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IJWI RIGAMIJE GUKANGURA NO KURENGERA RUBANDA NYAMWINSHI.

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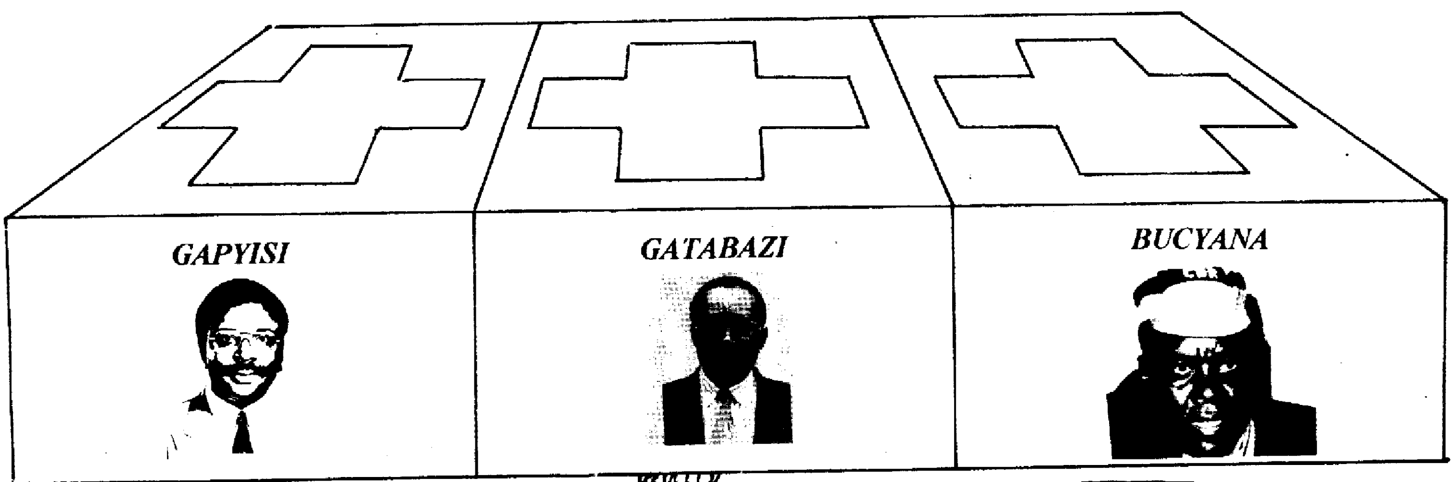
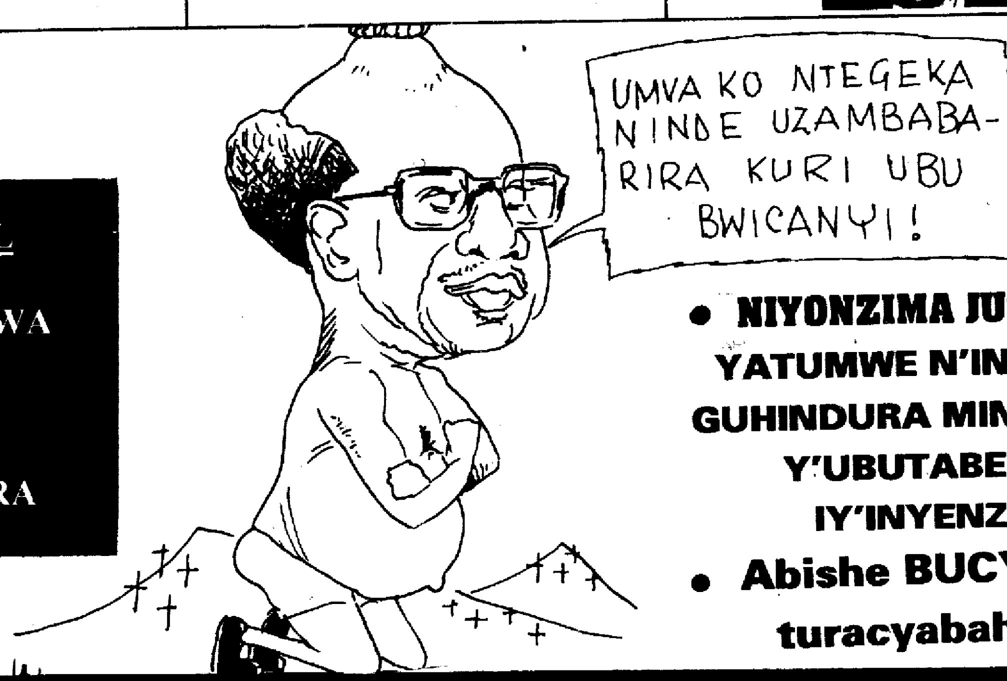
ABAHUTU BAZIRA POLITIKI YABO YO KUDASHYIRA HAMWE





SPECIAL

IRUSHANWA RYA KANGURA

- **NIYONZIMA JUSTIN YATUMWE N'INYENZI GUHINDURA MINISITERI Y'UBUTABERA IY'INYENZI.**
- **Abishe BUCYANA turacyabahiga.**

- **VUBA AHA MU RWANDA HASHOBORA GUPFA NGABO ZA LONI ZITARI HASI YA 30.**
- **I BURUNDI HARATEGURWA COUP D'ETAT.**

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INDI LONI IZAVA HE KO IYAJE ITASHYE AMARA MASA ?

Ingabo za Minuar zizataha zishwemo izirenga mirongo itatu.

Baravuga ngo turaragura ariko iyi ndagu ya Kangura ni simusiga. Twakomeje kuvuga ko umunyamakuru rubanda ikeneye ari umenya gusesengura ibihe akifashisha ibyashize, agafata ibiriho, akandika ibizaba. Agashima ibyiza, akagaya ibibi. Nguko uko Kangura yatsinze mu nyandiko zayo. Ariko gutsinda kwa Kangura ntibiva kuri iryo zina gusa. Ahubwo biva ku myifatire y'abanyamakuru bayo n'abayashyigikiye.

Itangazamakuru ritsinda rite?

Umwuga w'itangazamakuru uragoye bidasanzwe. Iyo uwiyahuyemo utatekereje uhita uzimangatana ntacyo ugezeho. Ni muri urwo rwego mu Rwanda havutse ibinyamakuru birenga ijana none hakaba hasigaye hasohoka ibitarenze 5. Impamvu nta yindi ni ukujya mu kazi utagakunda cyangwa ugamije kuronka ariko ibyo ukora nawe utabyemera.

Ibinyamakuru by'inkotanyi byahagaze bite ?

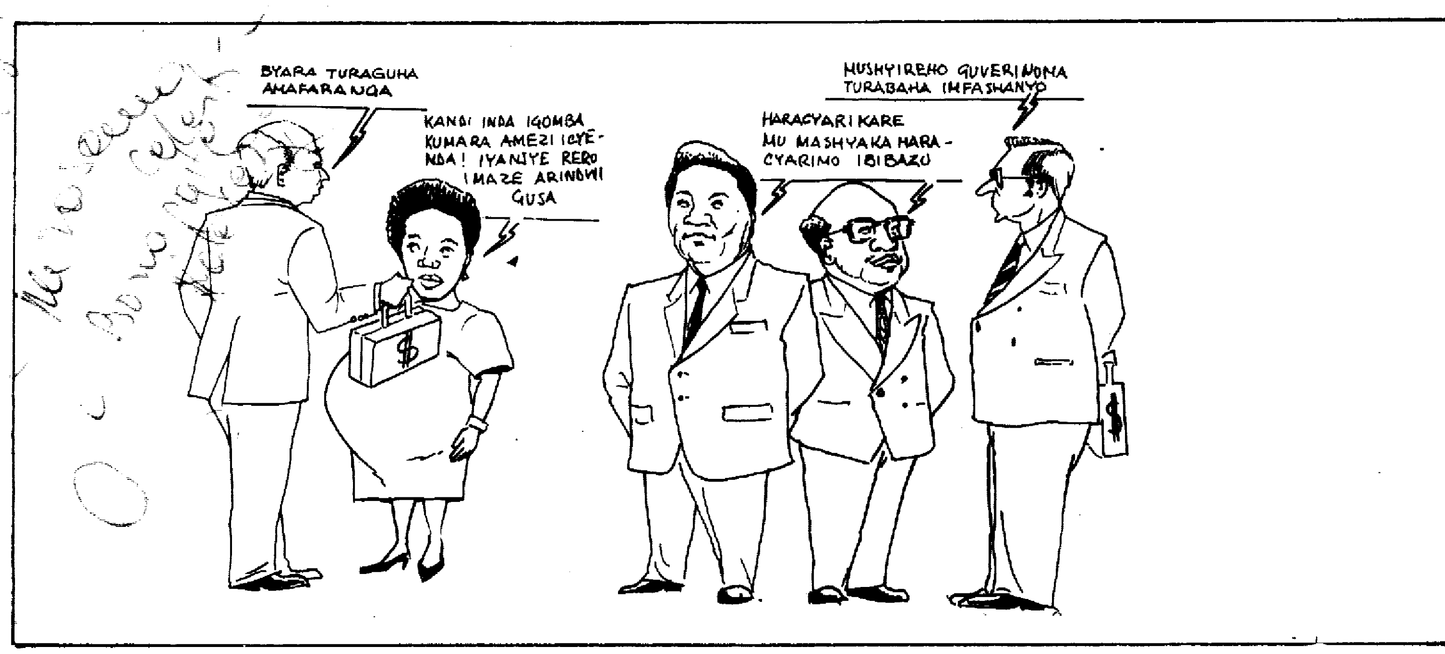
Nyuma y'uko twe dutangira itangazamakuru ryigenga mu w'1985. Imyaka icyenda irarenga. Nitwe bantu ba mbere basanze hagomba kubaho itangazamakuru ryigenga (NGEZE Hassan - RWABUKWISI Vincent RAVI).
Twaje dusanga za Kinyamateka, Dialogue n'ibindi binyamakuru bya Leta. Kubera ko twabikundaga, ntitwanatewe ubwoba n'ibyago twagombaga guhura nabyo, haba gupfa cyangwa se gufungwa. Uko ibihe byaje bisimburana, niko twakomeje gutoza abanyarwanda kwicengezamo demokarasi no guharanira uburenganzira bwabo.
Ibyo binyamakuru twavuze ko twasanze byigenga, abanyamakuru babyo ntabwo bigengaga kubera ko bakoreraga abandi. Twe twikoreraga nitwe twari dutezweho byinshi.
Mu ntangiriro z'iyi ntambara, ubwo twari tumaze gufungwa, nibwo havutse ibinyamakuru byinshi biza byogeza inkotanyi ngo zizatsinda, ngo zaratsinze. Ngo niyo mizero y'abanyarwanda. Ngo rubanda nyamwinshi ntacyo ivuze. Si ugutuka Habyarimana birasizora. None aho ukuri kugaragariye, aho abahutu bose bungiye ubumwe bwabo Kangura yabasabaga, bya binyamakuru by'inkotanyi byarahagaze. Ku buryo n'ibyari bishinzwe gutuka Habyarimana nabyo byahagaze. Kubera ko ntawe ugikeneye ibyo bitutsi. N'ibigihari nabyo iminsi yabyo irabaze.

Abanyamakuru n'abanyapolitiki.

Ikindi gituma ibinyamakuru bihagarara ni uko byishinga inyungu z'abanyepolitiki maze bakabikoresha ibyo bashatse, bititaye kubyo rubanda ibitezeho. Maze umunyapolitiki yagera kubyo yifuzaga, ntabe yanagutwara mumodoka ye. Ya mafaranga yakumenyereje atuma usohora ikinyamakuru yabura, ukaba urahagaze. Kubera ko mu byukuri uba utarakoreraga abaturage. Ahubwo warakoreraga abanyapolitiki. Yewe, usibye no kuvaho kwabo, niyo bazamutse mu ntera, bagasanga batakigukeneye, niyo usabye kubonana nabo, ntibemera kukwakira. Ngurwo urwo ibinyamakuru byandika ibyo bitemera rwapfuye. Hari igihe bene abo bashaka guhindura nabwo bakabura ababafasha kubera ko bababwira ngo nta murongo uzwi mugira. None muvugira uyu, ejo uriya. None se umuntu yabafasha ate?
Icyo gihe nibwo ubona uwitwaga umunyamakuru atinya no gusoma ibyo yigeze kwandika atemera. Kuri iyo ngingo rero biragaragara ko nta munyapolitiki mwiza. Mubana kubera inyungu ze gusa. Zabura, akaguteranya na rubanda. Akenshi ugapfa mu mwanya we. Wagwa mu gatsiko, bakamusiga akaba ari wowe gahitana. Wafungwa ntagusure cyangwa ngo agusurire abo wasize. Muri politiki ni mpa nguhe.

Umunyamakuru nyawe ni nde ?

Iyi ngingo ntawayitindaho kuko umuntu ashimwa n'abamutezeho byinshi. Twavuze ko uvuga ibizaba, ugatunga agatoki ibibogamye, bene kubigorora



bakabimenya. Rubanda ikabyemera. Nguwo uwo twita umunyamakuru nyawe. Nguwo uwo abaturage bakeneye.

Ingabo za LONI zizazira iki ?

Nkuko twe muri Kangura twakunze kubivuga kuva amasezerano y'Arusha yabaho, twashyize ahagaragara ikibazo kiri mu Rwanda. Ikibazo gihari ni icy'amoko, abahutu n'abatutsi. Abashyikiranaga bose barakirengagiza bahugira mu kubeshyana gusa. Ugasanga Leta y'u Rwanda irabwira amahanga ko nta kibazo cy'amoko kiri mu Rwanda. Inkotanyi nazo ku ruhande rwazo zikabeshya ko nta kibazo cy'amoko kiri muri FPR. Nyamara muri Salon z'abashyikiranaga, ugasanga bemeza ko ikibazo gihari ari icy'abahutu n'abatutsi. Ariko bagera mu mishyikirano bagahishana. Kandi buri ruhande rushira. Muri Kangura dukunze kuvuga ko aho inzovu ebyiri zirwaniye hababara ibyatsi. Nguko uko abaturage b'inzirakarengane bicwa bazira amasezerano batagizemo uruhare.

