

UMURAVA

Magazine

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YA NTAMBARA NDWANA IGEZE MU MAHINA.

IJAMBO RY'IBANZE

Ubushize nababwiye ko ngarutse ndwana intambara itoroshye, kuko nabonage ibintegereje imbere kandi nsanzwe nzi ko ibo twakoranye mu MURAVA bazahaguruka bakansapota bagira ngo bambuze kuvuga ibitabashimishije bishingikirije ibinani oyene wabo.

Mwabonye nyandiko Mongi Tito yasohoye tariki 19/08/92. Iyo nyandiko ukaba ikubiye mu kinyamakuru yise UMURAVA Magazine. Nkaba narakinenzeho ko mu nyandiko zagisohotsemo, izifite uwazanditse ntizirenze ebyiri gusa. Izindi zose nasanze ari taragiti zitukana nk'aho ari abasazi cyangwa abashumba bazanditse. Ibyo gutukana si ngombwa kuko kwerekana uko umuntu ameze n'ibyo akora uhita umenya uwo ari we bitakugoye.

Mongi Tito yikingiriye Simbikangwa na Pasiteri Musaza yishyize hanze avuga ko ndi igikuru kandi ko nkaba nshakishwa, ibyo yavuze harimo ukuri guke ku



byerekeye uko gushakishwa. Ni koko interahamwe ziranshakisha ngo zinyiranguze, ariko nta butegezi bunshaka. Si naba nshakishwa n'ubutegetsini ngo nsohore ikinyamakuru n'amafoto yanjye. Ubundi kandi nashakishwa ari uko mfite ikosa. Nta kindi ntinya uretse mwebwe interahamwe. icyo mbasaba ni ukugaragaza uburyo wowe waba warampaye akazi kandi ari njye ari nawe twembi turi abafondateri b'UMURAVA Magazine wo muri Mata 1991. Wivugiye ko wawuvuyemo mbere yanjye ariko ngo udashaka ko dufatanyaga uqashinga icyitwaga "PANORAMIQUE" nsigarana UMURAVA. Wawugarutsemo ute? Uzihangane ushore. Panoramique usubize ibyo

MBERE YO GUSEKERA ABANYARWANDA BAKIZE INTERAHAMWE NA C.D.R NIBAWANZE BAGUFATE UFUNGWE HANYUMA UBWICANYI BUHA-

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bibazo byose, naho agatsiko kanyu ndakazi. Erega nari mbarimo mbazili kandi mwese twakoranye ntimwambeshya kandi ntimwankanga ngo ni uko mfite imbunda.

Ahasigaye nimuve inyuma y'izi mvururu muteza mu gihugu mureke kwica inzirikarengane mu Rwanda. Babahige babafate mufungwe abateye ingugu (Rwaserera) babaye ibihano bibakwiye kuko igihugu si akarima k'umuntu ahubwo ni icya bene kanyarwanda. Niba na Perezida adatanze itegeko ngo abakomeze kumena amaraso bamwitwaje ngo bafatwe bahanwe, niwe uzafatirwa ibihano bikwiye kuko nta mukufu w'igihugu cyambitse imbaraga zo kukiyobora wafata iya mbere

uko ba Nzirorera batashye,
Katarwa Andereya
yisezerera ku buryo
butunguranye, Ntagerura
yinjira adakomanze. Wabaye
wariyangiyel!!!

NDAYABONA Alexis.



Uyu yavanywe ku kazi
"ubashizi. Yabaza urwego
irungwa.

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Habyarimana Yuvenali nave inyuma y'izi mvururu niba abyanze afatwe afungwe amahoro agaruke



Habyarimana va inyuma y'izi mvururu cyangwa unyura inzira wanyujijemo KAYIBANDA.

