho». On ne l'en aimera rue davantage.

D'aucuns diront peut-être que j'ai confondu «presse» et «informations». Mais, essayez de dissocier les deux pour voir avant de me jeter la pierre!

FASHAHO Phocas.

K023 3679

**Inkotanyi zinjire zizi ko tukiririra Lt Colonel RWENDEYE na bagenzi be baguye ku rugamba.**