Ni iki cyagombye gukorwa rero? Kangura yabivuze kuva iyi ntambara yaba. FPR yagombaga kuvuga ko ivugira abatutsi. Ikavuga akarengane kabo kose. Byaba ngombwa igakoresha kongere y'abatutsi, igafata ibitekerezo byabo byose, bikubiyemo uko barengana.

Maze iriya myanya yahawe Arusha, bikandikwa ko mu butegetsi bw'u Rwanda ubwo ari bwo bwose, abatutsi bagomba kugira 40%. Abahutu bo benshi bakagira 60% ku myanya yose y'ubutegetsi. igisirikare kidasigaye. Hagategekwa ko no kugira ngo ishyaka ryemerwe rigomba kugira ariya moko yombi kugeza mu butegetsi bw'iryo shyaka. Bityo ikibazo cy'abahutu n'abatutsi kikaba kibonewe umuti.

Ni hehe byapfiriye ?

Twavuze ko abashyikiranaga bakomeje kubeshyana bavuga ko mu rwanda nta moko afitanye ibibazo. Ko amasezerano y'Arusha agomba kubahirizwa uko ateye. None bene gusinya y'amasezerano nibo babaye abambere mu kutayubahiriza. Ndetse bayica mbere y'abatayemera. Nguko uko muri PL, MDR, PSD, ubu ikibazo cy'abahutu n'abatutsi kirimo gutwika igihugu, kigarika n'ingogo. None se bishoboka bite ko Ngurinzira, Nsengiyaremye, baba aba mbere mu kwamagana amasezerano bakoze kugera ku ndunduro?

Amahanga nayo yasobanuriwe nabi.

Ingabo za Loni zijya kuza mu Rwanda, zaje kunga ibice bibiri byari bishyamiranye. Ingingo izizana mu rwanda ivuga ko mu gihe imirwano yubuye zizahita zifata indege ya mbere zigasubira mu bihugu byazohereje. Ubwo mu rwanda rukambikana, abahutu n'abatutsi bakamarana. Abaturage batazi gusoma no kwandika bakicwa urubozo. Ibice byasinye byombi bikamarana. Imyiryane ikaba yoretse u rwanda biturutse ku masezerano yizwe nabi. icyo gihe kandi na bene kuyasinya cyangwa kuyategura, imirwano ikabahitana, batabikekaga.

Amasezerano y'Arusha ni nk'inzu yubatse ku manga. Ishobora gusenyukana n'ibiyirimo byose. Igihe icyo ari cyo cyose.

Kugira ngo ibi byumvikane neza, ni ngombwa gufata urugero. Umuntu ubwira umugore utwite inda igeze mu mezi arindwi ngo byara nguhembe, kandi bizwi neza ko inda ivukira amezi icyenda. icyo gihe yaba ubyara cyangwa uhemba, bose, baba babona ko bidashoboka. Ko nibinaba bikurura ingorane. Niyo ubyamaganye ubabwira ububi bwabyo ntibabyumva kuko bagira ngo ni ugufuha kuko nawe utahembwe.

Nguko uko abantu ku giti cyabo bahatira u Rwanda gushyiraho Guverinoma y'inzibacyuho igihe kitaragera. Ibibazo bihari bitaracyemurwa. Ngo nitajyaho ntibazaduha imfashanyo. Muri urwo rugero, u rwanda ni umugore utwite. Loni ni amahanga ashaka guhemba inda ivukira amezi 7. Nyirabayazana ni uwateye ya nda ariwe "ARUSHA".

Ingabo za Loni zizapfa zite ?

Nkuko byagenze muri Somaliya, ahapfuye ingabo za Loni zigera kuri 200 zapfuye zizize kubogama, no mu rwanda ubu Guverinoma igiye kujyaho, abatayirimo bazayirwanya. Kimwe n'abayirimo batayemera. Igihugu usange cyuzuyemo ibyogomeke ku butegetsi. Ingabo za Loni zizakomeza kubogamira ku masezerano y'Arusha kuko ariyo yatumye ziza ino. Abatemera ayo masezerano bazazahukamo bazitsembe, bazitere amagerenade, zipfe buri munsi. Nazo zizagera igihe zirambirwa, zikubure, zitahire, imivu y'amaraso ibone y'ameneka. Abatutsi bashire kimwe n'abahutu b'ibibwa. Inyenzi zizongera zisabe inkunga Museveni maze zitere abahutu, nabo bicwe urubozo. Izo nkuru mbi zose zibe ziturutse ku masezerano yizwe nabi.

Umwanzuro.

Yaba inyenzi, yaba Guverinoma y'u Rwanda, yaba ingabo za Loni, ibyo bibazo ntawe ubibona.

Habuze n'umwe uba umugabo ngo asabe ko ayo masezerano y'Arusha yahuzwa n'igihe tugezemo. Nyamara bashyize mu gaciro bakumva ko mu bihe tugezemo, umunsi umwe w'u Rwanda ari imyaka itatu yo hambere. Ibihe bihinduka buri kanya ku buryo iyo utandukanye n'umuntu, mwongera guhura ibyo mwasezeranye hari icyahindutseho kubera uwo muvuduko.

Bishoboka bite ko amasezerano y'Arusha amaze amezi arindwi asinywe yakomeza kuguma uko ari kandi byaragaragaye ko adahuje n'uko imbere mu gihugu batekereza?

Ku byerekeye ingabo za Loni, usibye ko zizataha kubera kwicwa zizira amakimbirane y'Amasezerano y'Arusha yizwe nabi, ubu muri Loni ni umwaka mubi ku ngabo zayo ziba mu rwanda. Ngo umutungo wari warazigenewe mu myaka ibiri zari kumara mu rwanda, ngo hamaze kuvaho ahwanye n'amezi arindwi. Kandi nta kintu cyari cyakorwa. Nicyo gituma, inama ishinzwe amahoro ku isi iri hafi guterana ngo isuzume ibi bikurikira :

- kuzitahura kuko ntacyo zimaze mu rwanda,
- kuzongerera umutungo batazi neza aho uzava;
- kugabanya inzibacyuho, amatora akaba mu mwaka umwe n'amezi atatu ari imbere.

Bityo bikaba byujuje ya myaka ibiri yari yarateganyijwe. Nguko uko kangura ibaburiye ibizaba uko ibibona. Uko ibizi uko bizagenda. Uko mu minsi ya vuba abantu bagiye kujya bicwa ntihagire anketi zikorwa.... Byose bikomotse ku masezerano y'Arusha.

NGEZE Hassan.

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RYABARA UWARIRAYE....

Twibukiranye amataliki y'ingenzi yaranze politiki y'igihugu cyacu uyu mwaka.

- 28 Ukuboza 1993 : Nibwo batayo y'inkotanyi igizwe n'abasinkari 600 yasesekaye i Kigali. Inshingano yayo ni ukurinda abategetsi ba FPR bari muri CND. Mu kiganiro kigufi Colonel Kanyarengwe Alexis yagiranye n'abanyamakuru, umukuru w'inkotanyi yarishongoye ari nako ashotorana ati "mwabonye abasirikari bacu n'intwaro zabo? Mwagize ubwoba? Nibyo mwabugize"

- 29 Ukuboza 1993 : Minisitiri w'Ububanyi n'amahanga n'ubutwererane, Gasana Anastase yatangeje, atabyumvikanyeho n'umukuru w'igihugu, gahunda y'irahira ry'abategetsi bo mu nzibacyuho yaguye. Iryo tangazo nk'uko byari byateguwe na minisitiri Gasana, afatanyije n'inkotanyi na minisitiri w'intebe wa guverinoma y'inzibacyuho yaguye, Twagiramungu Faustin

- 1 Mutarama 1994 : Minisitiri w'intebe Agatha Uwilingiyimana yatangaje ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye atabimenyesheje umukuru w'igihugu. Nibwo hatangiye amakimbirane hagati ya Perezida wa repubulika n'abashyigikiye inkotanyi

- 5 Mutarama 1994 : Perezida Habyarimana yararahiye. Mu gihe umwuka mubi wasaga nkusura Coup d'Etat yashakaga gukorwa n'abashyigikiye inkotanyi bagambanye na Perezida w'urukiko rurinda iremezo ry'itegeko nshinga na ba minisitiri b'intebe bombi

- 6 Mutarama 1994 : FPR yandikiye Perezida wa Repubulika ibaruwa y'inyana muntu imutegeka kuba yarahije abategetsi b'inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye zari zisigaye bitarenze tariki ya 8 Mutarama 1994. Bitaba ibyo FPR igafata ibyemezo (kubura imirwano).

- 7 Mutarama 1994 : Minisitiri w'intebe Agatha Uwilingiyimana yatanze gahunda y'irahira ry'abategetsi bo mu nzibacyuho yaguye, gahunda yagombaga kubahirizwa tariki ya 8 Mutarama 1994. Yubahirizaga itegeko FPR yari yatanze.

- 8 Mutarama 1994 : Habaye imyigaragambyo y'urubyiruko rw'amashyaka ashyigikiye Perezida wa repubulika. Bafunga imihanda yose ijyana kuri CND bagamije kuburizamo umugambi wa Coup d'Etat yari gukorwa n'amashyaka ashyigikiye inkotanyi afatanyije na Perezida w'urukiko rushinzwe kurinda iremezo ry'itegekonshinga.
Uwo munsi kandi agatsiko kagizwe na Twagiramungu - Nayinzira - na PSD kagirana ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru. Aka gatsiko kahise gasohora itangazo ryiyama bikomeye interahamwe na Perezida wa repubulika, bazirega kuburizamo ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye.

- 10 Mutarama 1994 : Perezida wa Repubulika yakiriye abahagarariye ibihugu byabo mu Rwanda bayobowe n'igisonga cya Papa, Musenyeri Bertheilo Barebera hamwe ukuntu bavana igihugu mu gihirahiro. Muri icyo gihe kandi Minisitiri w'intebe Agatha Uwilingiyimana nawe yakiriye abahagarariye ibihugu bya Kenya, Ubusuwisi n'Uburundi bagamije nabo kureba uko inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye zajyaho.

- 11 Mutarama 1994 : Mugenzi Yusitini na Ntamabyariro Agnès bo mu ishyaka Libéral bagiranye ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru bamagana bikomeye amagambo ya Maître Ngango wari wemeje ko PL itakiriho ku buryo bwemewe n'amategeko

Uwo munsi kandi Dr. Murego na Dr. Nsengiyaremye nabo bagiranye ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru bugira icyo bavuga ku myigaragambyo yo ku wa 8 Mutarama 1994. Dr. Murego ati : "abanyarwanda ntibategereje uruhusa rw'umwami kugira ngo bakore revolisiyo".
Uwo munsi nanone hari inkuru yari yakwiriye ko Sylvie KINIGI, Minisitiri w'intebe wo mu Burundi yari yanze gusinya itegeko nshinga ryari ryahinduwe n'abadepite kugira ngo bashobore gutora Perezida wa repubulika mushya

- 12 Mutarama 1994 : Insoresore z'abatutsi b'i Burundi bigabije ambasade y'u Rwanda n'ubufaransa i Bujumbura baramenagura. Muri icyo gihe, amashyaka ya politiki i Burundi, yahuriye mu nama na Minisitiri w'inteb Sylvie Kinigi, yemeza ko mitingi za politiki abaye azihagaritse kugira ngo barebe uko bavana igihugu mu gihirahiro
Madame Sylvie Kinigi noneho yisubiraho avuka ko ihindurwa ry'itegeko nshinga rifitiye akamaro igihugu.

- 13 Mutarama 1994 : Inteko nshingamategeko mu Burundi itora Cyprien Ntaryamira kuba Perezida wa Repubulika y'u Burundi. Bucyeye, Perezida Habyarimana yohereza Perezida mushya w'u Burundi telegaramu y'ishimwe.

- 15 Mutarama 1994 : Mu butumwa Perezida Habyarimana yagejeje ku banyarwanda yasabye amashyaka MDR na PL kumvikana bakareka amakimbirane. Bityo inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye zari zisigaye zikajyaho vuba. Yabahaye itariki ntarengwa y'uwa 20 Mutarama 1994.

- 16 Mutarama 1994 : Habaye mitingi rurangiza ya MRND kuri stade régional ya Kigali i Nyamirambo. Perezida wa MRND, Matayo Ngirumpatse aboneraho umwanya wo kugereranya ibiba muri iki gihe n'ibyabaye igihe cya revolisiyo yatumye habaho référendum yo mu w'1961.
Muri iyo mitingi, Perezida w'ishyaka PL, Mugenzi Justin wari watumiwe ku buryo bw'umwihariko, yemeye noneho ku mugaragaro ko révolisiyo yo mu w'1959 yabayeho; Yemera kandi ko abaturage aribo bafite ijambo rya nyuma.

- 17 Mutarama 1994 : Procureur Général, Nkubito Alphonse yavugiye kuri Radiyo Muhabura, arega umukuru w'igihugu kuba ari we uca amashyaka amurwanya mo kabiri, akanadindiza ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye. Nkubito nashyira mu majwi abatanga intwaro ku baturage b'akarere kamwe, no mu ishyaka rimwe.
Uwo munsi kandi, Minisitiri w'intebe wa Guverinoma y'inzibacyuho yaguye yagiranye ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru. Aboneraho umwanya wo kurega Perezida wa Repubulika ko yivanga mu bireba amashyaka ubwayo. Avuga ko niba abanyamadini bashobora guha abanyapolitiki inama, nta burenganzira na bumwe bafite bwo kwinjira mu bireba amashyaka no guca imanza.

- 18 Mutarama 1994 : Agatsiko ka Twagiramungu, Ndasingwa, Nayinzira, Ngango, Gafaranga kagize ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru. Icyo kiganiro bacyise ngo Perezida wa Repubulika nta bubasha agifite. Kubera anari amasezerano y'Arusha. Ngo nta kintu na kimwe akwiye kwivangamo. Muri icyo gihe, Biro politiki ya MDR-pawa yari iteranye, haza abantu 29 kuri 43 bayigize, bemeza lisiti y'abadepite ba MDR mu nteko nshingamategeko n'abaminisitiri bagomba kujya muri Guverinoma y'inzibacyuho yaguye.
Kuri uwo munsi, Faustin Twagiramungu yaratanguranywe, yemeza kuri Radiyo Rwanda ko yayoboye biro politiki ya MDR !