Banyarwanda Banyarwa-
noakazi, nyuma y'inyandiko
abagejejeho isobanura uko
baraso yamenekeye ku irembo
rya Perezida Habyarimana
igihe yari yacyuje ubukwe ku
ya 9/8/92, namusabye kuva
inyuma y'izi mvururu ngo
zihoshe. Ni uko nziko izo
mvururu ziterwa n'intera-
hamwe ziba zigizwe akenshi
n'abasivili bavanze n'abasi-
likare babyitangiye, bakaba
bakabakaba kuri 75. Muri izo
nterahamwe harimo abakozi ba
Leta; ab'ingenzi na none

babyitangiye ni abantu
b'ibyegera ba Perezida
Habyarimana. Urugero ni nka
Ntirivamunda Alphonse umukwe
we na Libanje Rubogo nawe
afitanye isano na ba Nda-
ngari bitereye umutwe
batunze n'amakarita y'i
Ndera.

INZITIZI Y'AMAHORO MU RWANDA IRACYASHINZE IMIZI.

Abagabo b'ibyegera ba-
yobowe na Ntirivamunda,
uwitwa Nda-ngari Christophe
mu gitondo cy'uwa 14/8/92
bahamagawe na cya kimuga
kinya aho kiri cyitwa
Simbikangwa Pasikali
zahurira kuri MINISUPRES mu
nodoka y'icyo kimuga bemeza
ko nta mukuzi uzitabira
murimo kuwa mbere tariki ya
7/08/92 bategenye ko

Ntirivamunda akoresheje za
Katalipirari azafunga
imihanda, akamena igitaka mu
mihanda yose imodoka zitwara
abakozi zigomba kunyuramo.
Ntirivamunda yatumiye
imodoka mu Ruhengeri ayobya
uburari ngo zizamene igitaka
mu mihanda, icya mbere
zikimena kuri ONATRACOM mu
ma saa sita z'ijoro, ni nako
kuwa gatanu akoresheje
imodoka za Projet z'abadage
yagennye imodoka itwara Nda-
ngari Christophe wiriwe
azerera umujyi wose
ararikira abakozi kujya mu
nama ni mugoroba. Ko kandi
batazitabira umurimo ku ya
17/08/92. Bateraniye kuri

sitade ya Kigali bemeza ko
bazafunga imihanda kandi
bagasiba akazi.

Igitaka Ntirivamunda
yafungishije umuhanda wo
kuri ONATRACOM ubu nicyo
abaturage barimo kubumbamo
amatafari. Iyo turebye
ibikorwa nk'ibyo bigandisha
bigamije guteza imvururu mu
gihugu bikorwa n'ibyegera
cyangwa abafitanye ubumwe na
Perezida Habyarimana,
dusanga biruhije kugira ngo
amahoro agaruke mu Rwanda
kuko nta wahakana ko yaba
atari inyuma y'ibyo bikorwa
biteye isoni, bigamije
gutera imvururu mu gihugu.

yane cyane ibirimo umukwe e. Dore nawe imodoka itwara abajya guteza mvururu, inyinshi zihabwessence na Ntirivamunda kuri ons za Ponts et Chaussées, imodoka nyinshi niwe izitanga akoresheje amafaranga yo muri cya igega kidakontororwa cya fond routier no gukwiza za ers à béton mu nterahamwe.

Iyo tubona ibi byose akora bigamije kuzana umwuka nubi mu gihugu bituma imvururu ziba urudaca, twibaza impamvu sebukwe abimenya ntamwamagane. Niyo mpamvu abaturage twese twagombye gushyira mu gaciro tumvisha Habyarimana ko gihugu cyamukamiye imyaka 30 yose agitegeka ko rero adakwiriye kwihisha inyuma y'imvururu zigamije kigisenya. Yakwanga kuzihosha agafatwa agafungwa kugira ngo amahoro agaruke.

GUSUBIRANISHAMO ABANYA-RWANDA SIKO GUKUNDA IGIHUGU.