- 20 Mutarama 1994 : Minisitiri w'intebe wa Guverinoma y'inzibacyuho yaguye Faustin Twagiramungu na Minisitiri w'intebe wa Guverinoma iriho, Agatha Uwilingiyimana bakiriwe n'umukuru w'igihugu. Iyo mibonano ntacyo yatanze cyatuma hashyirwaho vuba inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye.
Uwo munsi kandi, abepisikopi gatolika bo mu rwanda, bahuriye mu nama, bamagana imyifatire idahwitse y'abanyapolitiki bacu bimirije imbere inda nini zabo batitaye ku z'abaturage. Akaba ari nabyo bitinza ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye

- 21 Mutarama 1994 : Inama nshingamategeko y'u Burundi yigizayo ku itariki itazwi irahira rya Perezida mushya w'u Burundi, Cyprien Ntaryamira. Bitewe n'uko abatutsi bakemanga ga iby'itorwa rye
Uwo munsi kandi, agatsiko ka Nayinzira, Gasana, Ndasingwa, Nzamurambaho, kagiranye ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru bongera kwemeza ko Perezida Habyarimana ari we ukomeje kudindiza ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye.

- 22 Mutarama 1994 : Mu itangazo rigenewe abanyamakuru ryasomwe kuri Radiyo Rwanda, umukuru wa FPR, yashyize mu majwi Perezida wa repubulika na MRND kuba aribo bazira ishyirwaho ry'inteko nshingamategeko na Guverinoma. Kanyarengwe avuga ko inama nkuru y'ubucamanza yagombaga guterana tariki ya 24 Mutarama ari ubushotoranyi bwambaye ubusa!
Uwo munsi abadepite 11 bagenwe n'ishyaka PSD kujya mu nteko nshingamategeko, bagiranye inama na Nzamurambaho, Perezida wa PSD bongera kwemeza ko ishyaka ryabo rifite ubumwe. Ako kanya umuyoboke wa PSD, Nungura Emile kuri Radiyo RTLM yamagana icyo yise uburiganya n'ubugambanyi. Nyungura anashyira ahagaragara amakimbirane ari muri iryo shyaka ryometswe kuri FPR

- 23 Mutarama 1994 : Habaye intambara y'interahamwe zo ku Gitega n'abashinzwe umutekano (jandarumori na Minuar). Muri iyo mirwano, umusirikari w'umubiligi yarakomeretse atewe itafari. Icyateye izo mvururu ni ifatwa ry'interahamwe yatawe muri yombi n'abajandarume bo kuri brigade ya Nyamirambo ngo nta mpamvu igaragara.

- 24 Mutarama 1994 : Habaye inama nkuru y'ubucamanza iyobowe na Perezida wayo, Mukama Révérien. Abari bayirimo bongeye kwemeza ko ifite inshingano n'ubwo bwose ababogamiye kuri FPR bari bakomeje kuyirwanya. Iyo nama yagombaga gusubukura imirimo yayo tariki ya 7 Gashyantare 1994

- 25 Mutarama 1994 : Perezida wa repubulika yakiriye umunyamabanga mukuru w'umuryango w'ubumwe bw'afurika OUA. Bombi bemeza ko inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye zigomba kujyaho vuba. Umunyamabanga mukuru wa OUA yongera kwemeza ko ashyigikiye u Rwanda.

- 26 Mutarama 1994 : Inkotanyi ziba muri CND zatorotse ibirindiro byazo ziroha mu baturage bo muri secteur

Gishushu iri aho CND yubatse zica umuntu umwe.

- 27 Mutarama 1994 : Minisitiri w'intebe, Agatha Uwilingiyimana na Perezida wa Repubulika bakiriye Madame wa Minisitiri w'u Bufaransa ushinzwe kugoboka ababaye n'uburenganzira bw'ikiremwa muntu. Mbere uwo mubyeyi yari yakiriwe n'umukozi usanwe wo muri minisiteri y'ububanyi n'amahanga, uwitwa Shapule. Ibyo byalumye anarakara cyane akeka ko bamusuzuguye. Muri icyo gihe mu Burundi, Guverinoma ya Madame Sylvie Kinigi yasezereye abacamanza 6 b'abatutsi bo mu rukiko rushinzwe iremezo ry'itegeko nshinga. Nyuma y'uko abandi baca-

- 15 Gashyantare 1994 : Mugenzi Justin wa PL, wabohowe, agirana ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru. Yamagana amayeri inyenzi zishaka gukoresha kugira ngo zigire 48 by'abadepite mu nama nshingamategeko n'abaminisitiri 15 muri Guverinoma. Yibutsa ko amasezerano y'Arusha ashyizwe mu bikorwa uko yakabaye, inyenzi n'abagaragu bazo babona abadepite 32 n'abaminisitiri 10 gusa.
Uwo munsi, minisitiri w'ingabo, abakuru ba Etat-Majors z'ingabo na jandarumori bagiranye inama n'abakuru ba Minuar. Minisitiri Augustin Bizimana aboneraho umwanya wo kwihaniza abasirikari b'ababirigi kutitwara nk'abantu boherejwe gufata Kigali.

- 16 Gashyantare 1994 : Amashyaka azajya mu nzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye (uvanyemo MDR-pawa na PL-pawa) bagirana inama na Twagiramungu itarashoboye kurangiza imirimo yayo kuko byabaye ngombwa ko iyisubika ikaba yaragombaga kuyisubukura tariki ya 18 Gashyantare 1994.

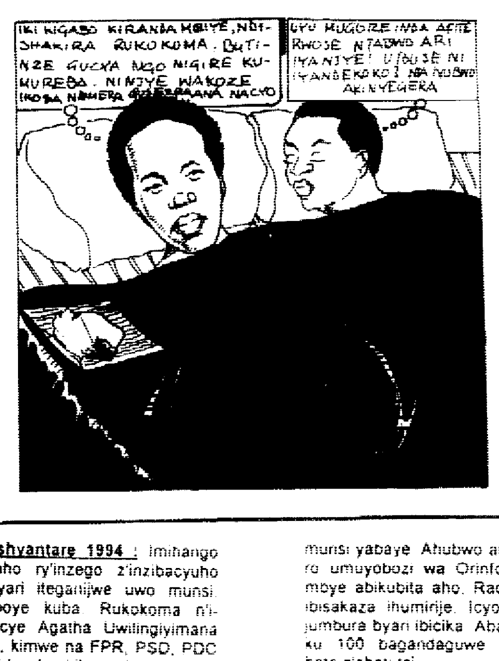
- 17 Gashyantare 1994 : Perezida wa Repubulika yakiriye umukuru w'isanduku y'Ubuholandi yita ku buzima. Iyo sanduku yahaye u rwanda miliyoni 40 z'amanyarwanda yo kubaka amazu yo gucumbikiramo ibirema by'intambara i Nyandugu. Uwo munsi inama ishinzwe amahoro ku isi yahaye gasopo abanyapolitiki bacu guhita bashyiraho inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye zisigaye.

- 18 Gashyantare 1994 : Amashyaka azajya mu nzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye yarongeye arahura aha igihe ntarengwa MDR na PL kuba yarangije gukemura amakimbirane yabo. Ni ukuvuga kugeza tariki ya 22 Gashyantare 1994. Iyo tariki yarenga, izo nzego zikajyaho ayo mashyaka MDR na PL arimo cyangwa atarimo. Uwo munsi Perezida wa Repubulika yakira abahagarariye ibihugu bya Pologne na Sued baba i Nairobi, anakira kandi uhagarariye ishami ry'umuryango w'abibumbye ryita ku majyambere, PNUD.
Bamenyesha Perezida wa Repubulika ko ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye ari ngombwa kugira ngo amahanga adufashe.

- 20 Gashyantare 1994 : Mitingi ya Twagiramungu i Nyamirambo. Habaye ariko ah'Imana kugira ngo ibe kuko abapawa bari banangiye. Iyo mitingi yatumye haba imvururu muri Kigali, zahitanye abantu 6 abandi benshi barakomereka.
- Intumwa y'umunyamabanga mukuru w'umuryango w'abibumbye, Dr. Roger Booh Booh yatabaje kuri DW, Radiyo y'abadage . yemeza ko niba inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye zitagiyeho vuba, Minuar ishobora guhambira utwayo. Ngo buri munsi itanga amadolari ibihumbi magana arindwi na mirongo itanu (750.000 US).

- 21 Gashyantare 1994 : Saa yine z'ijoro, abantu batumwe na twagiramungu na Nzamurambaho, bivugana Gatabazi iwe mu rugo atashye, abamuteze na nubu batari bamenyekana bamurasaho amasasu menshi, bica umujandarume umwe mu bari bamurinze, undi arakomereka bikabije.
- Uwo munsi, impuzamugambi za CDR zari zagose minisiteri y'ububanyi n'amahanga zishaka kubaza impamvu inyenzi Gasana Anastase asuzugura rubanda nyamwinshi. Gasana, Kavaruganda n'ibindi byitso byari byimanye impapuro amashyaka yasinyeho Arusha ngo na CDR nayo isinye. Bityo nayo ibashe kujya mu nama nshingamategeko. Mu ma saa tanu z'ijoro, abajandarume baba ijari, barakonkoboka, bagaba igitero mu bari aho. Abakozi ba minisiteri bari bagotewemo bazira shebuja Gasana, bashobora gusohoka.

- 22 Gashyantare 1994 : Inkoramaraso z'abakombozi zivuganye Bucyana Martin Perezida wa CDR avuye i Cyangugu zimutsinda i Mbazi muri Perefegitura ya Butare. Bucyana bamwica urwo bishe Ndadaye kimwe na murumuna we Maurice ndetse n'umushoferi we arakomereka bikomeye.
- iryo joro inkotanyi zari zalorotse muri CND zigiye kwikorera ibitwaro ku Mulindi, zagize ingorane zigeze mu Gatsata. Zahuye na ba basore b'intarumikwa miliyoni, Nsengiyaremye yajyaga ababwira ruraimbikana. Hagwa inkotanyi imwe, indi irakomereka. Awa !!
Muri iyo mirwano hakomeretse n'icyitso cyo muri Minuar mu bari baziherekeje. Ngo umutego mutindi wica nyirawo!! Kigali yose yaraye ititira, itinya ko Mag zarara zirira.



- 22 Gashyantare 1994 : Imihango y'ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye yari iteganijwe uwo munsi. ntiyashoboye kuba. Rukokoma n'icyana cye Agatha Uwilingiyimana barabuze, kimwe na FPR, PSD, PDC na Perezida w'urukiko rushinzwe kurinda iremezo ry'itegekonshinga Kavaruganda. Mbese abari mu gaco ko gukora coup d'Etat bose uwo munsi ntibahakandagiza ikirenge.
Habyarimana yarumiwe ari nabwo agaragaje impungenge afite asaba amashyaka agize Guverinoma iriho guhura nawe tariki ya 25 Gashyantare 1994 kugira ngo barebe uko u Rwanda ruzamera.

- 24 Gashyantare 1994 : Umurambo wa Nyakwigendera Gatabazi nibwo washyinguwe i Butare Amahanga nayo akomeza kwamagana ubwo bwicanyi bw'abanyapolitiki cyane cyane Ubufaransa na Leta Zunze ubumwe z'Amerika. Iryo shyingurwa rya Nyakwigendera Gatabazi ryabaye hari umwuka mubi uhatse imvururu zishingiye ku moko i Butare n'i Cyangugu.

- 25 Gashyantare 1994 : Amashyaka ari muri Guverinoma yahuye na perezida wa repubulika. Rukokoma na Agatha bari bigize kagarara ngo ntibaza muri iyo nama, bageze aho baraza. icyabazanye si urundi rukundo bakunda u rwanda. Ngo nuko bari bumviye inama ambasaderi w'ababiligi yari yabagiriye ababwira ko bareba nabi perezida wa repubulika yabirukana, agashaka abandi. Muri icyo gihe, Colonel Kanyarengwe umukuru w'inkotanyi yari kuri Radiyo Muhabura manza 2 b'abahutu b'urwo rukiko beguye ku bushake. Abo bacamanza b'abatutsi baregwaga kuba badindiza irahira rya perezida wa repubulika bityo igihugu bakakiroha mu mivu y'amaraso. Amashyaka y'abatutsi bayobowe n'uwitwa Nzeyimana banga icyo cyemezo cya guverinoma.

- 30 Mutarama 1994 : Pasteur Bizimungu watanzwe na FPR kuba minisitiri w'ubutegetsi bw'igihugu n'amajyambere ya Komini yagiranye ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru muri Hôtel Mériedien i Kigali. Yemeza ko FPR ishobora kubura imirwano. Yagize ati : "Nibashaka tuzongera turwane" Abantu bari aho buzuyemo abatutsi, bamukomera amashyi menshi! Nkaho bo batava amaraso...

- 31 Mutarama 1994 : Faustin Twagiramungu yihutiye gutanga itangazo yemeza ko yayoboye inama ya biro politiki, itangazo ryemezaga ko ngo iyo nama yasanze nta bibazo byo mu rwego rwa politiki biri mu ishyaka MDR! Nyamara ukuri kwari uko nta nama ya biro politiki ya MDR uwo munsi yabaye. Ahubwo ari ibintu Higiro umuyobozi wa Orinfor yari yahimbye abikubita aho. Radiyo Rwanda ibisakaza ihumirije. Icyo gihe i Bujumbura byari ibicika. Abahutu bagera ku 100 bagandaguwe n'intwaramuheto z'abatutsi.

- 1 Gashyantare 1994 : Perezida Habyarimana yakiriye ushinzwe imiryango mpuzamahanga muri minisiteri y'ububanyi n'amahanga y'Amerika. Douglas Bennett. Bavugana ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye. Bucyeye, Douglas Bennett anyarukira ku Mulindi aho yabonanye na Kagame, agaruka yemeza ko ishyirwaho ry'izo nzego ari ikibazo cy'amasaha.