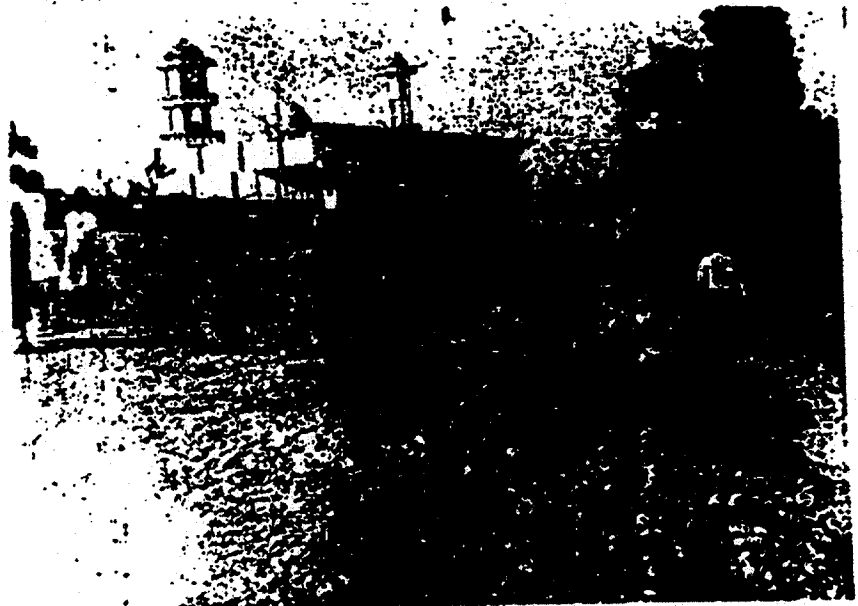
Abanyarwanda twese tuzi mvururu zabaye mu Bugesera. i Murambi kwa Gatete interahamwe n° 2 kuri Habyarimana nk'uko abaturage izabaye mu mujyi Kigali, Turunda i Muramba, Ruhengeri n'abandi zose zikaba zitegurwa n'abantu b'ibihangange bagize ka KAZU gateye igihugu inkeke, nkaba ntabura kugaragaza ko mu nterahamwe zagiye mu Bugesera ziri muri HIACE harimo abasilikare bafite imbunda bita Masotera, essence yo gutwika amazu yatwarwaga na NGEZE Hassani Wayisitokaga kwa Burugumesiriti RWAMBUKA wayogoje u Bugesera.

Abateguye izi mvururu ziba mu gihugu bagizwe n'interahamwe zabyiyemeje. Abo ni Habyarimana Juvenali Perezida wa MRND,

Barayagwiza J. Bosco wahoze ari Dirgéral wa Affaires Politiques muri MINAFET ubu akaba ari UMUCDR, Bucyana

Martin Dirigitari wa Papeterie du Rwanda i Zaza Perezida wa CDR. Ngirumpatse Matayo, Zigiranyirazo Protazi, Rwabukumba Serafini, Nzirorera Yosefu Depite wa Ruhengeri, Serubuga Lawurenti wari Umugaba w'Ingabo z'u Rwanda, Sagatwa Eliyasi muramu wa Habyarimana, Uwimana Alufonsi, Mme Rushingabigwi Shantali, Ntirivamunda Alufonsi, Renzaho Tarisisi Perefe w'Umujyi wa Kigali, Rwambuka, Gatete, Simbikangwa Pasikali ikimuga kitava ah' kiri kikaba Chef de service muri Perezidansi

Gisenyi wagiye ayobora interahamwe zagiye mu Bugesera, Rugira Amandini Depite wa Butare, Mbonabaryi Noheri bita "CO-NSHOMA" Depite wa Gisenyi akaba na se wa batisimu w'Ikinani, umukwe wa Mbonabaryi witwa Aloyizi. Abo nibo bategura akaduru-vayo mu mpande zose z'igihugu bakabifashwamo n'interahamwe nkuru z'abasilikare ziyobora ibigo bikomeye n'izahoze zibiyobora. Abo ninka Major Nkundiye utegeka ikigo cy'aba GP kirinda Perezida Habyarimana na Kol. Bagosora wategekaga ikigo Camp Koloneri MAYUYA ubu akaba ari we usimbura Minisitiri w'Ingabo James Gasana.