- 2 Gashyantare 1994 : Mugenzi Yusitini agirana ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru. Yemeza ko abadepite yatanze aribo bahagaranye ishyaka PL. Yiyama bikomeye abahejejwe mu bucakara na FPR. Mu gihe ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inzibacyuho ryari rikomeje kunanirana, abalwa, mu itangazo bahitishije kuri radio, basabye ko bahabwa imyanya ya MDR na PL ayo mashyaka adashaka gukoresha.

- 3 Gashyantare 1994 : Perefe w'Umujyi wa kigali, Minisitiri w'ingabo, Umukuru w'abasirikari ba Minuar n'umukuru wa jandarumori y'igihugu bafasha ingabo ze kubungabunga umutekano muri Kigali. Yongeraho ko Minuar itakwihanganira kuba igitambo cy'amahoro mu rwanda!

- 5 Gashyantare 1994 : Perezida w'u Burundi, Cyprien Ntaryamira yarashyize ararahira. Ariko nanone yemera gukomorera ba batutsi batandatu bo mu rukiko rushinzwe kurinda iremezo ry'itegeko nshinga bari birukanywe na guverinoma kubera kubogama.

- 6 Gashyantare 1994 : Anatole kanyenkiko, aba Minisitiri w'intebe w'u Bu... bavuga ko ari umututsi ... make, warongoye umugore w'umuhutukazi ukomoka mu Rwanda. Bavuga ko ari umukobwa wa Nyakwigendera Kwigira Felisiyani, wahoze ari perefe wa Kibungo akaba umunya Gitarama.

- 7 Gashyantare 1994 : Abahagarariye amashyaka bahamagariwe kujya muri guverinoma y'inzibacyuho yaguye bagiranye inama n'intumwa y'umunyamabanga mukuru w'umuryango w'abibumbye, hari n'umuhuza, na ba minisitiri b'intebe ukora ai 2. Ibiganiro bagiranye byari bigamije kureba ukuntu hajyaho inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye. Ariko ntacyo byatanze kuko byabaye ngombwa gusubika imirimo y'iyo nama yagombaga kuyisubukura nyuma y'iminsi itatu.
Uwo munsi kandi, Kanyarengwe, umukuru w'inkotanyi yagiranye ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru i Buruseri mu Bubiligi. Yongera kurega umukuru w'igihugu kuba ari we udindiza politiki y'u Rwanda Kanyarengwe ati: "amahanga ashobora gutererana abanyarwanda kandi bari mu byago". Mbere y'icyo kiganiro n'abanyamakuru, akanama MRND-Belgique kari kashyize ahagaragara itangazo ryamagana "ubudemagoji" bwa kanyarengwe.

- 7 Gashyantare 1994 : Padiri Ladislas Habimana, umunyamabanga mukuru w'inama y'abepiskopi y'u Rwanda, yazaniye intumwa y'umunyamabanga mukuru w'umuryango w'abibumbye, Dr Jacques Roger Booh Booh, ubutumwa. Amumenyesha ko niba abanyapolitiki bakomeje kunanirana, abandi bazategeka, Yashakaga kuvuga abatari muri politiki nk'abacuruzi.
Mu Burundi ho amazi yari hafi kurenga inkombe. Anatole Kanyenkiko, Minisitiri w'intebe yashyizeho guverinoma igizwe n'abafrodebu benshi. Abatutsi barahaguruka barahagarara. Uprona yo itangaza ko itazicarana n'abafrodebu. Muri icyo gihe, general-Major Paul Kagame avugira kuri BB-C, Radiyo y'abongereza ko habyarimana ari we udindiza ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'amasezerano y'Arusha. Ashyiraho n'iterabwo ngo FPR igiye kubura imirwano.

- 10 Gashyantare 1994 : Perezida wa repubulika yakiriye minisitiri w'ububiligi akaba na Perezida wa IDC (International Démocratie Chrétien), ishyirahamwe ry'amashyaka ya gikristu yo mu Buraya, Wilfried Martens. Bavugana ikiba zo gihangayikishije u rwanda cyo gushyiraho inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye. Uwo munsi amashyaka yahamagariwe kujya muri guverinoma y'inzibacyuho yaguye agirana inama. Iyo nama ntacyo yagezeho kuko byabaye ngombwa ko yigizwayo. Yagombaga gusubukura imirimo yayo tariki ya 13 Gashyantare 1994.

- 11 Gashyantare 1994 : Perezida wa Repubulika yakiriye umuyobozi ushinzwe imfashanyo zihutirwa muri

PAM, ishami ry'umuryango w'abibumbye wita ku biryo. Perezida wa Repubulika yakira kandi ba ambasaderi b'ibihugu byakurikiranye amasezerano y'Arusha. Bavugana ku bibazo igihugu cyacu kirimo, ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'ayo masezerano.
Uwo munsi mu Burundi, Minisitiri w'intebe, Anatole Kanyenkiko yari afitwe Abatutsi bagenzi be bari bakamejeje. Byabaye ngombwa ko ahindura Guverinoma. Yongeramo abaminisitiri bashya bose baba 27 aho kuba 24. Hinjiramo abatutsi batsimbaraye ku bitekerezo bishaje (extrémistes).

- 13 Gashyantare 1994 : Ibiganiro amashyaka yahamagariwe kujya mu nzego z'inzibacyuho yagiye yagiranaga na Dr Roger Booh Booh kuva tariki 10 gashyantare 1994 byigizwayo (ku itariki itazwi). uwo munsi MRND, MDR pawa (uretse Nsengiyaremye) nta muntu zari zohereje ndetse na Mugenzi wa PL ntiyahagera kubera agasuzuguro ka FPR.
Uwo munsi kandi MRND yari ifite mitingi i Rwamagana yibanze ahanini kumutekano muke urangwa mu gihugu n'ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye. PSD nayo yari ifite mitingi i Butare. Abafashe ijambo uwo munsi biriwe biregura bashaka kwerekana ko PSD itometse ku nyenzi. FPR nayo yagiranye ikiganiro n'abanyamakuru muri CND. Icyo kiganiro cyitabiriwe n'abatutsi gusa. Babonerano umwanya wo kurega MRND na Perezida wa Repubulika kuba ari bo baburizamo ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'amasezerano y'Arusha.

- 14 Gashyantare 1994 : Faustin Twagiramungu wigize igihangange atsindwa urubanza rwe na MDR. Barwohereza murukiko rwa mbere rw'iremezo

yisararanga ngo perezida Habyarimana niwe wishe gatabazi. Aranihandagaza yemeza ko iyo nama itari bube. Ngo niyo yaba ibyemezo yafata ntacyo byaba bivuze.

Minisitiri **NTAGERURA Andereya aratangazwa nuko ubutegetsi butagikorera abaturage**

Umukuru wa FPR ananura intambara ngo izamena amaraso menshi ariko ngo FPR ikazayitsinda.
Uwo munsi nibwo nyakwigendera Bucyana yashyinguwe iwabo i Mururu muri Cyangugu. Barayagwiza Jean Bosco wasimbuye Nyakwigendera ku buyobozi bwa CDR yaboneyeho gusaba abahutu gukomeza kwihangana. Ntibyabujije ariko abatutsi kugumya gushotorana cyane cyane muri Komini Cyimbogo aho Bucyana avuka, n'igikondo-Nyenyeri aho yari atuye no mu gatenga. Abatutsi kandi bakomeje gukwiza ibihuha ngo abapfa ni abatutsi gusa n'abanyenduga. Twavuga nka Mujawamariya Monique, umupfakazi wa Nyakwigendera Capitaine Nzabarirwa wavugiye kuri VOA, Radiyo y'abanyamerika ngo aramutse apfuye yakwisegura benshi! Kandi twumva ko ariwe munyamabanga mukuru wa rya shyirahamwe rirengera ikiremwa muntu muri CEPGL no muri Uganda.
Uwo munsi Inyenzi Gérand Karina, ukora kuri DW, radiyo y'Abadage yarihandagaje, yemeza ko abantu baguye mu mvururu zabaye i kigali bishwe n'abagize Escadron de la mort agatsiko k'abicanyi yatinyutse kugereka kuri Perezida wa repubulika; Ngo ako gatsiko noneho ntikakihishira!
Yongeraho ko abaguye muri izo mvururu bageze kuri 60. Agahomamunwa ni uko iyo nyenzi yahunze revolisiyo

Minisitiri **NTAGERURA** Andereya aratangazwa nuko ubutegetsi butagikorera abaturage

ya rubanda yemeje ko urupfu rwa gatabazi ari bucyana warutegiye. Ngo nawe yivuganwa n'abaturage bari barakaye b'i Butare aho gatabazi avuka, bagamije kwihorera!
Uwo munsi kandi, umunyamabanga mukuru wa FPR, Major-Médecin Théogène Rudasingwa nawe yemeje ko Perezida habyarimana ari we wishe gatabazi! Tuvugishije ukuri, Habyarimana inyungu yari afite mu rupfu rwa gatabazi ni izihe?
Niba escadron de la mort bitirira Perezida wa repubulika yabagaho, uwo yakwirenza bwa mbere ni twagiramungu n'Agatha kuko aribo babangamiye inyungu z'igihugu.

- 27 Gashyantare 1994 : Amashyaka agize Guvernoma iriho yasubukuye imirimo y'inama yari yagiranye na Perezida wa repubulika bamarana amasaha 15 yose. Ariko ibyemezo by'ingirakamaro byayivuyemo byose, FPR yarabigaramye.
Mu itangazo ryashyizweho umukono na Kanyarengwe, FPR yikomaga perezida Habyarimana kuba ateza akaduruvayo! Ngo yashatse gukora indi Coup d'Etat. FPR mu mvugo yayo ya gashozantambara yamagana bikomeye Habyarimana na MRND interahamwe, CDR... ngo ntizakomeza kwihanganira abo babisha! Kanyarengwe akoresha mitingi muri Bularo, radiyo Muhabura ibeshya ko yitabiriwe n'abantu ibihumbi 5. Kanyarengwe aboneraho umwanya wo kwishongora ku bavanywe mu byabo n'intambara. Ngo barazira Habyarimana. Aranamwikoma cyane mu magambo nk'aya Lusiferi. Yarihanukiriye ngo habyarimana nta kindi ategereje, uretse urupfu!
"Chairman" akurikizaho iterabwoba asanganywe. Yibutsa abo baturage bagowe ko FPR yiteguye kubura imirwano. Ngo intwaro ifite izazimarisha abana babo hari aho yabanisha ?

Twakwibutsa ko uwo munsi abakuru b'ibihugu bigize umuryango wa CEPGL bari baraye bahuriye i Gbadolite muri Zaïre. Perezida Mobutu na Habyarimana na Cyprien Ntaryamira w'u Burundi basuzumira hamwe bashakira ikibazo cy'abahima-tutsi bagiye kworeka aka karere mu mivu y'amaraso.

Ni ah'ubutaha.... *KANGURA*

AIR RWANDA COMMUNIQUE

HORAIRE DES AVIONS REGULIERS: 3O OCTOBRE 1993 JUSQU'AU 26 MARS 1994.

JOUR		ARRIVEE	DEPART		DESTINATION
LUNDI	[illegible]	- 16H25	14H00 -	[illegible]	GISENYI-KAMEMBE -
MARDI	[illegible]	- 11H30 16H45	08H00 12H45 -	[illegible]	ENTEBBEE MWANZA -
MERCREDI -	[illegible]	- 12H10 16H25	09H00 14H00 -	[illegible]	BUJUMBURA KAMEMBE-GISENYI -
JEUDI	[illegible]	- 12H25	10H00 -	[illegible]	KAMEMBE-GISENYI -
VENDREDI	[illegible]	- 13H30 16H40	10H00 14H30 -	DHC-6 DHC-6	ENTEBBE BUJUMBURA -
SAMEDI	[illegible]	- 12H25	10H00 -	DHC-6 DHC-6	GISENYI-KAMEMBE -

IRUSHANWA RYA KANGURA - IRUSHANWA RYA KANGURA - IRUSHANWA RYA KANGURA ... 1994

Guhera kuri Kangura N° 58, ubuyobozi bwa Kangura bufatanyije n'abagiraneza bayikunda, yakoresheje irushanwa mu rwego rwo gucengeza ibitekerezo byayo mu bayikunda. Ibihembo bizatangwa twabigejejweho n'abagiraneza bayikunda, banayifuriza kuramba. Dore ibyo bihembo uko biteye. Kugeza magingo aya, duhereye kuri Kangura N° 58 dufite ibihembo biteye bitya :

- **Uzaba uwa mbere azahabwa : 25.000 Frw**
- **Uzaba uwa kabiri azahabwa : 15.000 FRW**
- **Uzaba uwa gatatu azahabwa itike y'indege Kigali- Bujumbura - Kigali**
- **Uzaba uwa kane azabona itike y'indege Kigali - Gisenyi - Kigali**
- **Uzaba uwa gatanu azahabwa Radiyo**
- **Uzaba uwa gatandatu azahabwa imiguru itatu y'inkweto**
- **Uzaba uwa karindwi azahabwa isaha**
- **Uzaba uwa munani azahabwa ibiro 100 by'ibirayi n'amagi ijana n'igitenge**
- **Uzaba uwa cyenda azahabwa imitaka 2 na essuie-main bihenda**
- **Uzaba uwa cumi azahabwa ipaki y'impapuro wongeyeho amakaye umunyeshuri yakoresha umwaka wose.**

N.B. :

- Irushanwa riramutse ritsinzwe n'umunyeshuri wiga mu Rwanda mu mashuri abanza cyangwa yisumbuye, Kangura izamurihirira ako kanya minerval yatanga umwaka wose.

- Kubera ko ibihembo bishobora kwiyongera kubera abagiraneza biyemeje kuza duhembera abazatsinda, ibihembo bizongerwa ku bazaba batsindiye iriya myanya. Aho umunyeshuri azajya anganya n'undi utari we, Kangura izajya imwongerera agahimbaza musyi Ahazajya haboneka umukobwa watsinze hiyongerwaho amavuta n'amasabune yo kwisiga.