Itigatwa cyamurwe mu muhanda mu MUKWE WI KINANI "NTIRIVAMUNDA".

kikaba muramu wa Sagatwa, Ribanje RUBOGO ufitanye igisanira na Perezida wa MRND, Musabe Pasiteri muramu wa Kol. Bagosora uwa kabiri kuri Minisitiri w'Ingabo z'igihugu, Dirigitari wa B.C.R., Bizimungu Casimir Minisitiri w'Ubuzima akaba n'umujyanama w'umwihariko w'Ikinani, Rucagu Bonifasi Depite mu Ruhengeri na Nzabagerageza Karoli, Seyoboka Damiyani Depite wa

Muribuka rero ko u Bugesera bwatwitswe amanywa n'ijoro muri guverinoma ya Nsanzimana, iyo igumaho nta mututsi cyangwa abatavuga rumwe na MRND baba bakiri mu gihugu, bityo icyifuzo cyo gushyigikira politiki ishingiye ku mashyamba menshi kikaba kizimye mu Rwanda. Mwari muzi ko interahamwe z'abasilikare bava muri ibyo bigo n'ubuze haruguru ziba

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zifite ibyuma bita Bayoneti, imbunda za Masotera n'imigozi bita KORUDERETE! Uwo mutwe w'interahamwe ukaba uri mo abageze kuri 75 b'abasilikare kabuhariwe bava muri bya bigo bibiri bikomeye navuze. Mwari muzi ko igitero cyari cyafunze umuhanda muri Komine Mukingo kwa Kajerijeri Nzirorera na Ntirivamunda ko bitagombaga kumara iminsi ibiri? Ahubwo cyari gikomejwe n'abasilikare barenga 30 bafite imbunda na bya byuma. Burya interahamwe ntizakora biriya zikora, zibiterwa n'icyizere cy'abo basilikare. Abo kandi nibo arinda umukuru w'igihugu.

Kuri 28/05/92 dufunga umujyi twari dufite abasilikare bageze kuri 60. Bamwe muri bo nibo bakubise Dr. MUGENZI wa Pharmacie UMURAVUMBA bamuhoye ko ari umurwanashyaka wa MDR. Yarakanzwe arumvishwa, arakandwa - karahava. Iyo batabamo nta nduru zari kuvuga mu mujyi. Mu bitero byabaye ntitwakwibagirwa icyabaye ku giti cy'innyoni. Interahamwe zafunze umuhanda zitwaje amahiri, ibyuma bya Bayoneti na za ferabeto n'imbunda zarimo. Nyamara ababifatanwa ahubwo tibakurikiranwa. Ahubwo numvise mu ijoro ryo kuwa 22 rishyira 23/08/92 ko Ngirumpatse Matayo azishimira ngo zifite disipuline. Disipuline zifite ni iyo kurangiza ibyo baba bazitegetse. Ubwo se zakomerekeje bangahe ku giti cy'innyoni? Zambuye abantu bangahe, bamenagura imodoka zingahe? Aho niho mpera nsaba ko ubutegetsu bushinzwe kurengera abantu bwagereranya ayo maraso amenekera ubusa bitewe n'umuntu umwe bugafata ibyemezo bukarenganura ikiremnamuntu tutarashira, ubitera ari we Habyarimana udashaka ko imidugararo

ihagarara agafatwa agafungwa amahoro akagaruka mu gihugu. Abandi tutakwibagirwa ni bariya bamufasha gukora amapula yo kumena amaraso no gufunga imihanda kimwe n'abashyira izo pula mu bikorwa bagakurwa mu myanya y'ubutegetsu barimo kuko ariyo ibatera urugomo rwo kumara abantu. Ahasigaye bagakurikiranwa mu nkiko.

N'UWENDEYE NYINA IKU-ZIMU YARAMENYEKANYE.

Ntarasoza iyi nyandiko rer ka mbibire ibanga; kuko n'UWENDEYE NYINA IKUZIMU YARAMENYEKANYE.