Dore uko ibibazo biteye :

Byose hamwe ni 11 kandi buri kibazo ni amanota 2 usibye ikibazo cya gatatu kizabona amanota 3. Ikibazo cya gatanu gifite inota 1. Usibye ko twongeyeho ikibazo cy'amatsiko gishobora kugoboka abazaba bishe bimwe mu bibazo bya mbere. Tuboneyeho no kubasaba kutugezaho ibyo mutekereza ku banyamakuru ba RTLM.
Ni mwihutire gushaka Kangura N° 58, 59, 60 zizasohoka mu minsi ya vuba, mwikorere irushanwa !

IBIBAZO :

Question 1 : a) Ni muyihe Kangura haboneka itariki 22/02/1990 aho umwami Yesu yabwiye umuntu wari wikubise hasi. Ni iki umwami Yesu yamubwiye yari yarahishe abo yagombaga kukibwira ? Abo bantu ni bande ?

Réponse 1 : a) ....
....

Question 2 : a) Ni nde wandikiwe urwandiko rurimo interuro "turashaka gusubira mu gihugu cyacu, nta butaka tuburana bwo guhingamo, hari ibindi byinshi twakora byateza amajyambere mu Rwanda, ibindi byagira akamaro kurusha isuka"?
b) Ni nde wasinye urwo rwandiko ?
c) Yabonekaga ku kahe gasanduku k'iposita ?

Réponse 2 : a) ....
b) ....
c) ....

Question 3 : a) Ni mu yihe Kangura habonekamo iyi nteruro "Ubwo Habyarimana yasesaga inzego za parti ku wa 5 Nyakanga 1973 wari he"?
b) Ni mu yihe Kangura Habyarimana yavuze ati "Turemeza rwose ko tutazagera ku majyambere mu myiryane n'inzangano mu banyarwanda"?
c) Kangura imaze gupfusha abanyamakuru bangahe? Ni bandde ?
d) Inyandiko uwitwa Mutabeshyerwa Antoine, commune Mukingo, secteur Busogo, cellule Rukoro B.P. 33 Ruhengeri yayoherereje Kangura ku yihe tariki, isohoka mu yihe Kangura? Ku ruhe rupapuro?

Reponse 3 : a) ....
b) ....
c) ....
d) ....

Question 4 : a) Ni mu yihe Kangura hasohotse iyi nteruro "Le parmehutu n'a jamais nourri aucune intention de haine raciale?

Réponse 4 : a) ....

Question 5 : a) Abategetsi bashushanyije bambaye ubusa babonetse ubwa mbere kuri Kangura mu kuhe kwezi? Ni bande?
b) Uwo Kangura yise "vétérinaire de formation, apprenti politicien avec un gouvernement incompétent" Ni nde ?
c) Kangura yandikiye ambasaderi w'abanyamerika ryari? Yamushimiraga iki? Yamusabaga iki? Iyo baruwa yayanditse mu zihe ndimi?

Réponse 5 : a) ....
b) ....
c) ....

Question 6 : a) Interuro "uretse ko ibinyamakuru bikomeje kutwandikira kandi mwaratwizeye mubyeyi, ubundi humura inkotanyi uzaba uzitsinda" yasohotse mu yihe Kangura?
b) Ifoto igaragara kuri Kangura n° 16 ni iya nde ? Yavutse ryari? Apfa ryari?
c) Interuro : "Nyabuna rwose banyarwanda, bahutu, batutsi, namwe batwa, nimuvugishe ukuri, muvuge ibyo mwifuza" yasohotse kuruhe rupapuro rw'iyihe Kangura?

Réponse 6 : a) ......
b) ......
c) ......

Question 7 : a) Uwitwa Hangimana yavuzeko ntawe urega umusazi. Ntihazagire rero umuregera inyandiko ze? Byasohotse mu yihe Kangura?
b) Inyandiko "Ubugiraneza bw'inkware bwayigonze ijosi" yanditswe na nde? mu yihe Kangura?
c) Kanyarengwe atumazeho abatutsi "iboneka mu yihe Kangura?

Réponse 7 : a) ......
b) ......
c) ......

Question 8 : a) Kangura yabaye ijwi rigamije gukangura no kurengera rubanda nyamwinshi ryari ?
b) U Rwanda n'Uburundi bikwiye kuba igihugu kimwe, byasohotse mu yihe Kangura?
c) Ku itariki ya 2/12/1993 Kangura yasohoye itangazo rivuga ibiki ? Ryandikiwe bande ?

Réponse 8 : a) ......
b) ......
c) ......

Question 9 : a) Vuga itariki abanyamakuru ba Kangura bagereye i Bujumbura kugira imibonano n'abategetsi baho?
b) Ni uwuhe mutegetsi w'u Burundi wabwiye umunyamakuru wa Kangura ngo "jewe sindi umwana w'umwami. Ivyo abami bama bapfa biraba abami"?
c) Umunyamakuru Habimana Kantano yasuye NGEZE Hassan muri gereza ya Kigali baganiririra mu yihe dortoir?

Réponse 9 : a) ......
b) ......
c) ......

Question 10 : a) Vuga abanyacyangugu batunzwe agatoki na Kangura kuba baragize uruhari mu iyicwa rya Bucyana?
b) Abanyabutare bashinjwa na Kangura muri urwo rupfu ni bande?
c) Interuro "Monsieur Jean Carlos, criminel comme Kangua", yasohotse mu yihe Kangura? Byanditswe na nde? Yabonekaga ku yihe adresse?

Réponse 10 : a) ......
b) ......
c) ......

Question 11 : Ikibazo cy'amatsiko : Uzatsinda iki kibazo azaba afite amahirwe yo kugisimbuza ibindi bitatu mu byo azaba yatsinzwe.
a) Dutegura iri rushanwa twifashishije Kangura zingahe?
b) Vuga inshuro NGEZE Hassan amaze gufungwa muri gereza no muri brigade zo mu Rwanda?
c) Guverinoma ya MRND, ya Nsanzimana, iya Nsengiyaremye, n'iy'Agatha, ni iyihe yafunze abanyamakuru benshi?

Réponse 11 : a) ......
b) ......
c) ......

N.B. : *Ca uru rupapuro, urwomeke ku bisubizo, urwohereze kuri RTLM.*
Izi mpapuro zigomba kuva muri Kangura n° 58-59-60.
Photocopie ntizemewe.
Ibihembo bizatangira gutangwa nyuma y'icyumweru kimwe Kangura n° 60 isohotse.

AMAHIRWE MASA!

SONDAGE - OPINION - BIDUTEYE AMATSIKO, YATUMARE RERO !

Kuva aho RTLM yumvikaniye mu kirere cy'u Rwanda tariki ya 28/7/1993, tubwire uko ubona imikorere yayo. Tubwire icyo yahindura kugira ngo ikunogere. Vuga ibyo uyishima n'ibyo uyinenga.

Ni iki cyakorwa kugira ngo ikunogere?

Ibibazo biteye bitya :

Turababwira amazina y'abanyamakuru ba RTLM mutubwire icyo mubatekerezaho.

HABIMANA Kntano :

a) Uramukunda — Yego ☒ — Oya ☐
b) Umukundira iki ? — Akazi ☒ — Ubucuti ☐
b) Muhe amanota ku icumi. [8]
d) Ni iki wifuza ko yahindura ? ....

GAHIGI Gaspard :

a) Uramukunda — Yego ☒ — Oya ☐
b) Umukundira iki ? — Akazi ☒ — Ubucuti ☐
b) Muhe amanota ku icumi. [9]
d) Ni iki wifuza ko yahindura ? ....

HITIMANA Noël :

a) Uramukunda — Yego ☐ — Oya ☒
b) Umukundira iki ? — Akazi ☐ — Ubucuti ☐
b) Muhe amanota ku icumi. [illegible]
d) Ni iki wifuza ko yahindura ? [illegible handwriting]

NKOMATI Emmanuel :

a) Uramukunda — Yego ☐ — Oya ☒
b) Umukundira iki ? — Akazi ☐ — Ubucuti ☐
b) Muhe amanota ku icumi. [illegible]
d) Ni iki wifuza ko yahindura ? ....

BEMERIKI Valerie :

a) Uramukunda — Yego ☒ — Oya ☐
b) Umukundira iki ? — Akazi ☒ — Ubucuti ☐
b) Muhe amanota ku icumi. [illegible]
d) Ni iki wifuza ko yahindura ? ....

Abavuga Igifaransa

GEORGES LOUJIOU :

a) Uramukunda — Yego ☒ — Oya ☐
b) Umukundira iki ? — Akazi ☒ — Ubucuti ☐

Amanota ku icumi 9

b) Muhe amanota ku icumi. [9]
d) Ni iki wifuza ko yahindura ? ....

MBIRIZI Philippe :

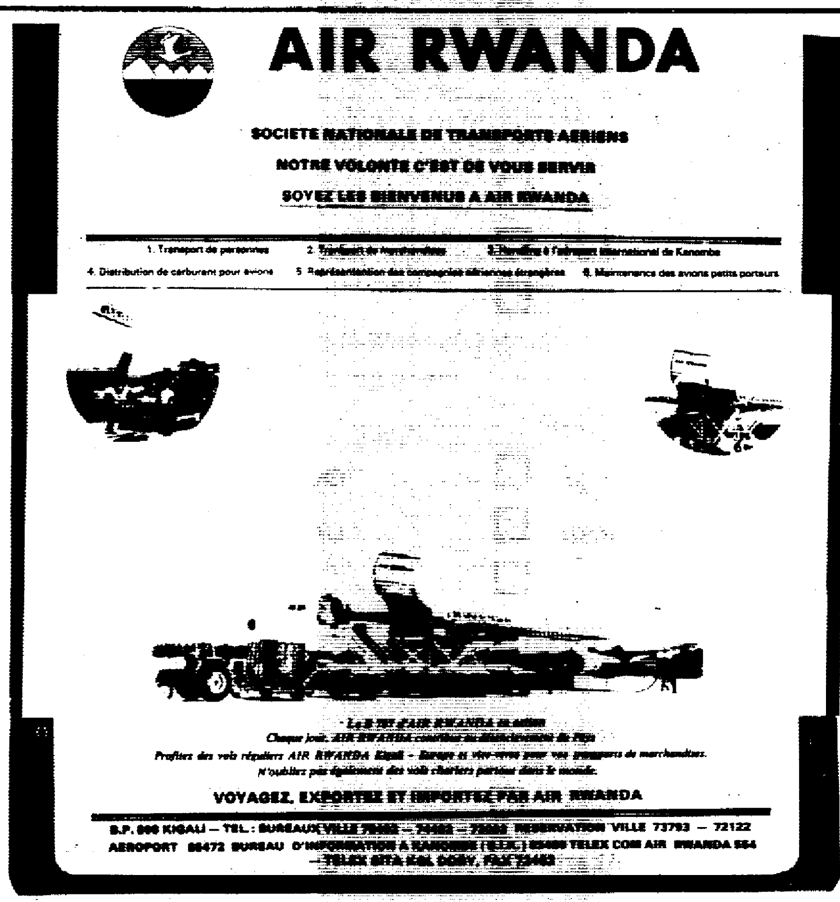
a) Uramukunda — Yego [X] Oya [ ]
b) Umukundira iki ? — Akazi [X] Ubucuti [ ]
b) Muhe amanota ku icumi. [7]
d) Ni iki wifuza ko yahindura ? .... Ntacyo ....

RUCOGOZA Emmanuel :

a) Uramukunda — Yego [ ] Oya [ ]
b) Umukundira iki ? — Akazi [ ] Ubucuti [ ]
b) Muhe amanota ku icumi. [ ]
d) Ni iki wifuza ko yahindura ? ....

PERPETUE :

a) Uramukunda — Yego [ ] Oya [ ]
b) Umukundira iki ? — Akazi [ ] Ubucuti [ ]
b) Muhe amanota ku icumi. [ ]
d) Ni iki wifuza ko yahindura ? ....



WARI UZI KO ABABYEYI MILIYONI IMWE N'IGICE KU ISI BAHITANWA N'INDA BURI MWAKA ?

Nkuko ishami ry'umuryango w'Abibumbye ryita ku buzima (organisation Mondiale de la Santé OMS) ribitangaza, ku isi abagore bagera kuri miliyoni imwe n'igice buri mwaka bahitanwa n'inda batwite cyangwa se igihe cyo kubyara. Muri abo babyeyi, miliyoni imwe n igice, 99 ku ijana ni abo mu bihugu bikiri mu nzira y âmajyambere. Mu gihe turangije icyumweru cyahariwe abagore, ni ngombwa kuzirikana icyo kibazo gihangayikishije bashiki bacu cyangwa se ababyeyi bacu. Ishami ry ûmuryango w'Abibumbye wita ku buzima (OMS) nawo ntiwabatereranye. Ubu rifite umushinga wo kugabanya kabiri umubare w'ababyeyi bapfa burimwaka igihe batwite cyangwa se igihe cyo kubyara.

Iyo ntego barateganya ko izaba yagezweho mbere y ûmwaka w'ibihumbi bibiri. Nibyo bise «Initiative pour une maternité sans risque». Tugenekereje mu Kinyarwanda, twavuga ko ari nk'umushinga ugamije korohereza ababyeyi kubyara. Uwo mushinga ureba uburyo bwose bwerekeye gutwita cyangwa kubyara nta ngorane. Muri izo ngorane hari uduce tumwe tw'ababyeyi twugarijwe kurusha utundi cyane cyane abana babyara bataregeza ku myaka 15 cyangwa se abagore barengeje imyaka 45. Uwo mushinga bise «Initiative pour une maternité sans risque», ureba kandi ingorane ababyeyi bagira igihe batwite cyangwa se igihe cyo kubyara bitewe ahanini n ûbujiji bw'abagore batazi ukuntu bagomba kwitwara igihe batwite. Abagore 60 ku ijana bazira kurya nabi igihe batwite. Iyo umubyeyi atwite, ni ngombwa kurya neza bityo n ûmwana atwite akaboneraho. Ni ngombwa ko arya imboga n'imbuto zihagije. Byaba kandi ngombwa, abitegetswe na muganga, agafata ibinini bitunga umubiri.