Mwari muzi ko tariki ya mbere Kanama 1992 hari umu GP waguye hafi ya Prémature azize imbunda NZIRORERA yahaye umugoriye we ngo aje ayitemberana! Kuri icyo tariki yateranye umugaryo n'uwo mu GP aramwasa. Byari bigiye kuba ibanga haca hacye. Major Nkundiye utegeka aba GP na NZIRORERA bashatse gusibanganya urupfu rw'uwo mu GP ngo bitamenyekana, icyo hatagira aba GP babibonye. Baravuze bati: "Major nubi-sibanganya, nawe ntituzakurebera izuba n'ubwo uri umutegetsu bwose".

Ubwo badutse no mu ba GP rero karabayeli!

UBUGOME N'UBWICANYI TUVUGA, HABYARIMANA ARABUHAKANA ATE KANDI IBIMENYETSO BIHARI.

Mu minsi ishize, abanyarwanda mwese muribuka ko za bombe na za mine zatu-rikaga buri muni i Kigali, ntawigeze afatwa ngo ashyirwe ahagaragara kuko zatategagwa ninjoro mu gihe cya couvre-feu. Ntawundi wagiraga uburenganzira bwo gutembera ninjoro. uretse abasilikare n'abambari ba MRND bari bafite impapuro z'inzira bise "Opération

Hirondelle". Birumvikana ko ntawundi wabitegaga ninjoro, ko ntan'umwe bigeze bafata umuntu. Uwo bazabveqekeho ni nde? Byakomeje gutegwa abaturiyeye umujyi wa Kigali na Nyanza bapfa ubutitsa. Ngizo za mine zaturitse muri gare aho bategera imodoka, ngizo muri tagisi zigendera, ngizo mu nkengeru z'umujyi wa Nyanza, ngizo mu Bugesera. Abanyamashyaka bageze aho bababara baraturika baravugaga. Bemeza ko nta bandi bategaga ibyo bisasu atari abafite uburenganzira bwo kugenda amajoro. Bati: "Niba ibyo bisasu bitegwa n'inkotanyi n'ibiyitso byazo, ubusanzwe ko tuzi ko zirwanya MRND ni kuki ibisasu bitegwa ahatari abarwanashyaka ba MRND bigategwa aho itiganje?" Sibwo beruye bakavugaga ko ari amayeri ya MRND ikoresha ngo iteranye abanyarwanda. Ababitegaga nabo bahise bahindura imigirire bati reka tugane no ku Gisenyi aho MRND yiganje. Uwo bagihaye agitega mu musarane amaze kwituma avamo yiruka ngo bakimutumye. Igisasu gisigara kimuturika mu nyuma. Ubwo inkuru iramamara ngo inkotanyi zahinduye isura y'intambara zageze ku Gisenyi. Byahe byo kajyali! TWARABIMENYE BYOSE, none se aho wa munyamamerika agereye ino agasiga atanze gasopo ko nihongera kugira igisasu giturika, abafite uburenganzira bwo gutembera amajoro bazabibazwa, hongeye guturika mine zingahe? Zaroreye hafashwe nde? N'ubu uwaduha imana ikamugarura mu Rwanda akavugaga ko uzongera gutera grenade mu gihugu abategetsu bazabyiyandikaho, ababikora bahita babireka imvururu zigahosha. Ibyo ntibishobotse rero ngo agaruke mu Rwanda. Ni kuki Perezida Habyarimana wa MRND atafatwa ngo afungwe ko byose babikora ari we bishingikirijeho? Burya icyo

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bavuga ko u Rwanda rutagendera ku mategeko ntibaba babeshye; kuko hari abarebwa n'amategeko n'abo atareba. Kandi imbere y'amategeko abantu bese bareshya. None se Perezida wa Repubulika ko ari we uri hejuru y'amategeko n'ibintu byose mu Rwanda wamuhanisha irihe tegeko? Nyamara Perezida wa MRND ari muni y'amategeko nk'abandi.