Hari abagore benshi bibagirwa ko bagomba kurya ku buryo buhagije igihe batwite. Rimwe na rimwe nta buryo bwo kugura imbuto cyangwa se imboga ku muryango wose. Muri Afurika ho, ibintu ni ibindi bindi, kuko abagore aribo barya bwa nyuma na nyuma, nyuma y'abagabo babo n'abana babo. Muri Afurika kandi, abagore nibo bakora imirimo iruhije kandi ntibaruhuke. Ababyeyi nibo bakora kugeza ku munota wa nyuma, nta kuruhuka nibura iminota mike ku munsi cyane cyane mu mezi ya nyuma yo gutwita. Ikindi kizitira ababyeyi bo muri Afurika ni ukwinenaguzwa, bakavuga ngo kirazira kurya nk'amagi cyangwa se ihene ngo batamera ubwanwa ! Kugira ngo uwo mushinga «Initiative pour une maternité sans risque», wo korohereza ababyeyi kubyara nta ngorane ugerweho, tugomba kuzirikana ibi bikurikira :

– Kwigisha abagore batwite uburyo bwo kwirwanaho nabo bakabyigisha abandi.

– Kubegereza ibitabo bikubiyemo uburyo bwo kwiyitaho igihe batwite kugira ngo bazabashe kubikoresha no mu bihe bizaza.

– Kubwira abashinzwe ubuzima muri Minisiteri y Ûbuzima kwegera ababyeyi bakabakangurira iby îcyo kibazo.

– Abagore batwite bagomba buri gihe kujya kwa muganga kwisuzumisha. Bakanikingiza kuko ntibaba bazi neza niba bazabyarira kwa muganga cyangwa se iwabo mu rugo.

AMASEZERANO Y'ARUSHA ARACYARIKORA.

Mu ijoro ryo ku wa 12 ry'uku kwezi kwa gatatu, Nsengiyaremye Dismas yatewe n'abantu bashakaga kumuryoza ibyo yakoze, akizwa n'uko umunsi we wari utaragera. Nkuko Radiyo Rwanda yabitangaje, uwo mugabo yararusimbutse ariko ngo burya urishigishiye ararusoma.

Ese ubundi azira iki?

Nkuko twakunze kuvuga ko amasezerano y'Arusha azagarika ingogo kubera kwigwa nabi, benshi batangiye kwemeza ko ariyo Nsengimasi yari agiye kuzira. Ni nde ufite inyungu ku rupfu rwe?

1. Inkotanyi nizo za mbere zigira ngo imbere mu gihugu habe imvururu maze zifatireho zishoze imirwano.

2. Abantu batishimiye ukuntu yagurishije igihugu akigambanira kubera ubwenge bucye butuma atareba kure.

3. Abo muri MDR Twagiramungu bagira ngo bace abaparmehutu mo ibice basubiranemo. Ingufu bari bafite zikendere maze n'inkotanyi ziboneraho.

4. Aba pawa batishimiye ko yasubira mu butegetsi bw'inzibacyuho kandi ibibazo ishyaka ryabo rifite ariwe wabibakururiye. Dore ko benshi mu baparmehutu batishimiye ukuntu yongeye kwiyunga na Twagiramungu kandi bari biyemeje kumurwanya. Ibyo byose bishobora kumwicisha dore ko n'intambara yongeye kubura kubera amasezerano y'Arusha yizwe nabi we na Ngurinzira batayicika.

5. Ashobora kuba ataratewe ahubwo akaba ari uburyo bwo kugira ngo abasuwisi bamuhe visa yo gutura mu gihugu cyabo, dore ko bayimwimye bemeza ko nta mpamvu afite yo gufata ubuhungiro.
Ibyo birashoboka kuko abo muri MDR uruhande rwa Pawa bavuga ko naho yaba yaratewe hatari abantu, yavuze ko bateye gerenade iwe mu nzu; kugira ngo abone uko agera kubyo yifuza kugeraho. Ibyo byose byaba byo, bitaba byo, azazira amasezerano y'igihugu yihereranye na Ngurinzira Arusha.

Anketi ziracyakomeza usibye ko twe abo muri Kangura ari uko tubibona.

NGEZE Hassan
Kangura.

— Ni ngombwa kubwira abagabo ko bagomba kwita ku bagore babo. Ntibabaheze ku kazi bakabaha amasaha yo kuruhuka.

— Ni ngombwa kandi ko ababyeyi bakum a ko bagomba kubyara abo bash boye kurera.

Kugira ngo uwo mushinga ugera ku ntego yawo, ubwirwa mbere na mbere ni umugore kuko ariwe mutima w'urugo. Urebye niwe u yobora umuryango. Ni we ukiza i-manza zavutse mu rugo, akaba mu ganga, akanateka . Niyo mpamvu iyo uijuye umugore, ni urugo rwo-se uba ugiriye akamaro. Umubyeyi kimwe n ûmwana we, nibo mizero y igihugu. Bakingiwe ntibagire iki-bahungabanya, ni igihugu kihaza-mukira.

KANGURA

MANEKO MUKURU, IYAMUREMYE AUGUSTIN NA COLONEL RUTAYISIRE BAVIRIYE GATABAZI HO INDA IMWE.

B.ca umugani mu Kinyarwanda ngo umugabo arapfa, imbwa... Nyuma y'urupfu rwa Nyakwigendera Felis yari Gatabazi, abantu be-..hi banise izaba ko hakorwa a-nketi kugira ngo abakoze ayo maro-rerwa batahurwe, bacibwe urubakwiriye. Bamwe ariko bibazaga igihe izo anketi zizakorwa n'uzaziko-ra uwo ari we. Abatari bake baga-hariza ku bantu babiri, Hari Iyamuremye Augustin, ushinzwe ibiro bikuru by'iperereza na Colonel Rutayisire, ushinzwe iperereza muri jandarumori y'igihugu. Impamvu a-bantu batekereje ko abo bagabo bombi bagombye kugira icyo bako-ra kugira ngo abivuganye Gatabazi batahurwe zirumvikana. Bwana Iya-muremye Augustin, Maneko Muku-ru 'ni umunyabutare, akaba n'umu-yoboke ukomeye wa PSD. Colonel Rutayisire ni musanzire wa Gataba-zi kuko yari atunze umukobwa wa Nyakwigendera Ndamage. Abo bagabo bombi baramutse babaye abagabo koko, bagakorera igihugu aho gukorera inda zabo, nta kabuza abishe Gatabazi cyangwa se Bucya-na ndetse n'abandi banyapolitiki batahurwa.

COLONEL RUTAYISIRE, IBYE NI AKUMIRO !

Abari bateze ko Colonel Rutayisire yakwihutira gushyira ahagaragara abishe musanze we Nyakwigendera Gatabazi, barumiwe. Aho gukora anketi ngo zijye ahagaragara, Ofisiye wawe yifitiye indi mitwe Ubu araharanira icyatuma ariwe u komeza kuba umukwe wa Nyakwigendera Ndamage ngo azabone uko azunqura iby uwo museza. Sebukwe Dore ko bivugwa hanze aha ko Gatabazi yamubuzaga kuba umutoni, kwa Sebukwe. Anakoze anketi na-bwo ntacyo yageraho kuko ubu ari mu kwaha kwa Rukokoma. None se aramutse amushinje, imbehe nti-yakubura, ikaba yamumeneka !

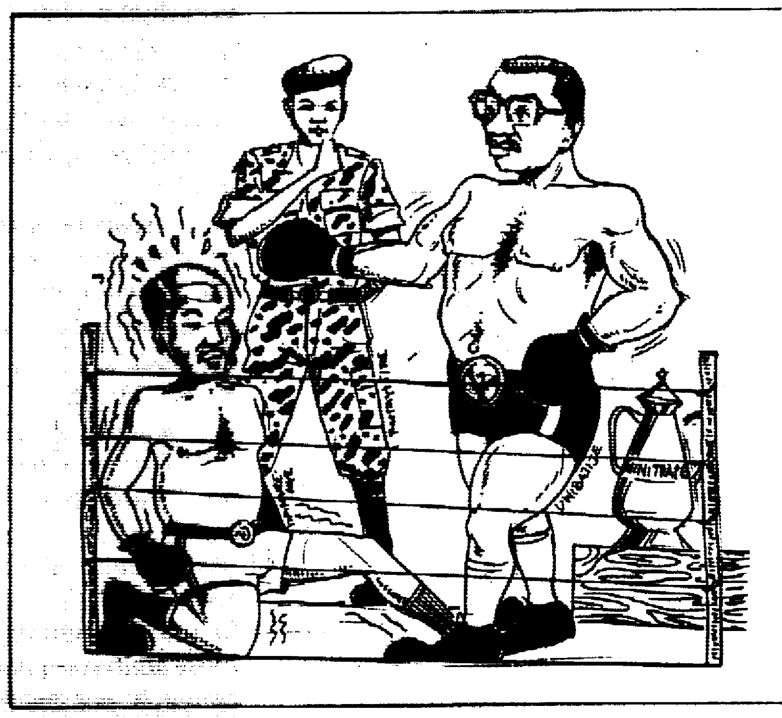
IYAMUREMYE ARAHATANIRA GUSIMBURA GATABAZI MURI MINITRAPE.

Nyuma y ibyumweru bibiri Nyakwigendera Gatabazi yitabye Imana, icyo Maneko Mukuru yakoze ni

Yanaya, Kagwincin, Lukusa na Buyoya ukora muri Musée.

Igihe izo nkozi z'ibibi zarimo kugandagura, Bucyana Martini, Colonel Rutayisire usanzwe yanga abakiga urunuka, yariyamiriye iwe mu rugo, umuboyi we amwunva ngo bariya banyabutare bahushije. Ngo aho kwica Bucyana iyo bahiga umukiga umwe ukomeye uba i Butare akaba ariwe bahitana. Arakomeza ngo mbese ko bibagiwe ko i Butare haba mwene nyina wa Kinani uyobora ibitaro bya Univérsité. Ngo mbese bibagiwe ko uwitwa Hifaniro uyobora uruganda rw'ibibiriti (SORWAL) aba i Butare kandi ari umukiga !

Ngubo namwe mwibaze ! Aho kubabazwa n'ababuriye bazira ubusa, Colonel Rutayisire arifuza ko hapfa abandi nkaho we azatura nk'umusozi. Nanatanire kuzazungu ra Gatabazi ku murage wari kuzava kwa Sebukwe, ibindi abireke. Ntiyafatanya akazi Leta yamushinze n'ubucuruzi cyangwa se ubukotanyi



bens ii muri iki gihugu bamushinja. Ngo azaba umwungiriza wa Kagame muri jandarumori y'igihugu ! Yewe genda Rwanda waragowe ! Ibyo aribyo byose, Maneko Mukuru Iyamuremye na Colonel Rutayisire, bakotana bagira, baramutse bada shyize ahagaragara abagize uruhare mu rupfu rwa Gatabazi, Bucyana n'abandi banyapolitiki, bagombye guhita begura. Cyangwa se bagahagarikwa kukazi da!

Bavuga ko ijya kurisha ihera ku rugo. Niba badashoboye kurengera mwene wabo, bazarengera nde muri iki gihugu ? Ku byo rubanda ibashinja, hari icyo iba-beshyera ?

NGEZE Hassan

I BURUNDI : HARATEGURWA COUP D'ETAT

Hari umuhutu w'umurundi waba mu buhungiro uherutse ku nyura i Kigali ajya i Bujumbura, aratubwira ati : «Ngiye i Burundi kubohoza Perezida Ntaryamira ku ko afunze». Yakomeje mu rwenya ati : «Ntaryamira ntiyigenga, siwe ugena gahunda ye». Ngo abasirikari b'abatutsi bamufata mu gitondo a-no afungiye mu ihoteri «Club du Lac» iri kuri Tanganyika, bakamu-jyana ku kazi. Saa sita bakamugarura, bakamusubizayo gutyo gutyo.

Ayo magambo abatareba kure ba, afatana urwenya ariko uwo murundi afite icyo yashakaga kuvuga. Cyprien NTARYAMIRA kimwe na Melchior NDADAYE, nta tegeko afite ku ngabo yitirirwa ko ayobora.

Igihe abanyamakuru ba Kangura bari mu biro bya NDADAYE mu kwa cyenda umwaka ushize, twababajije Nyakwigendera niba ategeka igisirikari. Ntitwahisha ko yatwirariri-yeho kuko yatwijeje ko n abasirikari abategeka kubera ko ari we wari Perezida wa Repubulika. Ariko nawe yari afite impungenge kandi natwe twarabibonaga.

Imvururu zimaze iminsi zivugwa mu Burundi, zirerekana ko Perezida NTARYAMIRA nta bubasha afite bwo kuzihosha. Kandi ni mu gihe kuko abazishoza ari abasirikari b'abatutsi batigeze bemera ko abaturage bakwitorera ababategeka. Bigakubitiraho n'uko bazi ko igihe cyose hazaba amatora, abahutu aribo bazatsinda byanze bikunze kuko aribo benshi. Abashoza izo mvururu nta kindi bategura uretse coup d'Etat. Abayihishe inyuma bakaba ari abasirikari b'abatutsi

birumvikana ariko cyane cyane abatutsi bo muri UPRONA nabo mu dushyaka tugendera mu kwaha kwayo. Indi mpamvu twavuga ko mu Burundi hategurwa Coup d'Etat ni uruzinduko Perezida NTARYA-MIRA aherutse kugirira i Gbadolite muri Zaïre. Perezida Ntaryamira yahahuriye na mugenzi we wa Zaïre, Mobutu Sese Seko na Perezida Habyarimana w'u Rwanda. Ibyo abatutsi b'i Burundi ntibyageze bibashimisha na gato kuko ngo ari akagambane k'abahutu batatu. Habyarimana na Mobutu ngo bavunguriye Ntaryamira ku ibanga ry'o butegetsi. Ni nacyo cyababaje Nyakwigendera Ndadaye ubwo yahuraga na Mobutu na Habyarimana mu Kirwa cya Maurice mu nama y abakuru b'ibihugu bikoresha ururimi rw'igifaransa.

Kwica abahutu 'abatutsi b'i Burundi babigize umwuga

Abahutu bamaze kugwa mu mu nyururu mu mujyi wa Bujumbura cyane cyane mu gace ka Kamenge, bararenga 200. Baje basanga nyakwigendera Ndadaye n abafasha be nabo banyujijwe mu kagozi n'abasirikari b'abatutsi b'i Burundi mu ijoro ry'itwa 20 rishyira uwa 21 Ukwakira 1993.

Mu Burundi, kwica abahutu bisa n ibyabaye umukino. Kuva u Buru

ndi bwabona ubwigenge, abanyetsi b'abahutu bagiye bicwa bikurikirenya. Twagiye tubivuga kenshi mu nimero zacu zabise ariko ni ngombwa kubigarukaho.

Twavuga nka Musenyeri Gabriel Gihimbare wishwe mbere y'uko ahabwa inkoni ya gishumba mu w'1961.

- Minisitiri Ngendandumwe wishwe tariki ya 15 Mutarama 1965 amaze gushyiraho Guverinoma ye
- Joseph Bamina nawe wabaye Minisitiri w'intebe mu w'1965.
- Paul Mirerekano wari kuba Perezida w'ishyaka Uprona mu w'1961 ariko bakamwigizayo kubera ko yari umuhutu. Bamwishe mu w'1965.
- Dr Henehene wahoze ari Directeur wa Clinique Prince Louis Rwagasore wishwe mu w'1969.

Ntawakwibagirwa abadepite bagera kuri 60 bishwe mu w'1965, abasirikari n'abasivili 70 harimo Minisitiri

w'ubanyi n'amahanga n'uw'ingabo bishwe mu w'1969 ngo bashatse gukora Coup d'Etat itarigeze ibaho. Hari abapadiri nka Michel Kayoya w'umwanditsi, ababikira, benshi banyujijwe mu kagozi mu w'1972. Ubwicanyi bwo mu w'1962, 1965, 1969, 1972, 1988, 1991 bwahitanye abahutu ibihumbi 500, abandi bagera kuri miliyoni bagahunga. Na nubu abatutsi ntibari bashira inyota y'amaraso bamennye kuko bagiko meje ubwicanyi bwabo nyuma ya Coup d'Etat yo kuwa 20 Ukwakira 1993. Gusa ikibabaje ni uko amahanga akomeje kurebera izo nkozi z'ibibi. Nta n'uwabura kunenga bamwe babeshya ko bita ku burenganzira bw'ikiremwamuntu. Abo bose bakomeje gupfa si abantu ?

RWABUKWISI VISENTI alias RAVI (KANGUKA) MU MAZI ABIRA.

Ibyago byiba byinshi ariko iby'umugabo Rwabukwisi Visenti bita Ravi ntibisanzwe. Ubwo hari mu w'1990, inkotanyi zihitamo kumukoresha ngo azitekerezeho kugira ko muqimasi wazo. Kubera ko abakuru b'inkotanyi babazwaga kumusanga mu ikanivu, bahisemo kumutiza inzu ya cadastre iri i Nyamirambo iruhande rw'urukiko rwa Mbere rw'iremezo. Abahagenda barahazi. Ubwo akazi kamaze gutangira, umusore wawe uvuye mu ikanivu si ugukotana arusha ba nyirabyo, inta ntarara iza kurota. Rwigara Assinapol ubu arabyize, bigaragara ko imambara izatinda. Nibwo Rwabukwisi yibagiwe ko inzu ari inguzanyo kugeza ku kiyiko ndetse n'ibindi byose biyirimo. Umusore arakomeje. Abyshya umukobwa ko iyo nzu yayiguze atari ngombwa kugira icyo avana iwabo. Umukobwa ntiyumenya ko aje mu nzu y'intizanyo. Ubwo barizihirwa umukobwa ntibiteye kabiri barashyingiranwa. Umukobwa akomeza kubeshywa ko byose ari mu nanga

NGO NTA NEZA Y'UMUTUTSI.

Mu minsi ishize, uwitwa Rwigara Assinapol yandikiye bene wabo ko bavana uwo Rwabukwisi mu nzu ye akajya kwangara. Ko niba yumva yarakoreye FPR ko yazijya ibihembo ubuyobozi bukuru bwa FPR. Ko atari Rwigara ugomba gutanga inzu ye kandi ariyo yonyine sigaranye. Ngo ni uguhemba indi manjunya Ravi gusaaa... Rwabukwisi amaze kubyumva yumise akubitwa n'inkuba yicuza icyatumye akotanira ubusa.

Nawe aca inyuma ajya gushaka umujuzi wo kugura ya nzu ngo arebe ko yabona impamba. Niba agira umuja bakiranurwe n'ukiko, ibyo kandi bitoroshye kubera ko Rwabukwisi yitwaza Procuration ahabwa na Rwigara yo gucunga ibintu, kandi ndetse yari jiomiye ntawakekaga ko izangiza vuba, ngo habeho amasezerano y'Abanyarwanda yo gutahura impunzi. Abatutsi bababwiye baraburaburiye bazwa na ku nzu ya mwene wabo. None Ravi afite ikibazo cy'aho azerekeza nta n'ikimuga agira, nta n'agahamba umugore yatanye iwabo. Umugore nawe ngo yakubiswe n'inkuba kubiryo ubu yarabaje kubera uburakari yatewe n'umugabo wabeshye. Hari n'abemeza ko yabwiye umugabo we ko kinyu ngo inyu nzu bizaba intandaro yo gutandukana. Bityo Rwabukwisi agacika kubeshya no kwirarira bitaretse no guhuguza iby'abandi. Twibutse gusa ko umugore wa Rwabukwisi ari umututsikazi w'i Butare.

RWABUKWISI YABYIFASHEMO ATE ?

Akimara kumva iyo nkuru y'inzu ya ngongo yakubiswe n'inkuba nonaho yibuka ko ari umuhutu. Nibwo yihutiye guhamagara abahagarariye ishyaka CDR ngo byibura babone za mpapuro zo gusinyaho zari zarabuze. Ubuyobozi bwa CDR bwanze kwa abuha izo mpapuro basinya, bumenyekana Rwabukwisi yabakoze agira ngo ababaze inkotanyi. Niba ari umugabo se nakomeze abo atubwira n'abandi yiyemeje kuzavuga umunsi yasohotse mu nzu

KAYIHANGA Marcellin
KANGUKA.

RUBANDA IKOMEJE KUGAMBANIRWA....

Abambari b'amashyaka yiyometse kuri FPR vuba aha banyarukiye ku Mulindi gusura inkotanyi. Ngango Felisiyani uhagarariye PSD, Kavaruganda Karoli ahagarariye PL Lando, Nayinzira Yohani Nepomuseni agiye kuvuganira PDC, MDR Twagiramungu yari ihagarariwe na Ubalijoro Bonaventure.

Icyo twashoboye kumenya nuko biguruki iby'a byemezo byari byafatiwe mu nama yahuje Perezida wa Repubulika n'abagize za Komite Nyobozi (Comites Directeurs) z'amashyaka agize guverinoma y'inzibacyuho igihe. Bavuga ko bagiye muri iyo nama kugira ngo Guverinoma ya Madame Uwilingiyimana Agatha. barayisesa. Ko rero imyanzuro yavuye mu nama Perezida wa Repubulika yayoboye tariki ya 25 na 26 Gashyantare nta na kimwe bemeramo. Tubibutse ko muri iyo nama, hari hemejwe ko MDR Twagiramungu yahabwa umuminisitiri umwe, MDR pawa ikagira babiri. Ku ba depite b'ishyaka MDR, hari hemejwe ko haba harahiye abadepite imyanya yabo ikagabanywa, ikindi bakazinjira nyuma inkiko zimaze gucyemura imanza zabo. Naho kuri PL, hari hemejwe ko PL Mugenzi yagira abaminisitiri babiri n'abadepite batanu. PL Lando ikagira umuminisitiri umwe n'abadepite batandatu kandi PL Lando akaba ariyo itanga kandida ku mwanya wa Perezida w'Inteko Ishinga amategeko y'inzibacyuho.

Nibyo rero ibyemezo byari byafashwe none hakaba babiyarirye. Tuzakomeza kuvuga se ko aho abagabo basezeranye ariho bahurira ? Niba abantu bahurira mu nama, bafata ibyemezo, byatera kabiri bakabyigurutsa, ibyo se nibyo gukora politiki ? Politiki aho koko bamwe ntibayitiranya no kurimanganya ? Ubusanzwe umunyapolitiki nyawe ntagomba kurimanganya no kugira indimi ebyiri. Ikindi cyavugiwe ku Mulindi, nuko abambari b'ayo mashyaka yiyometse kuri FPR ngo agiye guhagurukira MRND na CDR akoresheje ibishoboka byose, ibyo bigahuza n'ibivugwa muri uyu mujyi wa Kigali mu nyandiko iri mo gukwirakwizwa n'inkotanyi ku Fier bruare, iriho n'amazina y'abayobozi bamwe ba MRND na CDR mu turere tumwe na tumwe twa Kigali, akaba ariwo ari uburyo bwo kubatunga urutoki, bikaba byababiviramo kwicwa. Ku byerekeye ubwicanyi, muzi ko muri iki bihe biko neye cyane ku ba nyapolitiki. Dore tariki ya 22 Gashyantare 1994 hahitanye Gatabazi Felisiyani wari Minisitiri w'Imirimo ya Leta, bucyeye bwa Bucyana Martin, wari Perezida wa CDR, bakurikizwa Gapyisi Emmanuel wishwe ku buryo buteye ubwoba cyane n'ubwo bishomo Gatabazi bubategera hafi y'iwabo batashye. Ikibazo rero ni iki ? Abo bantu bapfa bicwa na nde ? Benshi mu gihugu ubu bakeka cyane FPR Inkotanyi nazo ziti ni Escadron de la mort (umutwe w'abicanyi uri mu gihugu). Escadron de la mort ni iki? Ikorera nde ? Ikizwi ni uko iyo inyenzi zivuga ko Escadron de la mort ari agatsiko gukoreshwa na Perezida wa Repubulika, ziba zijijisha. Kuko tumaze gutahura ko ahubwo iyo escadron de la mort ari agaco k'abagizi ba nabi gashinzwe kwivugana abatavuga rumwe na FPR. Uwo murimo washinzwe Colonel Karake, uba muri Méridien, akaba umwe mu basirikari ba Minuar. Ako gatsiko kamaze kwivugana abanyapolitiki b'imena kandi ilisiti iracyakomeza. Ni icyo bise «Opération finale».

KANGURA

NGEZE Hassan
Directeur-Rédacteur en Chef du
Journal KANGURA
B.P. 1312 KIGALI

Kigali, le 11/03/1994

Impamvu : Escadron de la mort yashinzwe na Colonel KARENZI wa FPR

IBARUWA IFUNGUYE KU NTUMWA Y'UMUNYAMABANGA MUKURU W'UMURYANGO W'ABIBUMBYE

Nyakubahwa,

Twebwe, abanditsi bakuru baku ru ba KANGURA, tumaze gutahura agatsiko k'abicanyi kayobowe na Colonel KARENZI wo muri FPR, kakaba kariyise «Opération finale». Dusanze tugomba kubandikira ibaruwa ifunguye ngo muyisome n'abandi banyarwanda maze murebe icyo mwakora mu kuburizamo umugambi w'ako gatsiko.

Amavu n'amavuko y'ako.

Nkuko byakunze ku ugwa ko inyenzi, nyuma y'intambara irambuye, zizahindura uburyo bwo kurwana, zatangiye kwica abatavuga rumwe nazo nkuko MUSEVENI yabikoze akimara gufata Kampala. Ubu mu Rwanda hamaze iminsi hakorwa ubwicanyi kandi bugakorwa mu maso yanyu namwe mubibereye ubwo bwicanyi abantu bakomeje kwinaza uko butegurwa kuko bukorwa mu buhanga buhanitse. Impamvu tu aze ko buhanitse, nuko kugeza ubu abishwe bose nta anketi zigeze zifata ababishe, bigatuma umuntu wese, yarishyizemo ko ashobora gupfa. Nkuko ba GAPYISI, GATABAZI, BUCYANA n'abandi bose bapfuye, ariko na nubu anketi zikaba zitarakorwa ngo zigaragaze abo bagizi ba nabi.

Twebwe, mu rwego rw'itangazamakuru' tumaze gutahura ko uwitwa KARENZI KARAKE Colonel

mu Ngabo za FPR, ucumbitse muri Hôtel Méridien i Kigali, akaba umwe mu bagize ingabo za ONU ziri mu Rwanda mu rwego rwa Minuar, ariwe washinzwe imirimo yo kwica abatavuga rumwe na FPR. Ibyo akabikora agambiriye gusubirishamo abanyarwanda no gukora iterabwoba nkuko yabigenje i Kampala muri Uganda. Ubu mbandikiye iyi baruwa hamaze gusohoka (250.000.000), miliyoni makumyabiri n'eshanu yo guhemba abo bakozi ba KARENZI bazamufasha kwica, gusenya, gutera ubwoba. Guhera tariki ya 9/03/1994, Karenzi yohereje abo bicanyi mu mujyi wa Kigali, Gitarama, Butare na Cyangugu. Vuba aha rero hakaba hashobora gupfa abantu bakomeye barimo abategetsi, abasirikari bakuru n'abanyamakuru n'abanyeshuri bo muri Kaminuza. Ubutumwa bwo kubica, ubu bwaratanzwe, umunota uwo ari wo wose mwakumva ngo runaka yapfuye yishwe n'abagizi ba nabi. Muri ibyo bikorwa kandi hashobora no guturikwa station za lisansi tutaramenya izo arizo. Tubandikiye iyi baruwa ariyo nteguza ya nyuma kuko nimutegira icyo mubikoraho ngo mubikurikirane hafi harapfa abantu benshi mu minsi ya vuba maze anketi zimere nka za zindi z'ubwicanyi bwo mu Kirambo, Mutura, mugiye kumara umwaka mwaranze gutangaza kubera kubogama. Dusabye twebwe abanyamakuru ba Kangura abatuye Kigali kwirinda gutinda mu tubare batazi no kwicarana n'abantu batazi abo aribo bose: Abo Karenzi akora na nabo ubu barazwi. Abatwerera FPR mu gusoza iyo migambi nabo ubu barazwi. Twe icyo tuzakora ni ukubamenyesha aho «Opération finale» igeze.