Niba anyuranyije n'amategeko ahagarariye ari Perezida wa Repubulika? Igihe ari Perezida wa MRND agateza akaduruvayo mu gihugu ibimenyetso bibonetse yabuzwa n'iki gufatwa ngo fungwe? Abishingikiriza kuri Perezida Habyarimana bagakora ibikorwa byangiza izina rye bikaviramo abandi kumererwa nabi ni benshi. Ariko muri bo nsanga nka Ntirivamunda umukwe we n'agatsiko kamugenderaho bitabaye kwishingikiriza kuri Sebukwe yatinyuka gufunga ikigo nka Ponts et Chaussées kubera kwanga convocation imutumira kwitaba Parike ngo yisobanure ku mvururu amaze iminsi ateza mu gihugu? Bitabaye kugandisha yakwangutanga imfunguzo z'ibiro abona n'abafite igarade isumba iye bazitanze, agafata ibiro bya Leta akabigira bye nk'aho ari intekeshwa ya se?

Atishingikirije Sebukwe yatinyuka gufata imodoka zikoreshwa zikoreshwa mu milimo yo kugandisha abakozi ba Leta. zikarara zikora iforo ryose ari iza Leta, essence ari iya Leta, ari nayo izahemba abazitwara, maze zigafunga imihanda? Ubwo se atari umukwe wa Jenerali yarara hanze adatashye muri 1930, ntarihishwe ibyo yangije; yatimirwa ngo keretse arashe abarinda umutekano.

Ariko nimubareke tuzareba amaherezo. Rero numvise kuri Radiyo Rwanda Burugu-

mesitiri Kajerijeri avugaga ngo bubahiriza ikiremwa-muntu kandi aregwa abo yagiye ahamba ari bazima.

Tubateze amaso!!!

Afrika Janvier.

MUMENYE KO NDI MU MAZI ABIRA.



Mu numero ishize y'iki kinyamakuru nari nabasezeranyije ko nzabagezaho ikiga-niro nagiranye n'abana bababajwe n'uko babyawe hanze na Perezida wa MRND ari we Habyarimana. Yuvenali ariko bakaba badafashwe nk'abana ba Perezida. Nko kuba nta munani bizeye kuri se, kandi n'aho bari batizewe n'abo babitirira.. Kuba nta mashuri babona kandi byari ngombwa.

Nari narakoze inyandiko ndende, mfata n'amajwi ya bamwe muri bo, mu gitero cyageze iwanjye kuwa 16/8/92, nagize amahirwe kuko cyasanze ntahari. Iwanjye hageze imodoka ebyiri imwe ifite plaque GB 2476, indi ifite plaque GB 2350. Batwaye inyandiko zose basanze iwanjye, batwara n'akuma mfatisha amajwi n'inyandiko nari narakoze kuri abo bana. Basize igipapuro iwanjye kitagira sinyatire.

Mu bana nari nashoboye kuvugana nabo navugaga nka NIYONIZEYE Dieudonné uri ku izina rya NIYONIZEYE Denys. Kubera iyi taragite nasanze

imuhira kandi nkaba nzi amatwara ya Simbikangwa n'abo akorera, nta gushidikanya buriya uko babivuze tuzabonana; naho imvugo y'abo bana yo ntikibonetse ubu bagomba kuba bari mu mazi abira. Ariko rero igihe batari bampitana ntakizatumana ntavugaga ukuri kuko niyemeje kuzakuzira.

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Gukomeza gushingira kuri politiki y'ikinyoma, ubwicanyi, amacenga n'akarimi keza bimaze kurambira abantu.

Afrika Janvier.

Mwese AFRIKA Janvier, fugeze hano tugehaka, ni Ubuho tutakubonye, umenye!!!
Ibyo wasohoye mu kinyamakuru UMURANA Magazine n° 9 cyo kuwa 15/08/92 uvuye kuri Perezida wa Repubulika na NKUNDABATWARE, uteganyaga kuzasohom ibindi mu numero itaha, ugize ikindi usohora utabaho uzatugaye. Ahubwo uzabwazwe wazayezwe k'ubuzima bwawe, uzi ko twari kina. Haba n'ijoro cyangwa ku manywa, turazubura duhura.

N.B. Nyamara kumuka kw'imbwa ntibabwira kurya ibye...