Umuyobozi wa KANGURA
NGEZE Hassan

Bimenyeshejwe :

Radio Rwanda
Radio RTLM
Radio MUHABURA

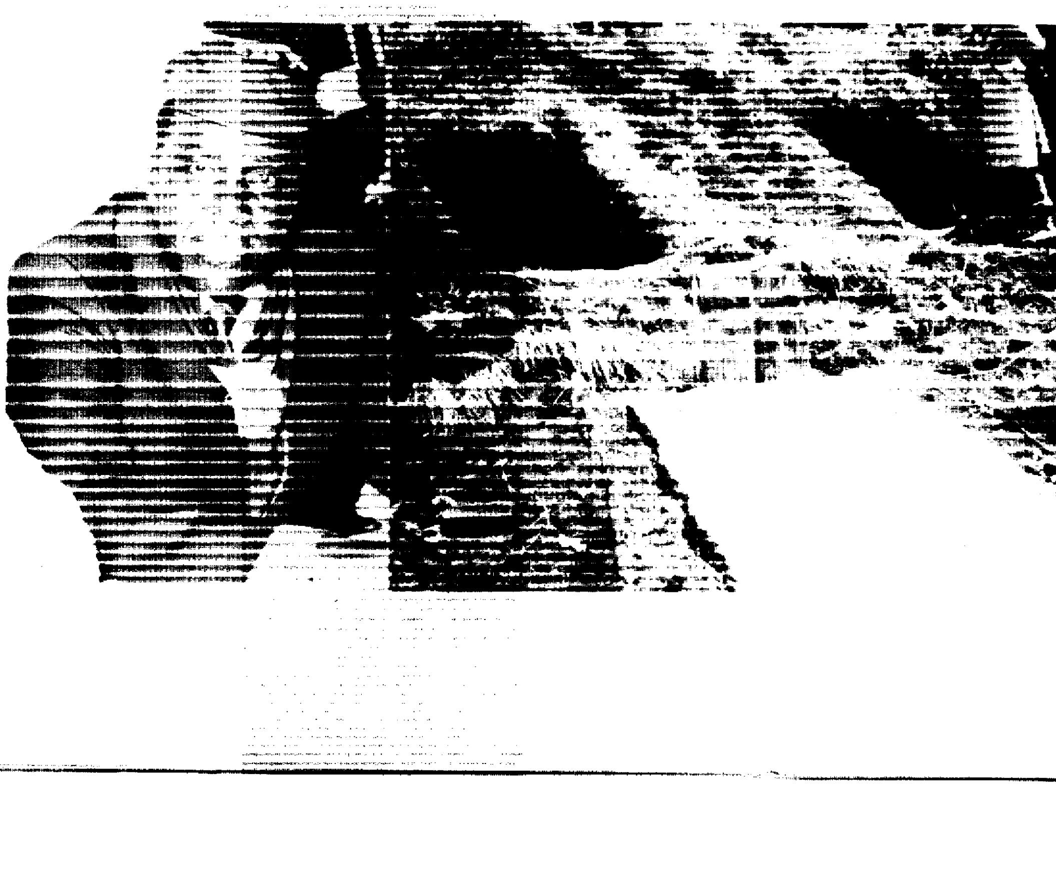
Abishe BUCYANA turacyabahiga.

BUCYANA : «Urupfu rwanjye ntirwagombye kubaca intege. Icyangombwa ni ukuzirikana icyo naharaniye. Icyo nzi gusa ni uko urupfu rwanjye kimwe n'urwa murumuna wanjye Morisi, rwaturutse ku nkozi z'ibibi zatugambaniye. Barabeshya abo Leta itazafata bazafatwa na rubanda maze baryozwe ibyo bakoze.

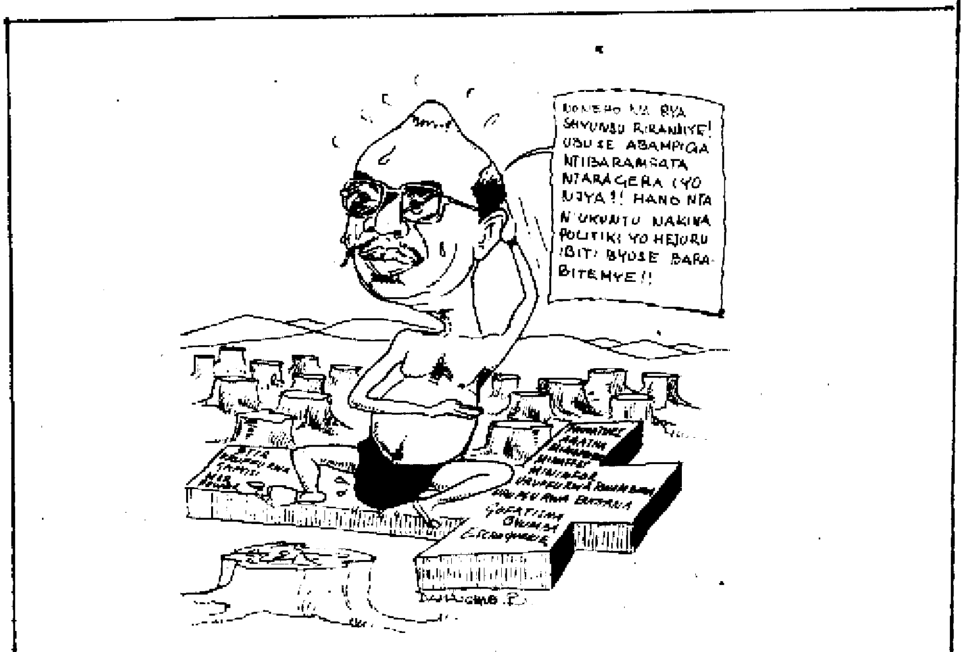
I Cyangugu :
- Serubyogo
- Baziruwiha Mariyana
- Karangwa

I Butare :
- Maneko Iyamuremye
- Bihira Juvénal
- Bashimiki
- Ryambabaje Alexandre
- Rutaziganwa Ignace
- Mazina Alexandre
- Muani Sakwaya
- Jabo Aloys
- Gatoki
- Yahaya
- Kagwindiri
- Lukusa

na Buyoya ukora muri Musée

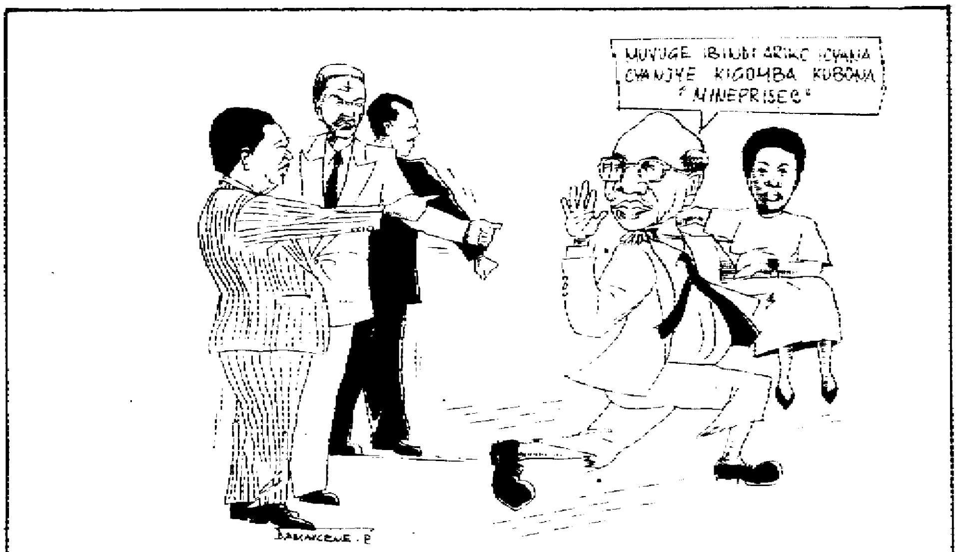


HABYARIMANA ATINYA...... BARINGA.



Igihe inyenzi Museveni iza mu rwanda mu mwaka w'1987, yagiye i Butare yakirwa nk'umwami kuri Stade Huye. Amaze kurengwa yishongoye ku banyarwanda abacyurira ko bagiye guterwa n'abatutsi bamurwaniriye.
Museveni abonye ko bidahagije, abaza abari aho mu Kinyankole ngo bazi Baringa?
Perezida Habyarimana nawe yari ahari. Aba ari nawe umusubiza. Habyarimana yivugiye ko Baringa ari cya kintu kigenda nijoro, gikanga abantu...
Museveni ati uragikoze!
Muri Kangura y'ubushize (n° 57 P.4) twaranditse tuti : "Perezida Habyarimana niyereke ko afite ububasha".
Muri iyo nimero, twarakomeje tuti : "Aho ibihe bigeze, icyo abaturage bamusaba (Habyarimana) ni ugukora akazi igihugu cyamushinze, akareka kwishinga abanyapolitiki. Nibyo twakwita "prendre ses responsabilités". Perezida Habyarimana yaranzwe buri gihe no gufata ibyemezo atinze. Yanabifata nabwo ugasanga ntakikiramirwa. Aho u Rwanda rugeze ubu, Perezida Habyarimana ntiyari akwiye kwishinga ibyo abanyapolitiki barimo dore ko bahangayikishijwe n'inda zabo gusa. Ibiba byose amenye ko ariwe bizabazwa. Twagiramungu, Agatha, FPR bazaba bigaramiye". None si byo !

Ikigaragara ni uko Perezida Habyarimana agikonje. Ku buryo abantu benshi bibaza icyo atinya n'uwo atinya. Akaba akomeje gukina mu bikomeye. Singaye n'abamurega ko ari we ukomeje gutinza ishyirwaho ry'inzego z'inzibacyuho yaguye.



Twibukiranye gato. Tariki 5 Mutarama 1994, Perezida Habyarimana yarahiriye kuzayobora igihugu muri iyi nzibacyuho twitegura.
Atumira ba minisitiri b'intebe bombi (Rukokoma n'icyana cye), abadepite, n'abaminisitiri bahamagariwe kujya muri izo nzego. Abashyigikiye FPR harimo na ba minisitiri bombi baramusuzugura. Tariki ya 23 Gashyantare 1994 Perezida Habyarimana arongera arabatumira kugira ngo bavane igihugu mu gihirahiro. Na none baramugarama. Ibyo byonyine byari kuba bihagije kugira ngo Perezida Habyarimana afate icyemezo cyo gutabara rubanda atitaye ku murengwe w'abanyapolitiki basinye amasezerano y'Arusha. Abantu bagaruye agatima ubwo yatumizaga amashyaka ari muri Guverinoma iriho tariki ya 25 Gashyantare 1994 kugira ngo barebe icyo bakora. Abanyarwanda bari bamuhanze amaso bazi ko yariye noneho karungu.
Bari bazi ko agiye gufata ibyemezo nta gukina. Na Rukokoma kimwe n'Agatha bari bazi ko ari bubirukane ari nacyo cyatumye bazamuri iyo nama kandi bari babanje kwigira kagarara. Iyo nama yasubukuye imirimo yayo taliki ya 27 Gashyantare 1994, imara amasaha 15 yose. Ibyemezo byafatiwemo n'ubwo byari ingirakamaro, abadashaka ko igihugu kiva mu kaduruvayo, FPR iri ku isonga, babiteye utwatsi. FPR yamagana bikomeye Habyarimana, MRND, Interahamwe na CDR.

Ngo ntizizakomeza kwihanganira abo babisha! Kanyarengwe araheraheza ngo icyo Habyarimana ategereje nta kindi uretse urupfu!
Amateka y'isi atwibutsa ko kera mu baromani, iyo igihugu cyagwaga mu kaduruvayo nk'ako u rwanda rurimo, uwari umukuru wacyo yakoraga uko ashoboye akakivana mu makuba.

Dore ko abaturage ari we babaga bahanze amaso. Abarundi nibyo bise "kugarukira" igihugu.
Iyo igihugu cyajyaga m u byago, umukuru wacyo ntiyishingaga iby'abanyapolitiki. Yahitaga afata ububasha bwose bukajya mu maboko ye kugira ngo arengere abo ashinzwe kuyobora. Icyo gihe yitwaga "imperator" cyangwa se "empereur" mu gifaransa.
Ubwo bubasha buhanitse yabuhabwaga kugira ngo arengere inyungu z'abaturage. Iyo igihe cy'amahane cyarangiraga "Imperator" yasubizaga ubutegetsi rubanda bakishyiriraho abategetsi binyuze mu nzira y'amatora. Ibyakorwaga n'abo bakurambere banadutanze kubona izuba muri demokarasi byagombye kubera Perezida Habyarimana isomo.

Ntituvuze ngo Habyarimana nafate abasirikari bafate ubutegetsi kungufu. Ntacyo twaba turushije injkotanyi. Ariko nagire akanyabugabo akure igihugu mu gihirahiro akoresheje uburenganzira ahabwa n'amategeko. Birazwi ko umuntu uteza akaduruvayo muri iki gihugu ari twagiramungu afatanyije n'inyenzi. Bavuga ko iyo ujya kwica inzoka uyica (uyimena) umutwe. Perezida Habyarimana afite uburenganzira bwo guhindura minisitiri we w'intebe, agashaka undi. Amasezerano y'Arusha yageneye ishyaka MDR umwanya wa minisitiri w'intebe. Ntabwo yawugeneye kanaka.
Kuki Perezida Habyarimana atakwaka ishyaka MDR undi minisitiri w'intebe? Twagiramungu niwe kamara? Cyane cyane ko atanatanzwe n'ishyaka, yishyizeho. Ariko usanga Perezida Habyarimana atinyatinya nk'aho Rukokoma ari "igihangange" kidakorwaho. Twongere tubisubiremo. perezida Habyarimana mu byukuri atinya iki? Atinya nde? Aho si.... Balinga?

Kangura.

KA02 2085

Madame BUCYANA

Umugore wa nyakwigendera BUCYANA Martin we n'umugabo bari iruhande rwa Nyagasani aho tuzahora tubazirikana iteka.